

Benefits of “moving to opportunity”

Improved health outcomes

- reduced obesity and diabetes rates
- improved mental health for women and girls
- reduced exposure to lead
- reduced exposure to violence / toxic stress
- evidence on asthma reduction

Improved educational and economic outcomes (Chetty et al)

- 30% higher income as adults for children who move at a young age
- improved college attendance and completion
- lower teen pregnancy rates/higher marriage rates
- other benefits of school integration

Right to choose your community

Compliance with HUD's AFFH mandate!

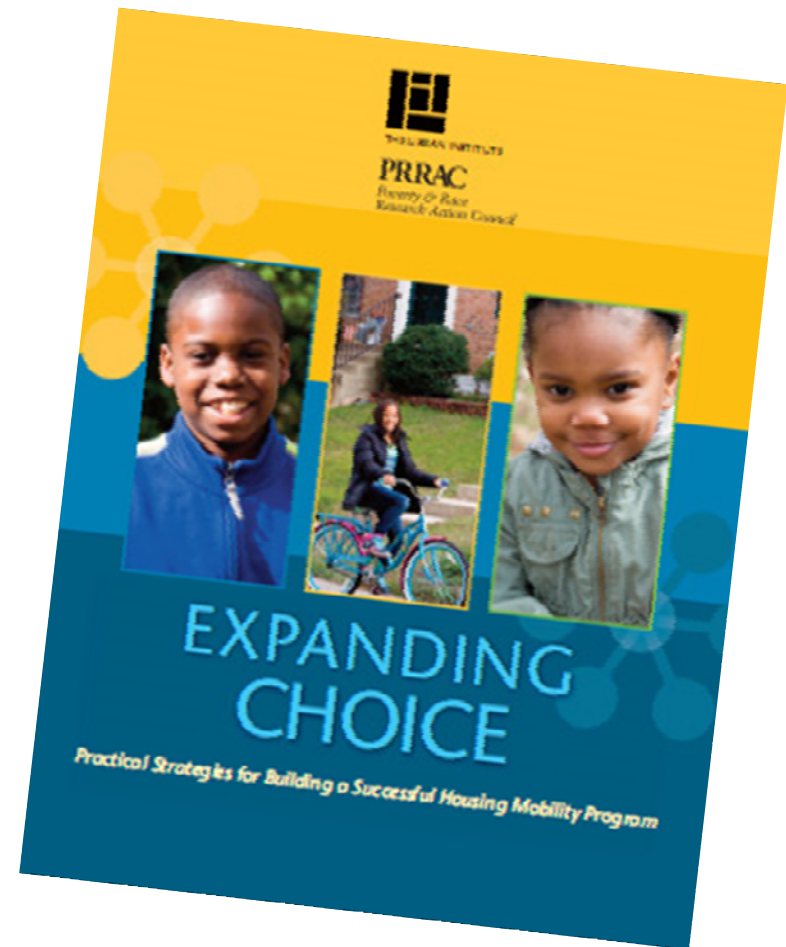
Housing Mobility Programs in the U.S.



