### CRIME AND JUSTICE INSTITUTE

# City of Milwaukee Settlement Agreement

A Presentation to the Judicial & Legislative Committee of the Common Council

March 25, 2020



# Settlement Agreement & Consultant

- Settlement Agreement signed by parties
  - City of Milwaukee and Plaintiffs' Counsel
  - July 23, 2018
- CJI hired to provide technical assistance and data reviews (IV.E.3, IV.A.1, IV.A.3-9)
  - Joanna Abaroa-Ellison
  - Theron Bowman
  - Christine Cole
  - Sarah Lawrence
  - Ganesha Martin
  - Katie Zafft



### **Presentation Overview**

### October 2018 to present

- Year One Report
- First Semiannual Analysis
- Six-month Follow Up
- Visits and TA activities

### CJI looks ahead

- Second Semiannual Analysis
- Year Two Report
- More detailed Data Analysis
- Ongoing TA and engagement

### Summary & Questions





# October 2018 to present



## Year One Report for MPD and FPC

### Notable Progress and Effort

- SOP changes by MPD, approved by FPC, Implemented & trained
- Access and training around complaints
- Collection, release and publication of data

### Notable Challenges

- Staffing and resources
- Data completeness, new processes and definitions

### Barriers to Reform

- Vacant positions, organizational change needs
- Transitions of leadership in FPC both Commission and Office



### First Semiannual Analysis

## CITY OF MILWAUKEE SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

Semiannual Analysis of Traffic Stops, Field Interviews, No-action Encounters, and Frisks

**FEBRUARY 2020** 



- Encounter analysis of January to June 2019
- Improvements in IOARS documentation
- Insufficient justification for 38% of stops
- Insufficient justification for 80% of frisks
- Most of seized contraband is obtained during insufficiently justified frisks
- Contraband hit rates vary by race



# Six-month Follow Up

 Updated status and progress on items deemed noncompliant in year one report

### Progress

- Stable leadership at Commission and Office, Audit plan
- MPD staff assignments working toward compliance
- Consultant review for FPC to assist planning for establishing audit function

### Challenges

- Require more comprehensive plans with implementation steps
- Staffing and resources



## Additional Activities



- We have worked closely with Defendants to achieve progress and are in regular contact with:
  - MPD
  - FPC
  - Plaintiffs' counsel
  - City Attorney
  - Mayor's Office
  - Common Council



## CJI looks ahead



## **Upcoming Reports**

### Second semiannual analysis

- Coming soon
- Will provide more clarity on IOARS compliance after all staff completed training

### Year Two Report

- Assessment of efforts of the City towards full compliance
- Relies on implementation plans to be submitted by FPC and MPD with tasks and dates
- Data analysis will cover 4<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> amendment, will offer a fuller picture of policing in Milwaukee in 2019



# Summary

- Progress
- Challenges
- City-wide effort and all City partners need to collaborate work together





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# **Questions?**

