May 17, 2021

To: Judiciary & Legislation Committee

From: Paul Mozina

Re: CC File 191831 Communication from the Crime and Justice Institute relating to a status update on the implementation of the settlement of the lawsuit Collins. et al. v. City of Milwaukee, et al.

Please Alders, negotiate some way with the Parties to the Agreement for CJI to share its "cleaned" versions of MPD's data sets (redacted as necessary) so that everyone attempting to analyze the data can begin from the same starting point. Please request that the MPD correct the data integrity errors (inception to date) resulting from the manual input of Computer Aided Dispatch (CAD) Numbers, and that they fully implement the MasterNameId field to allow tracking of activity for an individual across the TraCS, RMS and CAD systems over time.

I may be the only person outside of the [Crime and Justice Institute](#) (CJI) that is looking at [the raw data](#) the MPD is required to provide to the FPC and CJI per the Court Orders of the Settlement Agreement. Please correct me if I'm wrong on that.

[City of Milwaukee Settlement Agreement Second Annual Report September 2020](#)

> 13). The FPC is required to post the stop data on an annual basis (IV.A.13) and has thus far posted on a quarterly basis. **It is important for community members in Milwaukee to access and understand police stop data but the manner in which the data is posted precludes that at the present time.**

I can attest to the fact that it is a bit daunting to try to make sense of the data. Relying on my almost 24 years IT experience at Northwestern Mutual, the excellent documentation provided by CJI in their reports, and the "Data Dictionary" provided by the MPD, I have been able to load the "raw" data into a database and do some rudimentary analysis. I worked with NM's Product and Customer databases for years and am very familiar with basic procedures to make sure data is loaded correctly, and with the techniques used to join data across tables. I am confident that my analysis accurately reflects what has been provide to the FPC by the MPD, and welcome anyone who wants to check my work.

There are data integrity problems affecting thousands of records and relationships caused by the fact that MPD members must manually enter the Computer Aided Dispatch (CAD) numbers – and they make a lot of mistakes. CJI has painstakingly attempted to correct these errors using Location and Date/Time data and *I have not done that*. That is why I am asking the Parties to the Agreement to negotiate some way for CJI to share its "cleaned" data (redacted as necessary) to the FPC website so we can all have a common basis for accurately comparing results.

May 17, 2021

The Settlement Agreement requires the establishment of a unique identifier the MPD calls the MasterNameId:

> **A. Data Collection and Publication**
> 5. There shall be a unique identifier (i.e., primary key) that bridges TraCS, RMS, and CAD in order to permit analysis of all traffic stops, field interviews, no-action encounters, frisks, and searches of a specific individual regardless of the database in which the information is stored.

The MPD's MasterNameId currently only "bridges" a tiny fraction of the records across the TraCS, RMS and CAD systems. The full implementation of this unique identifier would enable the identification of cases of possible harassment of an individual. We can acknowledge that no-action encounters, where an individual's identification is not obtained, will not be included.
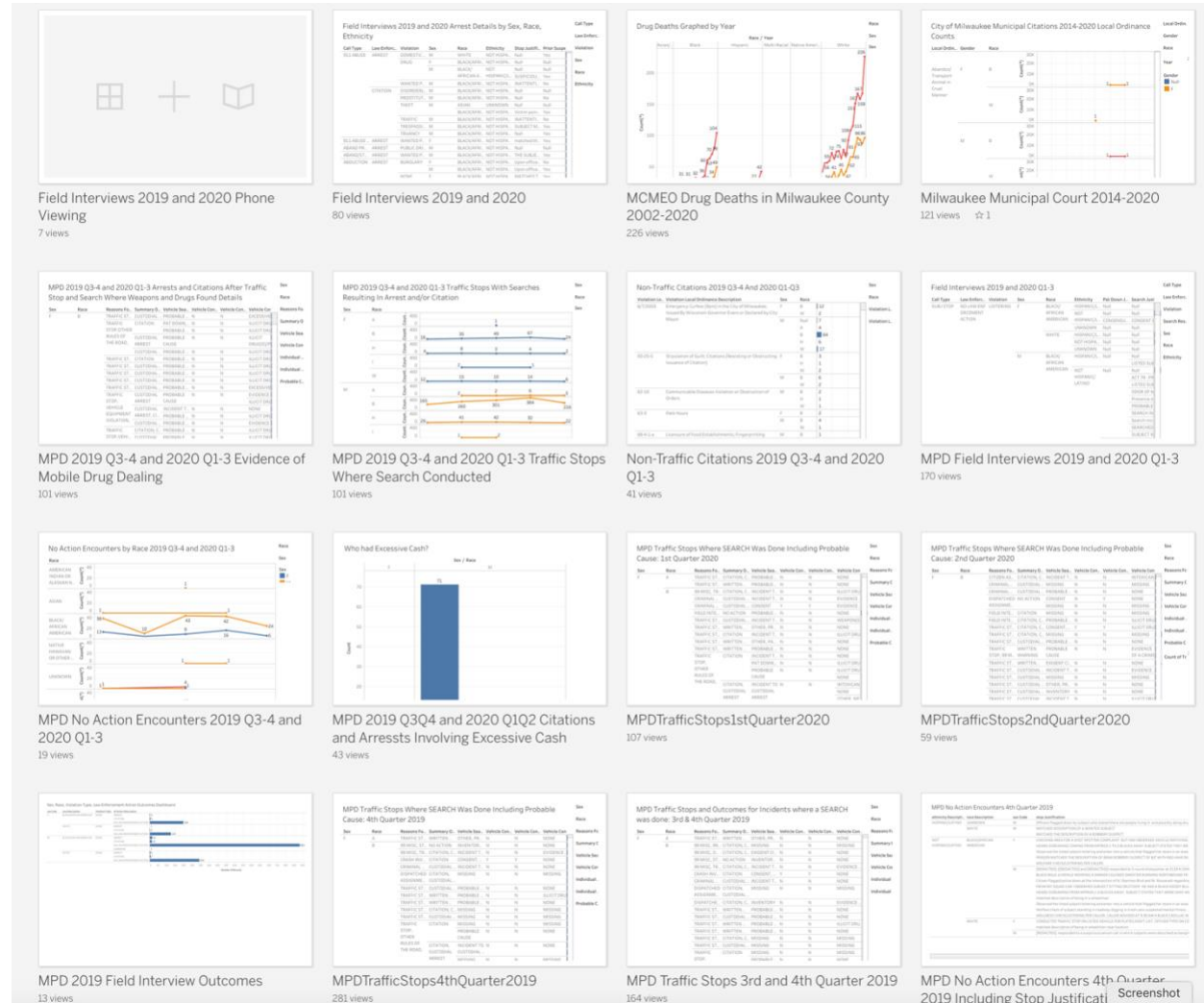
Alders, as we approach the 3-year anniversary of the Court Orders and Settlement Agreement, it is critical that the MPD clean up the data they have provided **inception to date** and that they fully implement the Court Orders. Note section VII. TIME PERIOD of the Settlement Agreement: "1. Defendants ***shall comply*** with the terms of this Agreement for a minimum of five (5) years." This is not a suggestion, hope, or a wish, the language is clear that the MPD must do more than give it the old "college try", rather, they "***shall comply***".

