GRANT F. LANGLEYCity Attorney

MIRIAM R. HORWITZ ADAM B. STEPHENS MARY L. SCHANNING JAN A. SMOKOWICZ Deputy City Attorneys



Milwaukee City Hall Suite 800 • 200 East Wells Street • Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53202-3551 Telephone: 414.286.2601 • TDD: 414.286.2025 • Fax: 414.286.8550

August 14, 2019

To the Honorable Common Council Of the City of Milwaukee Room 205 – City Hall

Re:

C.I. File No: 1029-2019-1040

Communication from Emma Jackson

Dear Common Council Members:

We return the enclosed document which has been filed with the City Clerk and ask that it be introduced and referred to the Committee on Judiciary & Legislation with the following recommendation.

On May 7, 2019 at approximately 2:42 p.m., Ms. Jackson was walking toward the entrance of the Milwaukee Health Department Northwest Health Center, 7630 W. Mill Road. She was carrying her great granddaughter in a car seat when Ms. Jackson allegedly stepped in a hole in the pavement resulting in her falling on her right side. On May 8, 2019, Ms. Jackson visited Ascension Columbia St. Mary's River Woods Urgent Care. Her discharge diagnosis was a lumbar spine strain, right ankle sprain and right wrist sprain.

Ms. Jackson has filed a claim for \$100,000 for the injuries she sustained from her fall on May 7, 2019 at the Milwaukee Health Department Northwest Health Center, 7630 W. Mill Road. Ms. Jackson also filed a claim against the City for \$50,000 for her great granddaughter. According to Ms. Jackson, the great granddaughter, 3 months old, was never taken to a medical physician for possible injuries, nor was there any medical costs incurred that could be attributed to the May 7, 2019 incident.

The investigation of this matter revealed there is a slight elevation difference and separation between sidewalk sections near the entrance. There are no holes in the pavement as alleged by Ms. Jackson. The City did not have prior knowledge of this elevation difference and separation in the walk when Ms. Jackson had her accident.

Furthermore, Wisconsin municipalities have discretionary immunity from liability for any damages that are due to a defect in a sidewalk or street. Under discretionary immunity, the City is generally not liable for the damages. Because of this lack of notice,

SUSAN E. LAPPEN PATRICIA A. FRICKER **HEIDI WICK SPOERL** GREGG C. HAGOPIAN JAY A. UNORA KATHRYN Z. BLOCK **KEVIN P. SULLIVAN** THOMAS D. MILLER **ROBIN A. PEDERSON** JEREMY R. MCKENZIE PETER J. BLOCK **JENNY YUAN ALLISON N. FLANAGAN HEATHER H. HOUGH** ANDREA J. FOWLER PATRICK J. MCCLAIN **NAOMI E. GEHLING CALVIN V. FERMIN BENJAMIN J. ROOVERS ELLENY B. CHRISTOPOULOS** RACHEL S. KENNEDY TYRONE M. ST. JUNIOR HANNAH R. JAHN JULIE P. WILSON **GREGORY P. KRUSE** KIMBERLY A. PRESCOTT **SHEILA THOBANI KATRYNA C. RHODES NICOLE F. LARSEN** JAMES M. CARROLL WILLIAM G. DAVIDSON MEIGHAN M. ANGER **ALEXANDER R. CARSON** Assistant City Attorneys



Honorable Common Council August 15, 2019 Page 2

and the City's discretionary immunity, the City is not liable for Ms. Jackson's injuries. As such, we recommend that this claim be denied.

Very truly yours,

GRANT F. LANGLEY City Attorney

KATRYNA C. RHODES

Assistant City Attorney

KCR:mal Enclosure

1029-2019-1040:261748