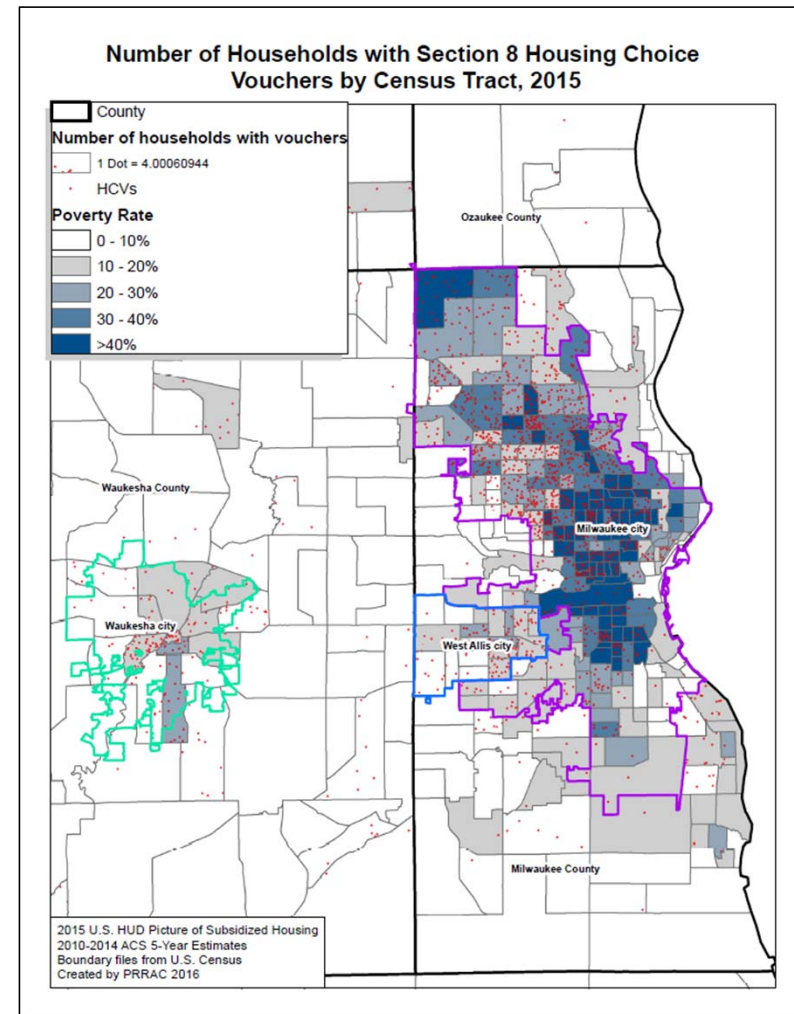
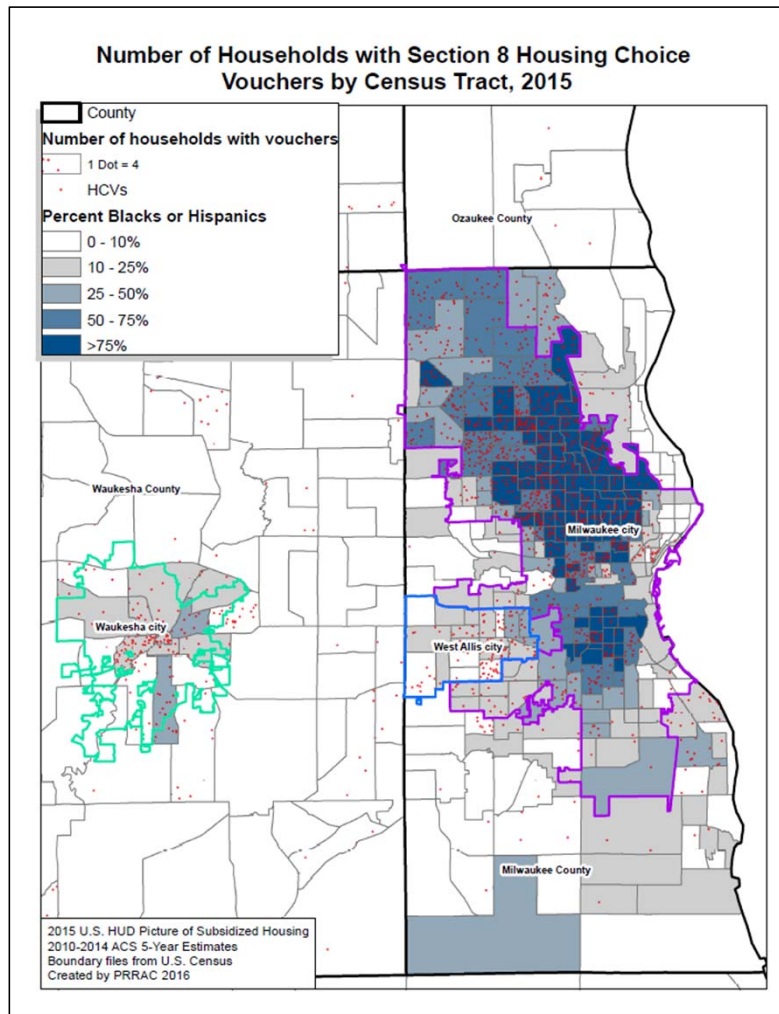
(PRRAC, 2016)