Sincerely,

Paul Mozina

[My Profile on Tableau](#)

Use the filters on the right side of the Dashboard to focus your inquiry. In the lower right-hand corner of every Dashboard you will find a handy list of links to all of the Dashboards available on that particular "Visualization".

Field Interviews 2019 and 2020 Phone Viewing
7 views

Field Interviews 2019 and 2020
80 views

MCMEO Drug Deaths in Milwaukee County 2002-2020
226 views

Milwaukee Municipal Court 2014-2020
121 views   ☆ 1

MPD 2019 Q3-4 and 2020 Q1-3 Evidence of Mobile Drug Dealing
101 views

MPD 2019 Q3-4 and 2020 Q1-3 Traffic Stops Where Search Conducted
101 views

Non-Traffic Citations 2019 Q3-4 and 2020 Q1-3
41 views

MPD Field Interviews 2019 and 2020 Q1-3
170 views

MPD No Action Encounters 2019 Q3-4 and 2020 Q1-3
19 views

MPD 2019 Q3Q4 and 2020 Q1Q2 Citations and Arressts Involving Excessive Cash
43 views

MPDTrafficStops1stQuarter2020
107 views

MPDTrafficStops2ndQuarter2020
59 views

MPD 2019 Field Interview Outcomes
13 views

MPDTrafficStops4thQuarter2019
281 views

MPD Traffic Stops 3rd and 4th Quarter 2019
164 views

MPD No Action Encounters 4th Quarter 2019 Including Stop Justificati

Field Interviews 2019-2020

Field Interviews 2019-2020

Call Type	Law Enforc..	Violation	Sex	Race	Ethnicity	Pat Down Justification	Search Justification	Search Results	Use Of Force Justification	
SUBJ STOP	NO LAW ENFORCEMEN ACTION	LOITERING	F	BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC/L..	Null	Null	NONE	Null	3
					NOT HISPANIC/L..	Null	Null	NONE	Null	113
						CONSENSUAL SEARCH..	CONSENT SEARCH OF THE..	NONE	Null	1
				WHITE	HISPANIC/L..	Null	Null	NONE	Null	24
					NOT HISPA..	Null	Null	NONE	Null	83
			M	BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC/L..	Null	Null	NONE	Null	3
							LISTED SUBJECT IS ON PA..	NONE	Null	1
					NOT HISPANIC/LAT	Null	Null	NONE	Null	338
								OTHER	Null	4
							ACT 79 - PROBATION/PAR..	NONE	Null	1
							LISTED SUBJECT IS ON BA..	NONE	Null	1
							Odor of marijuana	DRUGS	Null	1
							ODOR OF MARIJUANA FR..	NONE	Null	1
							Presence of presumed ma..	NONE	Null	1
							PROBABLE CAUSE SEARCH	NONE	Null	1
							SEARCH INCIDENT TO AR..	NONE	Null	1
							Search incident to arrest.	NONE	Null	1
							SEARCHED FOR DRUGS	NONE	Null	1
							SUBJECT WAS PUT IN THE..	NONE	Null	1
						AGGRESSIVE HAND M..	SUBJECT DETAINED AND ..	NONE	Null	1
						APPROACHED OFFICE..	INCIDENT TO ARREST	NONE	Null	1
						CONSENT	Null	NONE	Null	1
						CONSENT, BAGGY CLO..	Null	NONE	Null	1
						DRUG RELATED AND B..	Null	NONE	Null	1
						FEAR FOR WEAPONS	Null	NONE	Null	1
						FLASH LIGHT LOCATED..	Null	NONE	Null	1
						I OBSERVED SUBJECT ..	IN POSSESSION OF CRACK..	NONE	Null	1
						Marijuana odor and \s..	Null	NONE	Null	1
						Marijuana odor and \s..	Null	NONE	Null	1
						Nature of suspected o..	Null	NONE	Null	1
						Nature of suspected o..	Null	NONE	Null	1
						ODOR OF MARIJUANA ..	ODOR OF MARIJUANA EM..	NONE	Null	1
						OFFICER SAFETY	Null	NONE	Null	1
						OFFICERS BELIEVED T..	Null	NONE	Null	1
						PAT DOWN WAS DON..	SUSPECT WAS OBSERVED..	STOLEN PROPERTY	Null	1
						SUBJECT GAVE CONSE..	SUBJECT GAVE CONSENT ..	NONE	Null	1

0   200   400

Count of Inform...

Call Type
SUBJ STOP

Law Enforcement Action
NO LAW ENFORCEME...

Violation
(Multiple values)

Sex
(Multiple values)

Race
(Multiple values)

