#### PRELIMINARY OFFICIAL STATEMENT DATED APRIL 9, 2012

NEW ISSUES BOOK ENTRY ONLY RATINGS: Moody's Standard & Poor's R1 Notes: Rating Requested N2 Notes, B3 Bonds, T4 Notes and T5 Bonds: Rating Requested Rating Requested Rating Requested

(See "Ratings" herein.)

In the opinion of Katten Muchin Rosenman LLP, and of Hurtado, S.C., Bond Counsel, in connection with the issuance of the General Obligation Cash Flow Promissory Notes, Series 2012 R1, the General Obligation Promissory Notes, Series 2012 N2, and the General Obligation Corporate Purpose Bonds, Series 2012 B3 (collectively, the "Tax-Exempt Obligations") under existing law, if there is continuing compliance with certain requirements of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations will not be includable in gross income for federal income tax purposes. The Tax-Exempt Obligations are not "private activity bonds" and the interest thereon is not required to be included as an item of tax preference for purposes of computing individual or corporate "alternative minimum taxable income." However, interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations is includable in corporate earnings and profits and therefore must be taken into account when computing corporate alternative minimum taxable income for purposes of the corporate alternative minimum tax. Interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations and the Taxable Obligations (collectively referred to herein as, the "Offered Obligations") is not exempt from Wisconsin income taxes.

In the opinion of Hurtado, S.C., Bond Counsel, in connection with the issuance of the Taxable General Obligation Promissory Notes, Series 2012 T4 and the Taxable General Obligation Corporate Purpose Bonds, Series 2012 T5 (the "Taxable Obligations"), under existing law, interest on the Taxable Obligations IS includable in gross income of the owners for federal income tax purposes.



### CITY OF MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN

\$100,000,000 General Obligation Cash Flow Promissory Notes, Series 2012 R1 \$126,890,000\* General Obligation Promissory Notes, Series 2012 N2 \$8,455,000 General Obligation Corporate Purpose Bonds, Series 2012 B3 \$5,000,000 Taxable General Obligation Promissory Notes, Series 2012 T4 \$0,000,000 Taxable General Obligation Corporate Purpose Bonds, Series 2012 T5

Dated: Expected Date of Delivery (May 3, 2012)

**Due:** As shown herein

The \$100,000,000 General Obligation Cash Flow Promissory Notes, Series 2012 R1 (the "CFNs" or "R1 Notes"), the \$126,890,000\* General Obligation Promissory Notes, Series 2012 N2 (the "N2 Notes"), the \$8,455,000 General Obligation Corporate Purpose Bonds, Series 2012 B3 (the "B3 Bonds") (the R1 Notes, N2 Notes and B3 Bonds, collectively, the "Tax-Exempt Obligations") and the \$5,000,000 Taxable General Promissory Notes, Series 2012 T4 (the "T4 Notes") and the \$0,000,000 Taxable General Obligation Corporate Purpose Bonds, Series 2012 T5 (the "T5 Bonds") (the T4 Notes and T5 Bonds, collectively, the "Taxable Obligations"). The Tax-Exempt Obligations and the Taxable Obligations (collectively referred to herein as the "Offered Obligations") are direct general obligations of the City of Milwaukee, Wisconsin (the "City" and the "State" respectively), payable from taxes levied on all taxable property within the City, subject to taxation by the City, without limitation as to rate or amount.

The CFNs will be dated the Expected Date of Delivery, and will be payable on December 4, 2012. The CFNs are being issued for the public purpose of financing the City's operating budget on an interim basis in anticipation of the receipt of State shared revenue payments. Interest on the CFNs shall be payable at maturity. The CFNs are not subject to optional redemption prior to maturity.

The N2 Notes, B3 Bonds, T4 Notes and T5 Bonds will be dated the Expected Date of Delivery, will bear interest payable semi-annually on May 1 and November 1 of each year, commencing November 1, 2012 at the rates, and will mature on May 1, in the years and amounts, as detailed herein. The N2 Notes, B3 Bonds, T4 Notes and T5 Bonds are being issued for the purpose of financing various public improvements and fiscal requirements of the City, and for the purpose of refunding of certain outstanding obligations of the City. The N2 Notes and T4 Notes are not subject to optional redemption as provided herein. The B3 Bonds and T5 Bonds are subject to optional redemption on any date on or after May 1, 2022 as provided herein.

The Offered Obligations have been offered for sale by competitive bid in accordance with the Official Notices of Sale dated April 9, 2012 and other conditions specified in the Official Notices of Sale. The Tax-Exempt Obligations are being issued subject to the legal opinions of Katten Muchin Rosenman LLP, Chicago, Illinois, and of Hurtado, S.C., Wauwatosa, Wisconsin, Bond Counsel to the City, and the Taxable Obligations are being issued subject to the legal opinion of Hurtado, S.C., Wauwatosa, Wisconsin, Bond Counsel to the City. It is expected that the Offered Obligations will be delivered through the facilities of the Depository Trust Company ("DTC"), New York, New York on or about May 3, 2012 (the "Expected Date of Delivery").

THIS COVER PAGE CONTAINS CERTAIN INFORMATION FOR QUICK REFERENCE ONLY. IT IS NOT A SUMMARY OF THE OFFERED OBLIGATIONS. INVESTORS MUST READ THIS ENTIRE OFFICIAL STATEMENT TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ESSENTIAL TO THE MAKING OF AN INFORMED INVESTMENT DECISION.