Some key elements of housing mobility programs

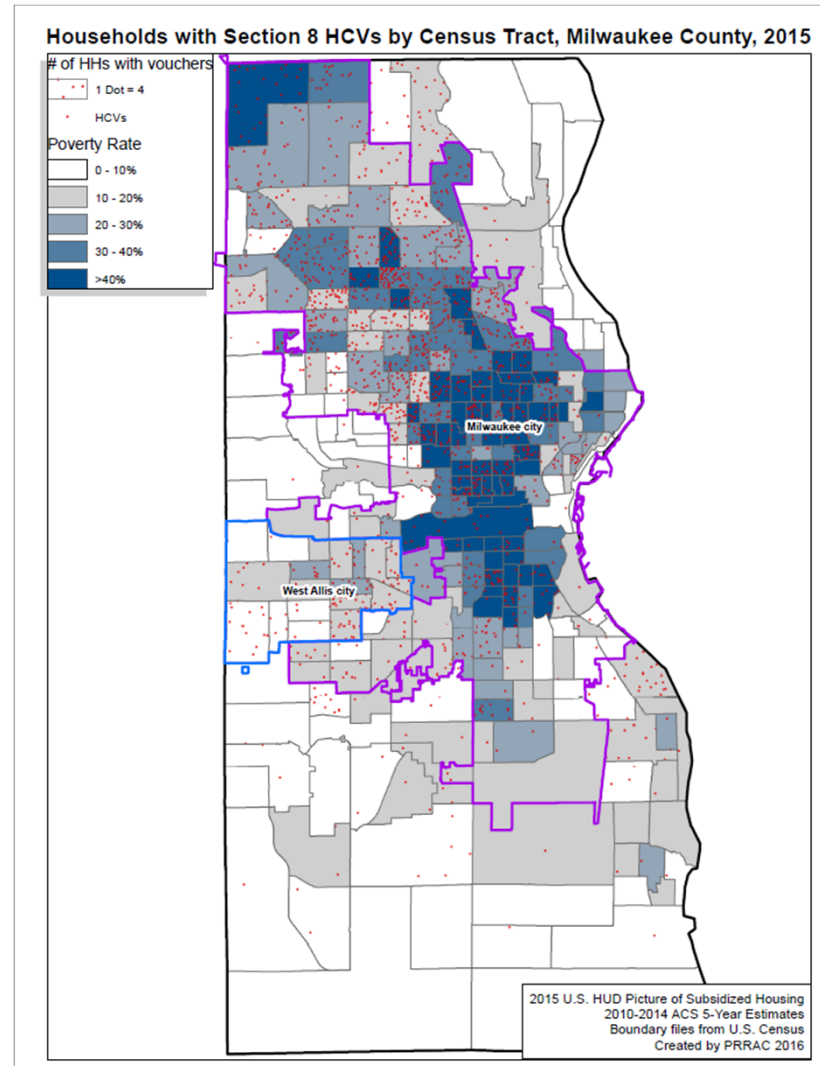
- Opportunity mapping – high performing schools
- Regional jurisdiction or cooperation
- Small area FMRs
- Landlord recruitment in high opportunity areas
- Housing mobility counseling and search assistance