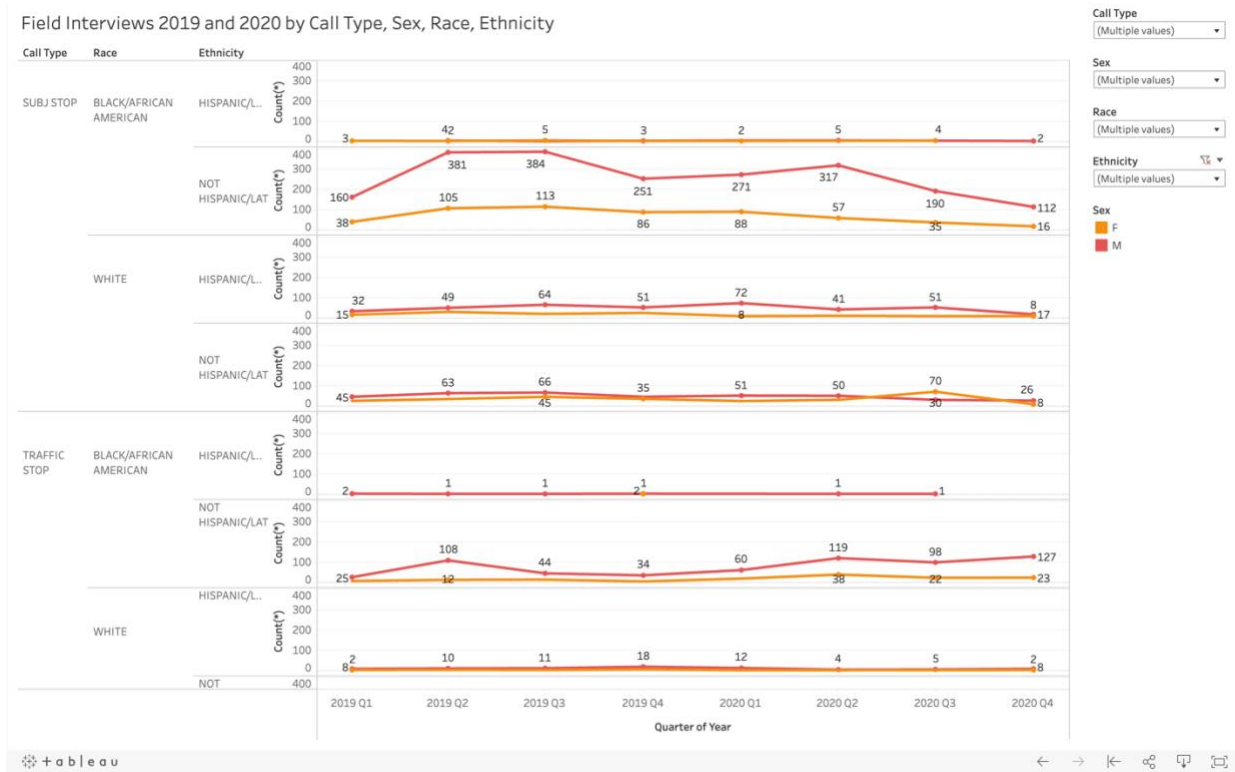**Ethnicity**
(Multiple values)
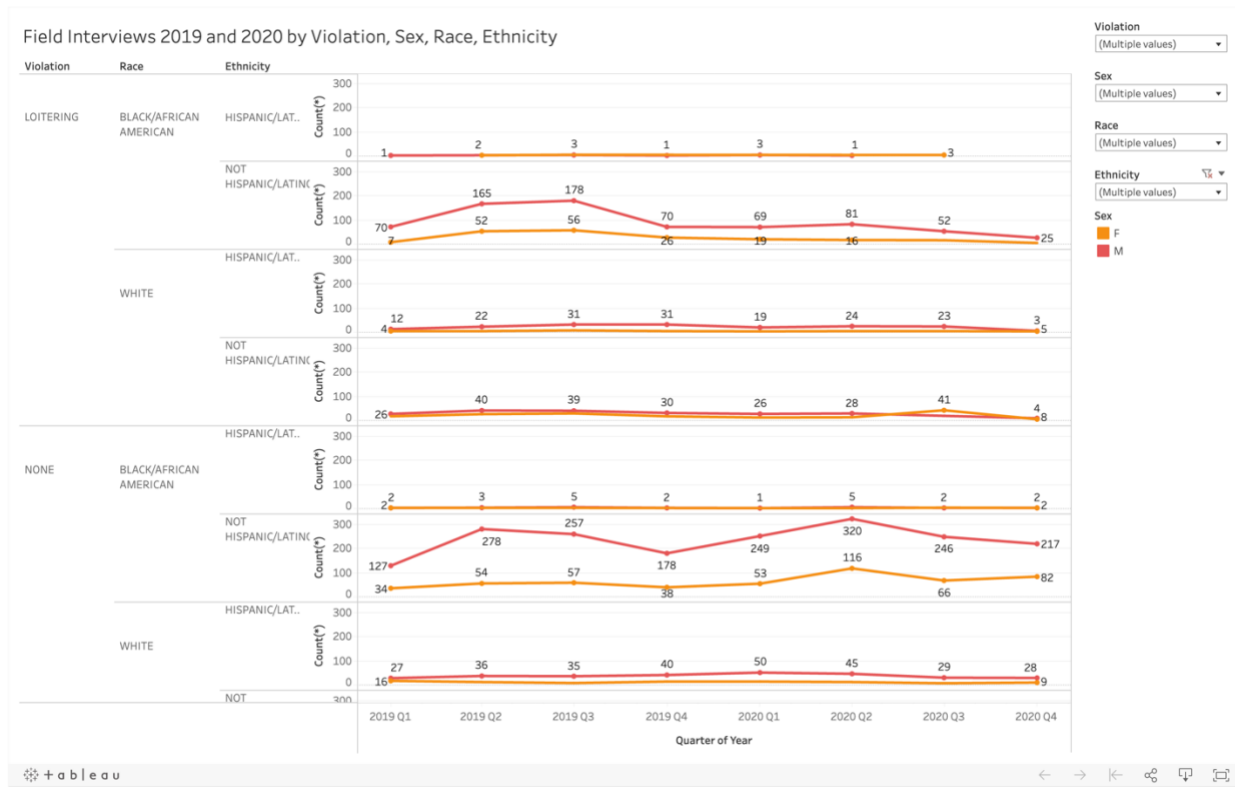- (All)
- ☑ HISPANIC/LATINO
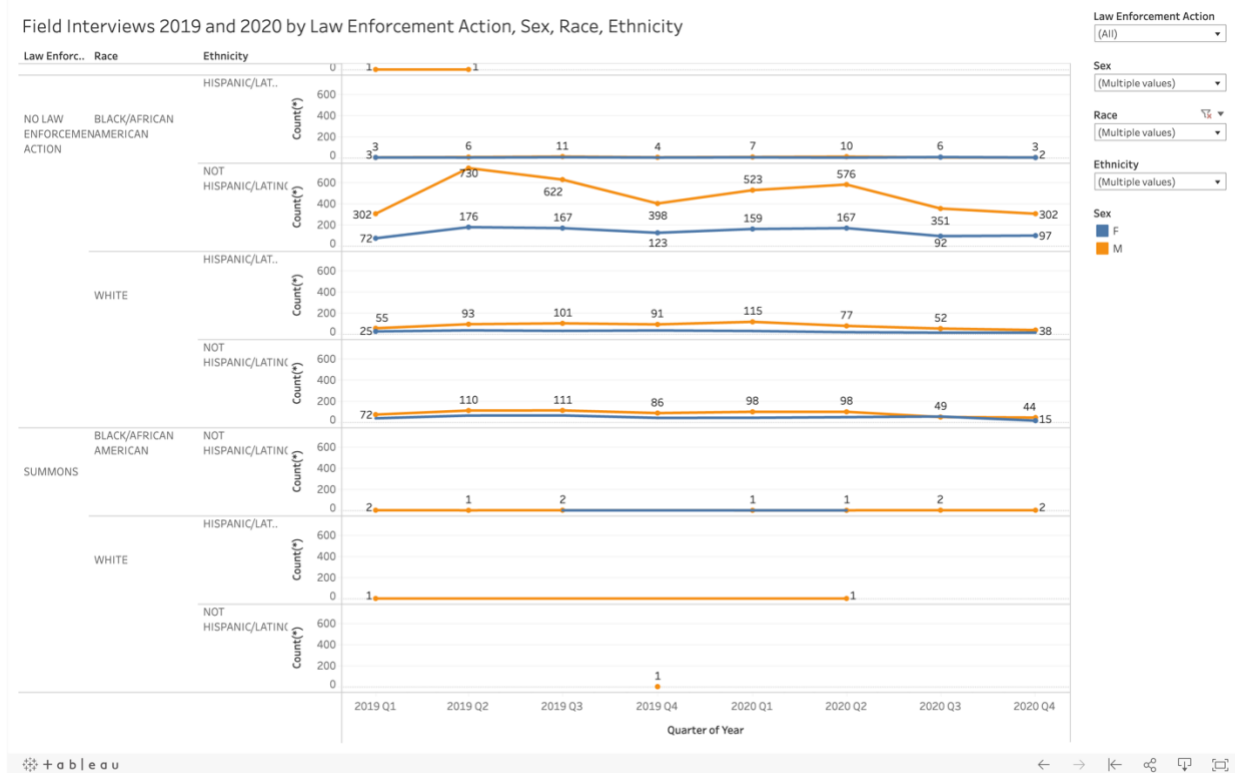- ☑ NOT HISPANIC/LATINO
- UNKNOWN

