# milwaukee connector





# Study Sponsors

- Wisconsin Center District
- Metropolitan Milwaukee Association of Commerce
- Milwaukee County
- City of Milwaukee



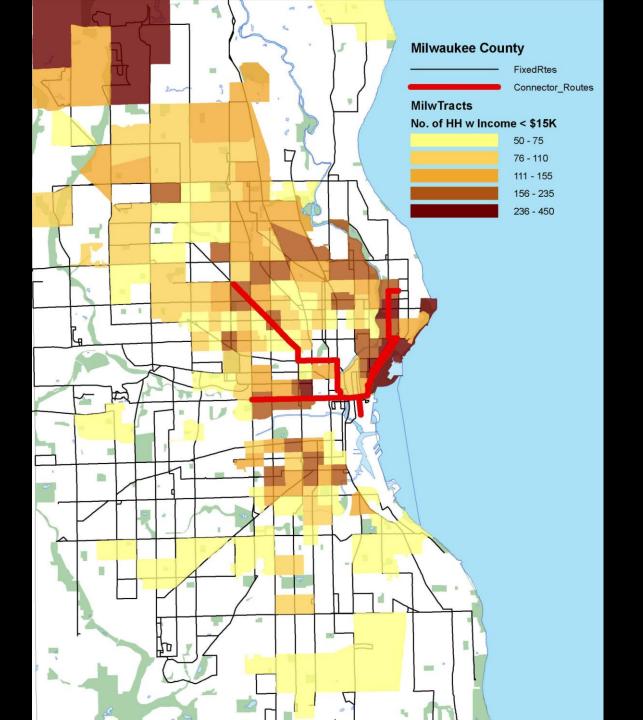


# \$91m Funding Value

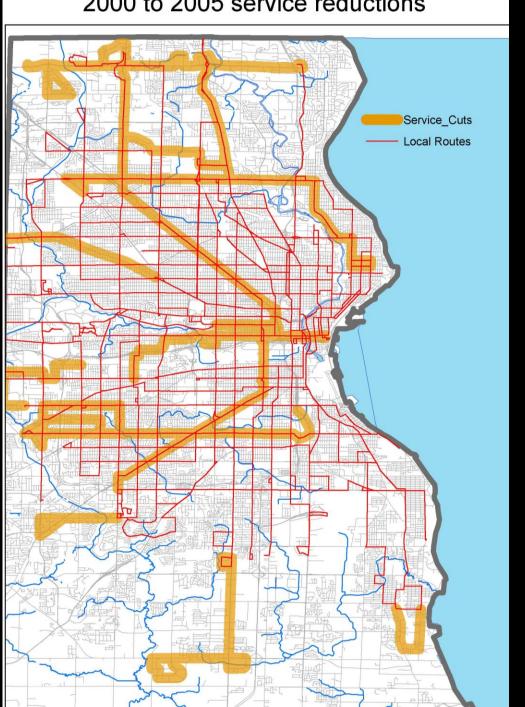
#### \$91 m in Federal Funds

Inflation rate 61% inflation – all data based on US Statistical Abstracts as published in Consumer Price Index (CPI)