Milwaukee MSA Housing Choice Vouchers, by Race and Poverty

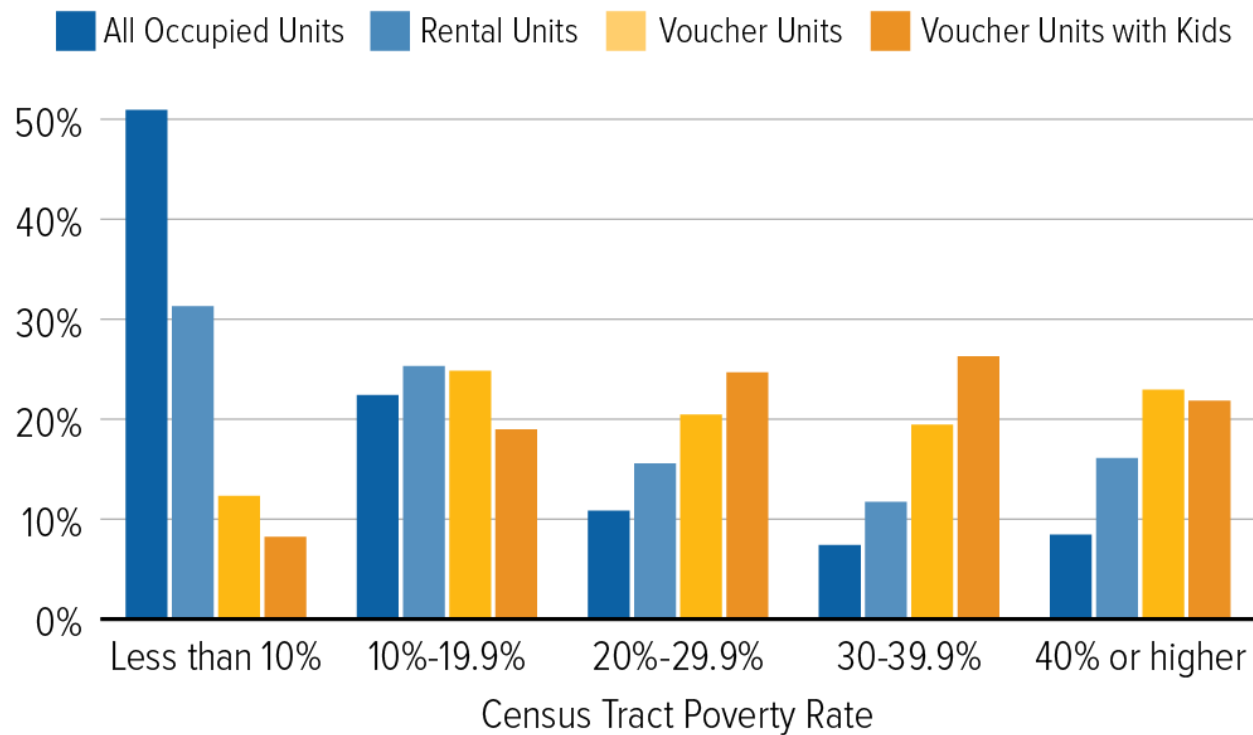


Milwaukee County Housing Choice Vouchers, by Poverty Rate



Housing Units in the Milwaukee Metro Area by Neighborhood Poverty Rate

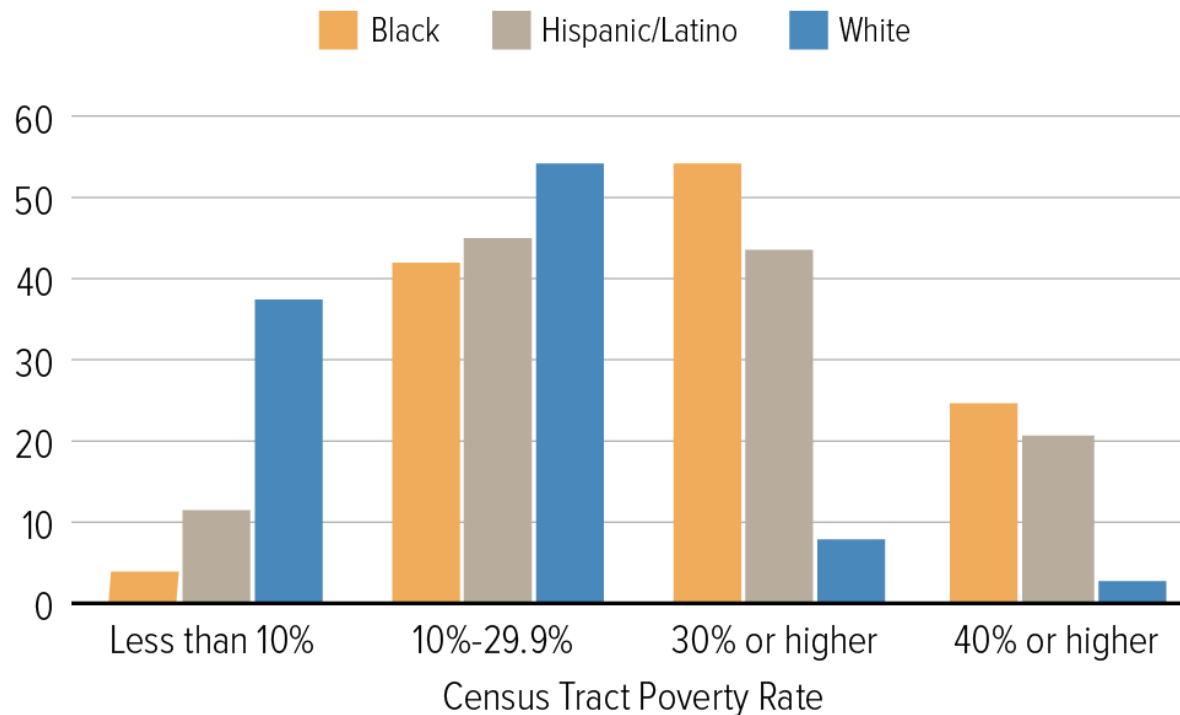
Share of total units by unit type