+ableau

Field Interviews 2019 and 2020 by Call Type, Sex, Race, Ethnicity

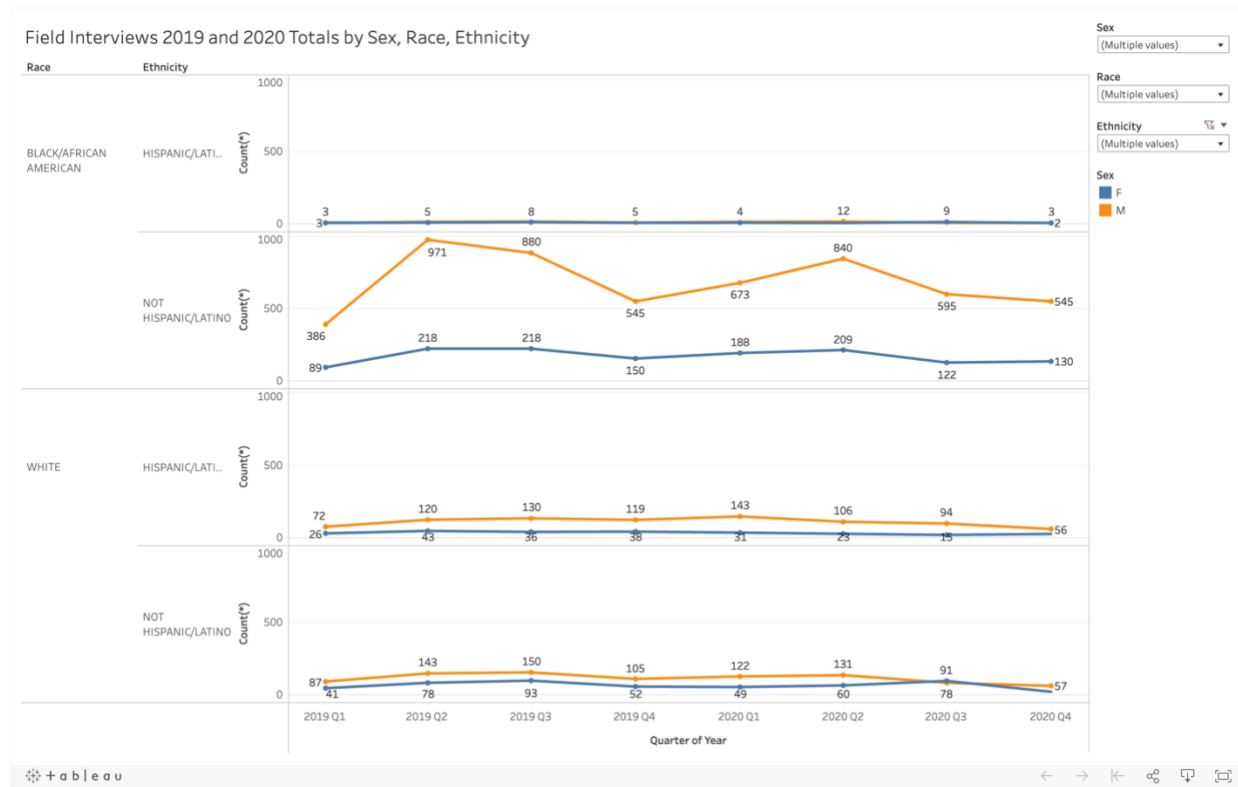# Field Interviews 2019 and 2020 by Violation, Sex, Race, Ethnicity

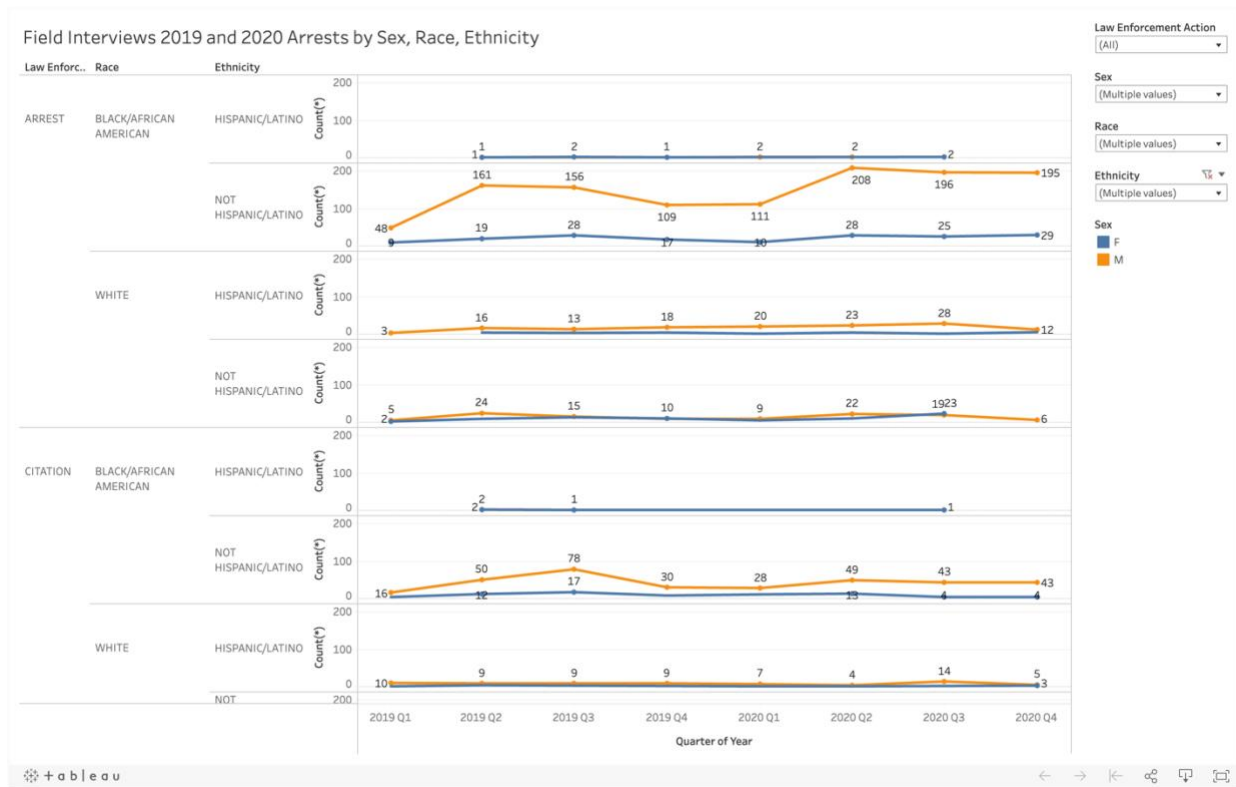Field Interviews 2019 and 2020 by Violation, Sex, Race, Ethnicity