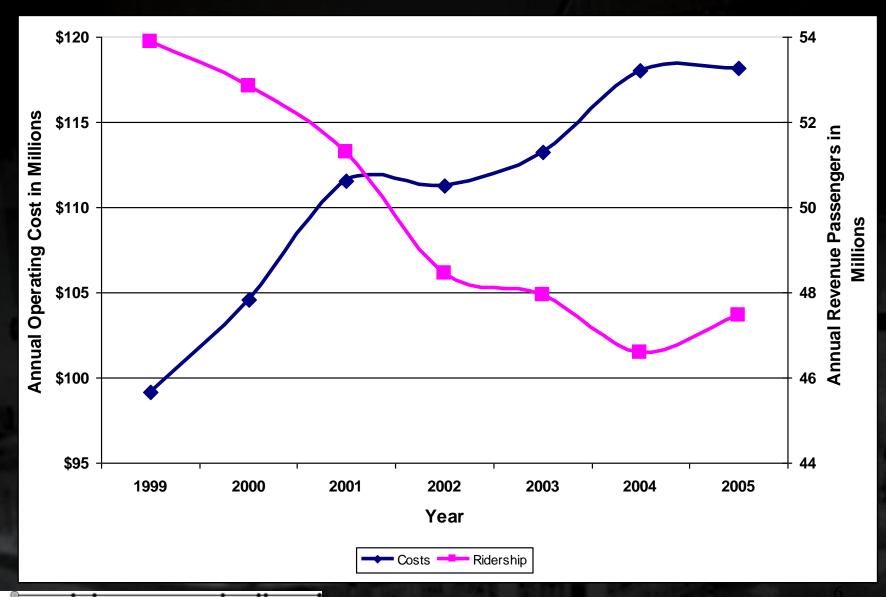




#### 2000 to 2005 service reductions



#### MCTS Service Trends vice Characteristics



### Milwaukee vs. Peer Cities

ilwaukee connector

	2000 Population (millions)	Status of <u>Modern Transit</u>
Dallas-Fort Worth	1,723,274	<b>Operational - Expanding</b>
San Diego	1,223,400	<b>Operational - Expanding</b>
San Jose	894,943	<b>Operational - Expanding</b>
Seattle-Tacoma	756,930	Operational - Expanding
Minneapolis	669,769	Operational - Expanding
Baltimore	651,154	Operational
MILWAUKEE	596,974	Initial Planning Phase
Denver	554,636	Operational - Expanding
Portland	529,121	Operational - Expanding
New Orleans	484,674	Operational
Cleveland	478,403	Operational - Expanding
Sacramento	407,018	Operational - Expanding
St. Louis	348,189	Operational - Expanding
Pittsburgh	334,563	Operational
Salt Lake City	181,743	Operational

The Connector is a dedicated transit system designed to link together attractions, hotels, and surrounding neighborhood areas, as well as shopping and business districts.