Source: CBPP tabulations of 2015 Department of Housing and Urban Development administrative data and the Census Bureau's 2010-2014 American Community Survey.

Neighborhood Poverty Rates for Voucher Families with Children in the Milwaukee Metro Area

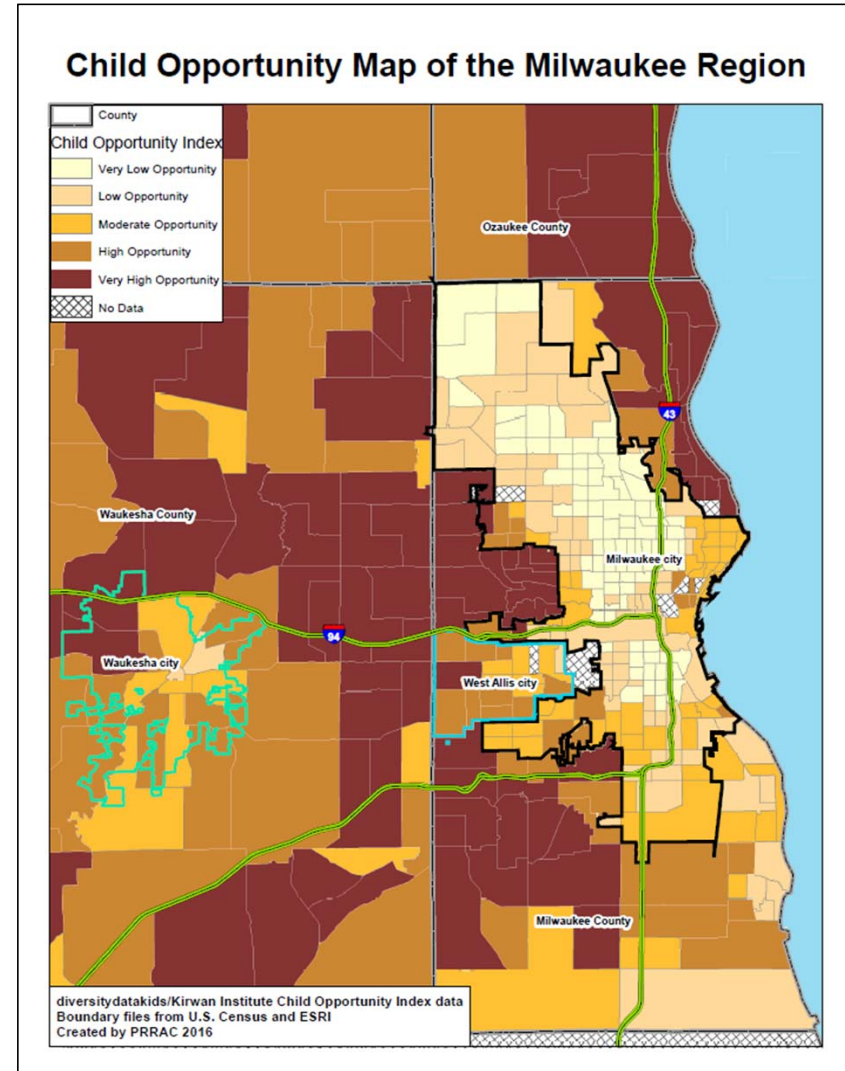
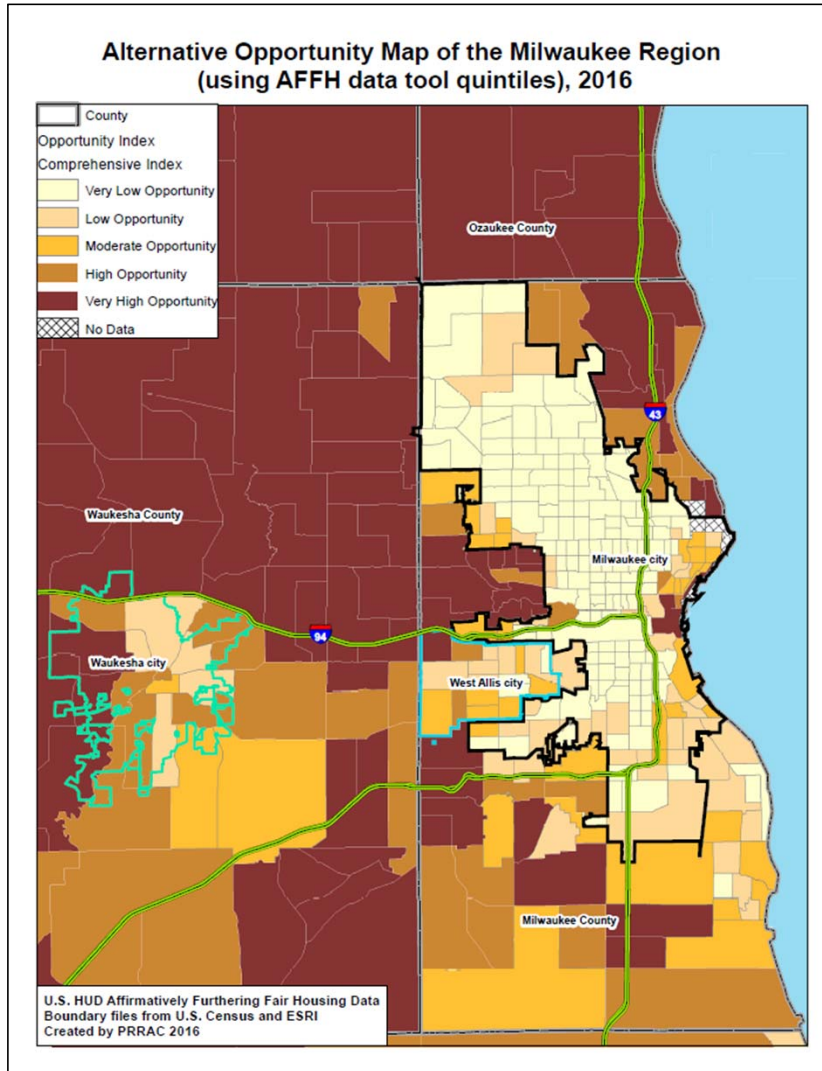
Share of total families by race/ethnicity