Field Interviews 2019 and 2020 by Law Enforcement Action, Sex, Race, Ethnicity

Field Interviews 2019 and 2020 Totals by Sex, Race, Ethnicity

Field Interviews 2019 and 2020 Arrests by Sex, Race, Ethnicity

Field Interviews 2019 and 2020 Arrests by Sex, Race, Ethnicity

Field Interviews 2019 and 2020 Arrest Details by Sex, Race, Ethnicity

Field Interviews 2019 and 2020 Arrest Details by Sex, Race, Ethnicity

Call Type	Law Enforc..	Violation	Sex	Race	Ethnicity	Stop Justifi..	Prior Suspe..	Suspect De..	Search Perf..	Search Just..	Search Res..	Pat Down D..	Pat Down J..	Use Of Forc..
DRUG DEALING	ARREST	DRUG	F	BLACK/AFRI..	UNKNOWN	SUBJECT A..	Yes	BLACK FEM..	Yes	SUBJECT W..	NONE	Yes	SUBJECT W..	Null
			M	BLACK/ AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC/L..	DRUG DEAL..	Yes	B/M, IN A G..	Yes	TAKEN INT..	DRUGS	No	Null	FIREARM W..
					NOT HISPANIC/ LATINO	Null	Null	Null	Yes	Null	NONE	No	Null	Null
												Yes	Null	Null
						DISPATCHE..	Yes	BLUE JACKE..	Yes	DUE TO OD..	DRUGS	Yes	BOTH INDIV..	Null
						Driver in ve..	No	Null	Yes	Search inci..	NONE	No	Null	Null
						DRUG DEAL..	Yes	B/M, IN A G..	Yes	TAKEN INT..	DRUGS	No	Null	Null
						DRUG DEAL..	Yes	BLACK MAL..	Yes	NATURE OF..	DRUGS	No	Null	Null
						LISTED SUB..	Yes	H/M YELLO..	Yes	SEARCH IN..	DRUGS	No	Null	Null
						On the listed date and ti..	Yes	black male	Yes	search incid..	NONE	No	Null	Null
								black male	Yes	search incid..	NONE	No	Null	Null
						On the liste..	Yes	black male	Yes	search incid..	DRUGS	Yes	advised us ..	Null
						SITTING IN ..	No	Null	Yes	SUBJECT IS ..	DRUGS	Yes	DETAINED ..	Null
						Vehicle des..	Yes	White Niss..	Yes	Smell of fre..	DRUGS	No	Null	Null
					UNKNOWN	DRUG DEAL..	Yes	B/M, IN A G..	Yes	TAKEN INT..	DRUGS	No	Null	Null
						OBSERVED ..	Yes	SLIM B/M ..	Yes	SUBJECT W..	FIREARM	No	Null	Null
				WHITE	HISPANIC/L..	Null	No	Null	Yes	Null	DRUGS	Yes	Null	Null
					NOT HISPANIC/L..	Null	Null	Null	Yes	Null	DRUGS	No	Null	Null
						Dispatched ..	Yes	white male,..	Yes	search incid..	OTHER	No	Null	Null
		DRUG FIRE..	M	BLACK/AFRI..	NOT HISPA..	Undercover..	No	Null	Yes	Odor of mar..	FIREARM	No	Null	Null
		WANTED PERSON	F	BLACK/ AFRICAN A..	NOT HISPANIC/L..	Loitering a..	No	Null	Yes	Null	NONE	No	Null	N/A
						SUBJECT W..	Yes	CALLER DES..	Yes	SUBJECT W..	NONE	No	Null	Null
				WHITE	NOT HISPANIC/L..	Null	No	Null	Yes	Null	NONE	Yes	Null	Null
						Rear driver ..	No	Null	Yes	Search inci..	NONE	No	Null	Null
			M	BLACK/ AFRICAN AMERICAN	NOT HISPANIC/ LATINO	Null	Null	Null	Yes	Null	DRUGS	Yes	Null	Null
											NONE	No	Null	Null
						Front passe..	No	Null	Yes	Search inci..	NONE	No	Null	Null
						OFFICERS O..	No	Null	Yes	OFFICERS O..	DRUGS	No	Null	Null
						SUBJECT M..	Yes	BLACK MAL..	Yes	INCIDENT T..	NONE	No	Null	DECENTRA..
				WHITE	NOT HISPA..	Null	Null	Null	Yes	Null	NONE	No	Null	Null
	CITATION	DISORDERLY CONDUCT	M	BLACK/ AFRICAN A..	NOT HISPANIC/L..	Null	Null	Null	Yes	Null	DRUGS	No	Null	Null
											NONE	No	Null	Null
		DRUG	F	BLACK/ AFRICAN A..	NOT HISPANIC/L..	SUBJECT W..	No	Null	Yes	SUBJECT W..	DRUGS	No	Null	Null
						SUBJECT W..	No	Null	Yes	SUBJECT W..	OTHER	No	Null	Null
				WHITE	HISPANIC/L..	Null	Null	Null	No	Null	NONE	Yes	Null	Null

Call Type
(All) ▾

Law Enforcement Action
(All) ▾

Violation
(All) ▾

Sex
(All) ▾

Race
(All) ▾

Ethnicity
(All) ▾

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MPD 2019 Q3-4 and 2020 Q1-3 Arrests and Citations after a Traffic Stop and a Search Where Excessive Cash and/or Scale Found