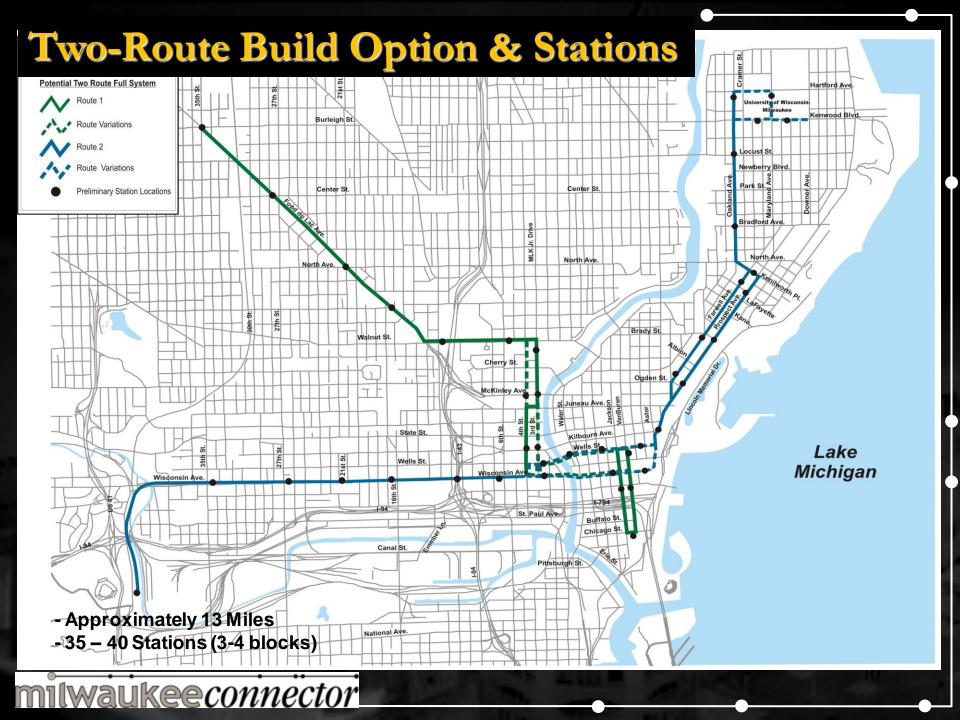


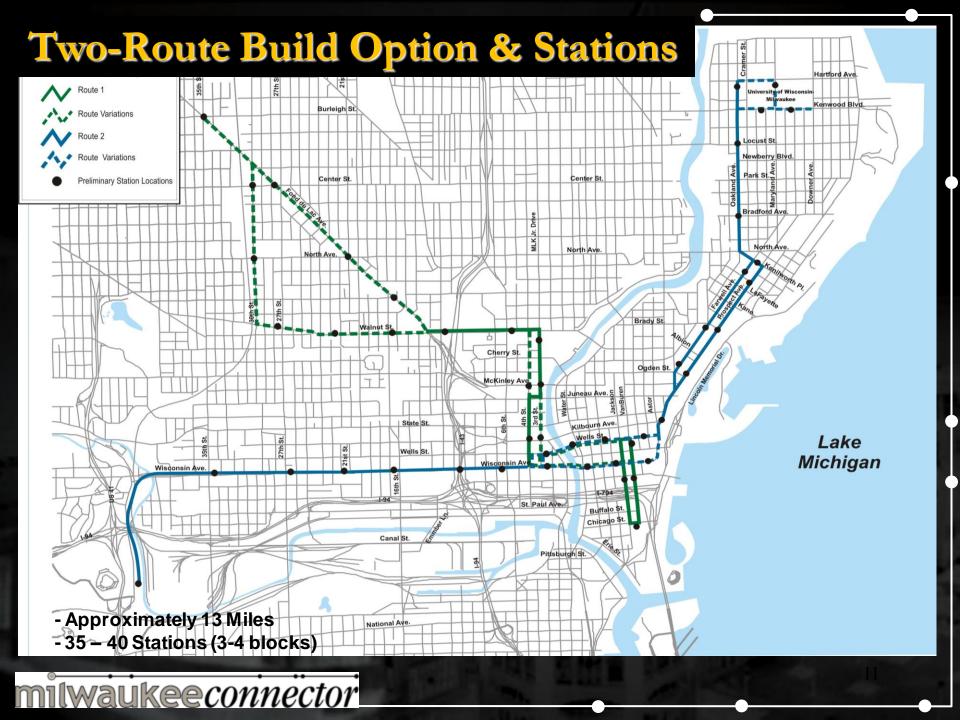


Recognizable, user friendly transit system for those who work, shop, play, visit, and live in and around Downtown.

# Locally Preferred Alternative Elements

- 1. Transit Route Selection
- 2. Choose Vehicle Technology
- 3. Refine Operations Planning & Cost
- 4. Refine Capital Costs
- 5. Governance
- 6. Complete Financial Plan
- 7. Economic Impact





# Vehicle Technology

# **Guided Street Tram Vehicle Characteristics**

- 80 feet long
- 140-200 passengers
- 50 mph
- 30-year life
- Can operate off guidance
- Low 9" floor
- Flexible dual mode
- Replaces 1,200 diesel bus trips/day on Wisconsin Ave with 300 Tram trips











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# **Operations Cost**

#### Milwaukee Connector Operating Cost Scenarios

	Annual Operating & Maintenance Costs					
	2004	with Hybrid Bus	with GST	with Light Rail		
System Components						
MCTS Bus Service	\$121.3	\$112.6	\$112.6	\$112.6		
Connector Blue Line	X	\$5.6	\$5.4	\$12.9		
Connector Green Line	Χ	\$4.0	\$3.9	\$9.3		
Fixed Guideway Total	X	\$9.6	\$9.2	\$22.2		
Transit System Total	\$121.3	\$122.2	\$121.8	\$134.8		

- Savings from consolidating existing routes
- New FTA funds for fixed systems = est. \$1.4m
- New rides = new revenue

Route	Existing Daily Rides	New Daily	Total
	Transferring	Rides	Rides
13 Miles	41,000	12,625	53,625

No new operating expenses



# Capital Cost Estimates (millions)



**Guided Street Tram** 

\$300 M \$21 M per mile

### Financing (in millions)

#### \$300M Financing Scenario

\$271 Infrastructure Cost

\$ 29 Vehicle Cost

\$300 Total Capital

- \$ 91 Existing Federal Funds \$209

\$209 Required Funds

- \$ 25 CMAQ/STP Funds

- \$127 New Start Funds

\$ 57 Local Share

Financing Approach
20 - Year Bond =
Approximately \$4m annually

# Costs and Financing (\$300m System)

Capital Cost (in millions)	
Infrastructure	\$271
Vehicle Cost	\$29
Total Capital	\$300
Financing	
Total Capital	\$300
Existing ICE Funds	-\$91
CMAQ/STP Funds	-\$25
FTA New Starts Funds	-\$127
Remaining/Local Share	\$57
Annual bond (20-year)	\$4
Operations Cost (Annual)	
MCTS Bus Service	\$112.6
Connector (2-route)	\$9.2
Annual Operating Total	\$121.8
TOTAL ANNUAL COST	\$125.8
Funding	
FTA Fixed Guideway Formula Funds	-\$1.4
New Rides Revenue	-\$3.8
Total Annualized Cost	\$120.6
2005 MCTS Budget	\$118.2
Annual Operations Difference	\$2.4

### Governance



Milwaukee County

#### **Economic Benefits of Fixed Transit Routes**

#### **Portland**

- Streetcars have become an investment in citybuilding
- Pearl District has seen \$1.8 billion in new development along streetcar line
- 3,000 new lofts created, often with restaurants and galleries below
- Transit has eliminated need for new full-block parking decks in downtown



#### **Economic Benefits of Fixed Transit Routes**

#### Denver - Central Corridor

- Runs through downtown connects business, Coors Field, Convention Center, Mile High Stadium, College Campus & 16th St. Mall
- · New restaurants, theatres & parks along line
- Abandoned warehouses converted to lofts
- Vacant lots now pocket parks
- Shopping has sprung up along transit routes



#### **Economic Benefits of Fixed Transit Routes**

#### Salt Lake City

- · Built ahead of schedule and under budget
- 2020 Ridership estimates exceeded in first year
- Both major shopping malls in downtown experienced best holiday shopping season in years, after opening
- Surprising popularity on Saturdays & evenings show use of system for recreation, shopping & events



# The FTA Project Development and Approval Process