Note: Race/ethnicity categories are based on the race/ethnicity of the household head.

Source: CBPP tabulations of 2015 Department of Housing and Urban Development administrative data and the Census Bureau's 2010-2014 American Community Survey.

Opportunity Maps using AFFH data tool and diversitydatakids quintiles, with poverty filter



Opportunity Maps using AFFH data tool and diversitydatakids quintiles: Indicators

AFFH Opportunity Indices

1: Low Poverty Index
2: Labor Market Engagement Index
3: School Proficiency Index
4: Low Transportation Cost Index
5: Jobs Proximity Index
6: Environmental Health Index

Child Opportunity Map Indicators

Educational Opportunity Indicators
ED1: Adult educational attainment
ED2: Student poverty rate
ED3: Reading proficiency rate
ED4: Math proficiency rate
ED5: Early childhood education neighborhood participation patterns
ED6: High school graduation rate
ED7: Proximity to high-quality (NAEYC-accredited) early childhood education centers
ED8: Proximity to early childhood education centers of any type
Health & Environmental Opportunity Indicators
HE1: Retail healthy food index
HE2: Proximity to toxic waste release sites
HE3: Volume of nearby toxic release
HE4: Proximity to parks and open spaces
HE5: Housing vacancy rates
HE6: Proximity to health care facilities
Social & Economic Opportunity Indicators
NB1: Neighborhood foreclosure rate
NB2: Poverty rate
NB3: Unemployment rate
NB4: Public assistance rate
NB5: Proximity to employment