MPD 2019 Q3-4 and 2020 Q1-3 Arrests and Citations after a Traffic Stop and a Search Where Excessive Cash and/or Scale Found Details

MPD 2019 Q3-4 and 2020 Q1-3 Arrests and Citations after a Traffic Stop and a Search Where Weapons and Drugs Found
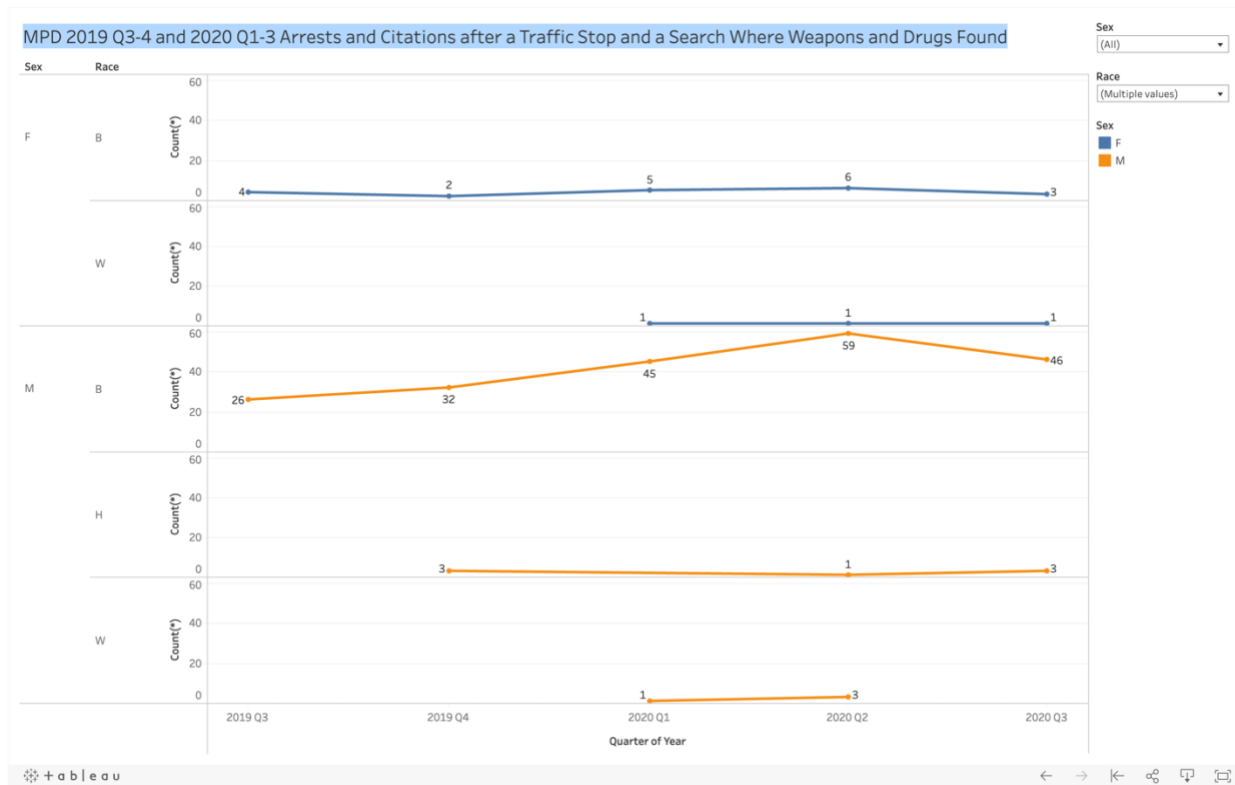
MPD 2019 Q3-4 and 2020 Q1-3 Traffic Stops Where Search Conducted

MPD 2019 Q3-4 and 2020 Q1-3 Traffic Stops Where Search Conducted

Sex	Race	Reasons Fo..	Summary O..	Vehicle Sea..	Vehicle Con..	Vehicle Con..	Vehicle Con..	Individual S..	Individual C..	Individual C..	Individual S..	Individual C..	Probable Ca..	
M	B	99 MISC, TRAFFIC ST..	CUSTODIAL ARREST	INCIDENT TO CUSTODIAL..		N		EXCESSIVE CASH, ILLIC..	INCIDENT TO CUSTODIAL..	N	N	Y	EXCESSIVE ..	[REDACTED..	1
													NONE	[REDACTED..	1
		99 MISC, TR..	CUSTODIAL ..	INCIDENT T..	N		N	OTHER, WE..	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	NONE	VEHICLE DI..	1
		99 MISC, TR..	CUSTODIAL ..	INCIDENT T..	N		N	WEAPON(S)	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	NONE	Null	1
		99 MISC, TR..	CUSTODIAL ..	INCIDENT T..	N		N	ILLICIT DRU..	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	EXCESSIVE ..	LISTED DRI..	1
		99 MISC, TR..	CUSTODIAL ..	INCIDENT T..	N		N	EVIDENCE ..	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	EVIDENCE ..	LISTED DRI..	1
		99 MISC,99 ..	CUSTODIAL ..	PROBABLE ..	N		N	ILLICIT DRU..	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	NONE	[REDACTED..	1
		99 MISC,BU..	CUSTODIAL ..	MISSING	N		N	MISSING	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	NONE	VEHICLE W..	2
		99 MISC,OT..	CUSTODIAL ..	PROBABLE ..	N		N	NONE	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	NONE	[REDACTED..	1
		99 MISC,OT..	CUSTODIAL ..	EXIGENT CI..	N		N	NONE	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	NONE	Null	1
		99 MISC,SP..	CUSTODIAL ..	INVENTORY	N		N	ILLICIT DRU..	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	NONE	Null	2
		99 MISC,ST..	NO ACTION	INVENTOR..	N		N	NONE	PAT DOWN	N	N	Y	NONE	[REDACTED..	1
		CRASH INVE STIGATION ..	CUSTODIAL ARREST, CI..	INCIDENT TO CUSTODIAL ..	N		N	NONE	INCIDENT T.. PROBABLE ..	N	N	Y	ILLICIT DRU.. NONE	LISTED DRI.. LISTED DRI..	1 1
		CRASH INV..	CUSTODIAL ..	INCIDENT T..	N		N	ILLICIT DRU..	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	EXCESSIVE ..	[REDACTED..	1
		CRASH INV..	CUSTODIAL ..	INCIDENT T..	Y		Y	NONE	INCIDENT T..	Y	Y	Y	NONE	[REDACTED..	1
		CRASH INV..	CUSTODIAL ..	OTHER, PR..	N		N	OTHER, MA..	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	WEAPON(S)	SEE CASE D..	1
		CRIMINAL OFFENSE, 99 MISC, TRAF..	CUSTODIAL ARREST, CITATION	INCIDENT TO CUSTODIAL ARREST, IN..	N		N	EXCESSIVE CASH, ILLICIT DRUG(S)/P..	INCIDENT TO CUSTODIAL .. PROBABLE ..	N N	N	Y Y	ILLICIT DRU.. NONE NONE	LISTED DRI.. LISTED DRI.. LISTED DRI..	1 1 1
		CRIMINAL ..	CUSTODIAL ..	INCIDENT T..	N		N	EVIDENCE ..	PAT DOWN,..	N	N	Y	NONE	[REDACTED]	1
		CRIMINAL ..	CUSTODIAL ..	EXIGENT CI..	N		N	NONE	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	OTHER, AM..	[REDACTED]	1
		CRIMINAL ..	CUSTODIAL ..	INCIDENT T..	N		N	WEAPON(S)	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	WEAPON(S)	LISTED SUB..	1
		CRIMINAL ..	NO ACTION	EXIGENT CI..	N		N	NONE	EXIGENT CI..	N	N	Y	NONE	Null	1
		CRIMINAL OFFENSE, T..	CUSTODIAL ARREST, CI..	INCIDENT TO CUSTODIAL ..	N		N	ILLICIT DRUG(S)/P..	INCIDENT TO CUSTODIAL ..	N	N	Y	EXCESSIVE .. ILLICIT DRU..	[REDACTED.. [REDACTED..	1 1
		CRIMINAL ..	CUSTODIAL ..	MISSING	N		N	MISSING	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	NONE	KNOWN AC..	1
		CRIMINAL OFFENSE, T..	CUSTODIAL ARREST	INCIDENT TO CUSTODIAL ..	N		N	EVIDENCE OF A CRIME..	INCIDENT TO CUSTODIAL ..	N	N	Y	EVIDENCE .. NONE	SEE CASE I.. SEE CASE I..	1 1
		CRIMINAL ..	CUSTODIAL ..	INCIDENT T..	N		N	NONE	INCIDENT T..	N	N	Y	NONE	[REDACTED]	1
		CRIMINAL ..	CITATION	PROBABLE ..	N		N	EVIDENCE ..	PAT DOWN	N	N	Y	NONE	STOPPED F..	1
		CRIMINAL OFFENSE, T..	CUSTODIAL ARREST, CI..	INCIDENT TO CUSTODIAL ..	N		N	EXCESSIVE .. NONE	INCIDENT T.. INCIDENT T..	N N	N	Y Y	NONE NONE	VEHICLE AN.. ATTEMPTE..	1 1
		CRIMINAL OFFENSE, T..	CUSTODIAL ARREST, CI..	INCIDENT TO CUSTODIAL ..	Y		Y	EVIDENCE OF A CRIME..	INCIDENT TO CUSTODIAL ..	N	N	Y	NONE WEAPON(S)	Null Null	1 2

0   20   4

Count of Tracs..

Sex
(Multiple values)

Race
(Multiple values)

Reasons For Stop
(All)

Summary Outcome Value
(All)

Vehicle Search Basis
(All)

Vehicle Contraband
(All)

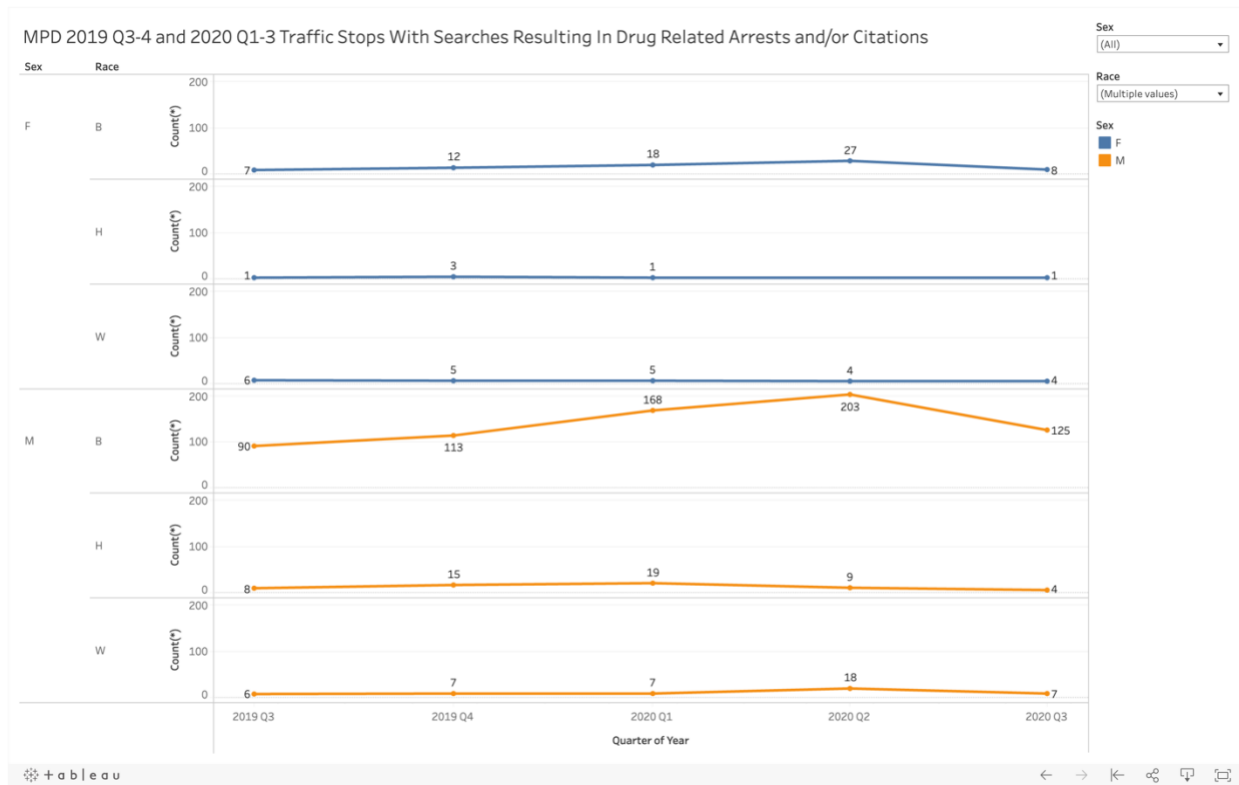Individual Search Basis
(All)

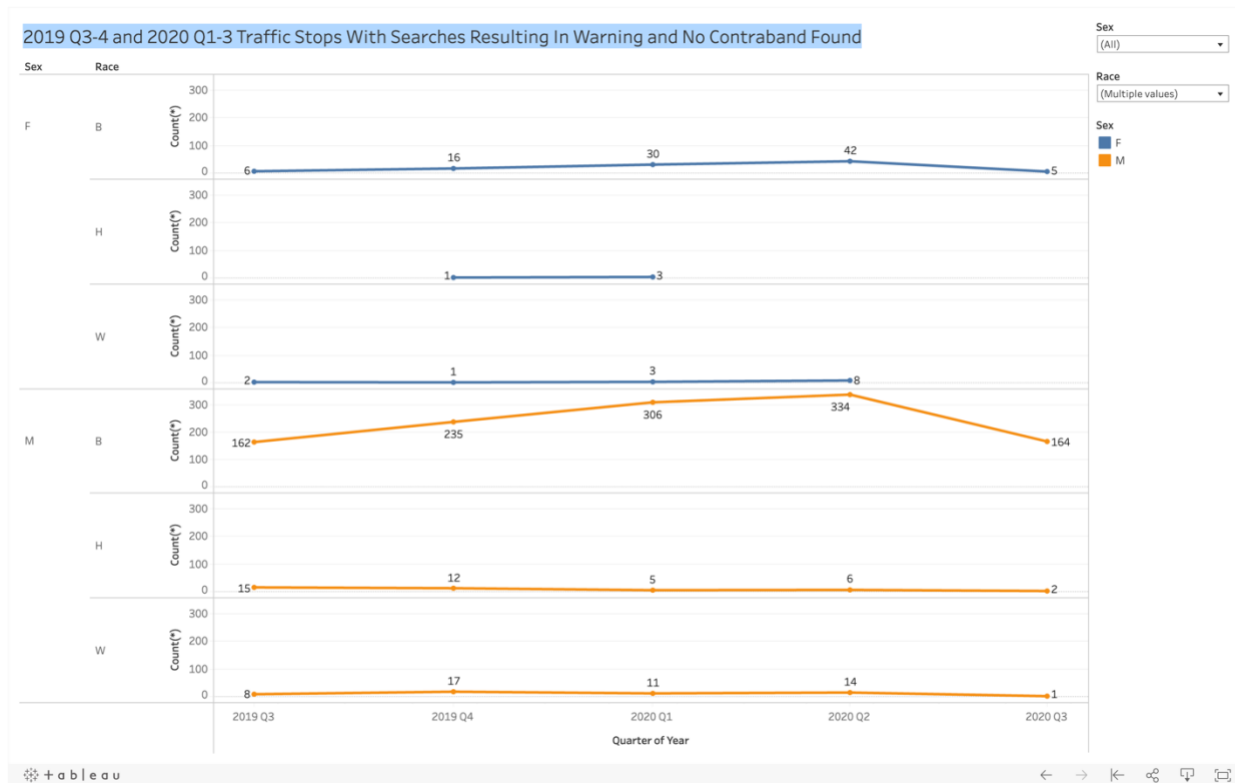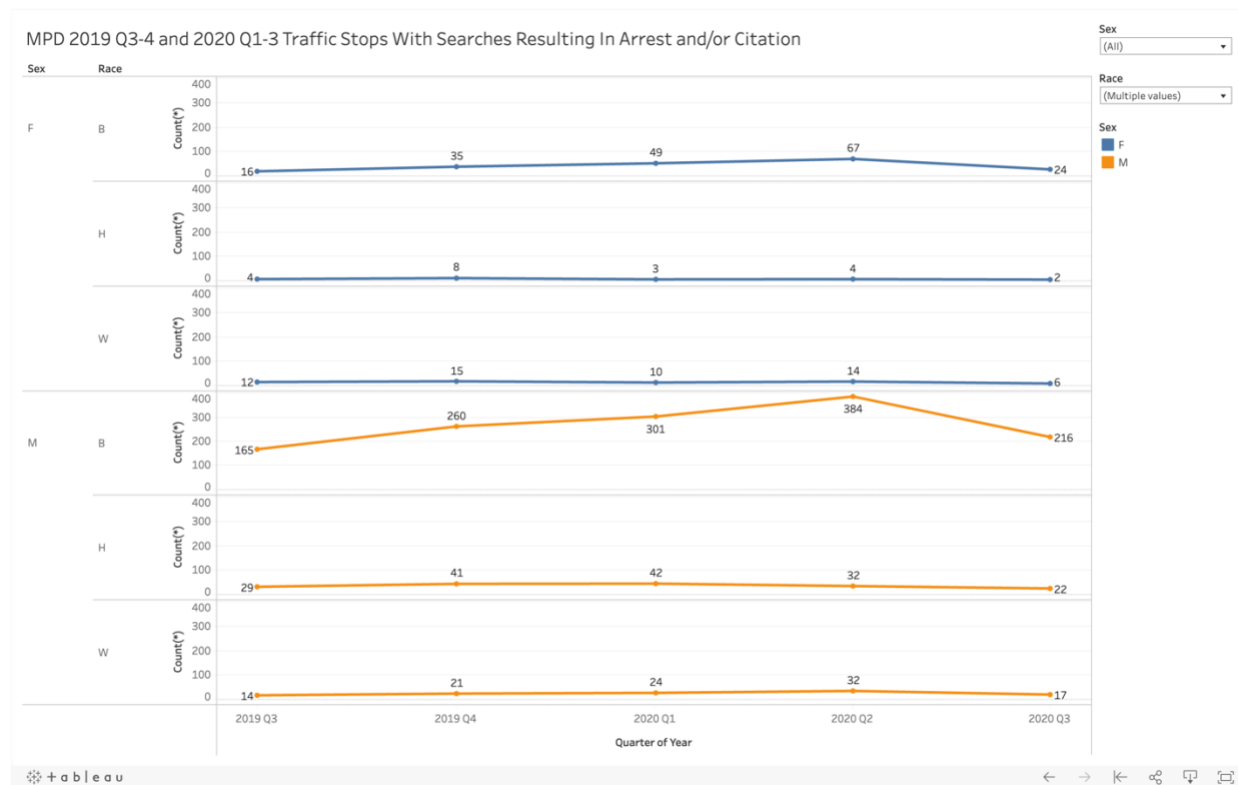Individual Contraband
(All)

Probable Cause
(All)

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MPD 2019 Q3-4 and 2020 Q1-3 Traffic Stops With Searches Resulting In Drug Related Arrests and/or Citations

2019 Q3-4 and 2020 Q1-3 Traffic Stops With Searches Resulting In Warning and No Contraband Found

MPD 2019 Q3-4 and 2020 Q1-3 Traffic Stops With Searches Resulting In Arrest and/or Citation

CC: Common Council Alders, Fire and Police Commissioners and Executive Director, MPD Inspector Boston-Smith, ACLU Attorney Karyn Rotker, City Attorney Tearman Spencer, CJI Christine Cole.