For Further Information Contact: Michael J. Daun, Deputy City Comptroller and Secretary to Public Debt Commission City Hall, Room 404, 200 East Wells Street - Milwaukee, WI 53202 - Phone (414) 286-3321

ELECTRONIC BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED ON WEDNESDAY, APRIL 18, 2012 UNTIL 9:45 A.M. (CENTRAL TIME) FOR THE CFN's 10:15 A.M. (CENTRAL TIME) FOR THE TAX-EXEMPT OBLIGATIONS 10:45 A.M. (CENTRAL TIME) FOR THE TAXABLE OBLIGATIONS

## **MATURITY SCHEDULES**

## \$100,000,000 GENERAL OBLIGATION CASH FLOW PROMISSORY NOTES, SERIES 2012 R1

The CFNs will be dated the Expected Date of Delivery, and will mature on December 4, 2012 without the option of prior redemption. Interest will be payable at maturity, at the rate or rates shown below.

			CUSIP (1)
	Interest		Base
Amount	Rate	Yield	602366
\$100,000,000			

#### \$126,890,000\* GENERAL OBLIGATION PROMISSORY NOTES, SERIES 2012 N2

The N2 Notes will be dated the Expected Date of Delivery, will bear interest at the rates shown below, payable semi-annually on May 1 and November 1 of each year, commencing November 1, 2012 and will mature on May 1 in the years and in the amounts shown below. The N2 Notes are **not** subject to optional redemption.

				CUSIP (1)					CUSIP (1)
Maturing		Interest		Base	Maturing		Interest		Base
(May 1)	Amount*	Rate	Yield	602366	(May 1)	Amount*	Rate	Yield	602366
2013	\$23,175,000				2018	\$15,620,000			
2014	16,280,000				2019	13,460,000			
2015	11,855,000				2020	9,375,000			
2016	12,860,000				2021	7,300,000			
2017	12,765,000				2022	4,200,000			

<sup>\*</sup>Preliminary, subject to change.

## \$8,455,000 GENERAL OBLIGATION CORPORATE PURPOSE BONDS, SERIES 2012 B3

The B3 Bonds will be dated the Expected Date of Delivery, will bear interest at the rates shown below, payable semi-annually on May 1 and November 1 of each year, commencing November 1, 2012 and will mature on May 1 in the years and in the amounts shown below. The B3 Bonds are subject to optional redemption on any date on or after May 1, 2022, as provided herein.

				CUSIP (1)
Maturing		Interest		Base
(May 1)	Amount	Rate	Yield	602366
2023	\$1,670,000			
2024	1,680,000			
2025	1,690,000			
2026	1,700,000			
2027	1,715,000			

## **{MATURITY SCHEDULES FOR THE T4 NOTES AND T5 BONDS ON NEXT PAGE}**

<sup>(1)</sup> The above-referenced CUSIP numbers have been assigned by an independent company not affiliated with the City and are included solely for the convenience of the holders of the Offered Obligations. The City is not responsible for the selection or uses of such CUSIP numbers, and no representation is made as to their correctness on the Offered Obligations, or as indicated above. The CUSIP number for a specific maturity is subject to change after the issuance of the Offered Obligations.

#### MATURITY SCHEDULES-CONTINUED

#### \$5,000,000 TAXABLE GENERAL OBLIGATION PROMISSORY NOTES, SERIES 2012 T4

The T4 Notes will be dated the Expected Date of Delivery, will bear interest at the rates shown below, payable semi-annually on May 1 and November 1 of each year, commencing November 1, 2012 and will mature on May 1 in the years and in the amounts shown below. The T4 Notes are **not** subject to optional redemption.

				CUSIP (1)					CUSIP (1)
Maturing		Interest		Base	Maturing		Interest		Base
(May 1)	Amount	Rate	Yield	602366	(May 1)	Amount	Rate	Yield	602366
2013	\$435,000				2018	\$535,000			
2014	435,000				2019	540,000			
2015	435,000				2020	545,000			
2016	435,000				2021	550,000			
2017	535,000				2022	555,000			

## \$0,000,000 TAXABLE GENERAL OBLIGATION CORPORATE PURPOSE BONDS, SERIES 2012 T5

The T5 Bonds will be dated the Expected Date of Delivery, will bear interest at the rates shown below, payable semi-annually on May 1 and November 1 of each year, commencing November 1, 2012 and will mature on May 1 in the years and in the amounts shown below. The T5 Bonds are subject to optional redemption on any date on or after May 1, 2022, as provided herein.

Maturing (May 1)	Amount	Interest Rate	Yield	CUSIP (1)  Base 602366
2023				
2024				
2025				
2026				
2027				
2028				
2029				

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(1)</sup>The above-referenced CUSIP numbers have been assigned by an independent company not affiliated with the City and are included solely for the convenience of the holders of the Offered Obligations. The City is not responsible for the selection or uses of such CUSIP numbers, and no representation is made as to their correctness on the Offered Obligations, or as indicated above. The CUSIP number for a specific maturity is subject to change after the issuance of the Offered Obligations.

No dealer, broker, salesperson or other person has been authorized by the City to give any information or to make any representation other than as contained in this Official Statement in connection with the sale of these securities and, if given or made, such other information or representations must not be relied upon. This Official Statement does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, nor shall there be any sale of these securities by a person in any jurisdiction in which it is unlawful for such person to make such offer, solicitation, or sale. The information and expressions of opinion herein are subject to change without notice and neither the delivery of this Official Statement nor any sale made hereunder shall, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of the City since the date hereof. These securities have not been registered pursuant to the Securities Act of 1933, in reliance upon exemptions contained in such Act.

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## INTRODUCTION TO THE OFFICIAL STATEMENT

The purpose of this Official Statement, including the cover page and Appendices, is to set forth certain information concerning the City of Milwaukee (the "City"), located in Milwaukee County, Wisconsin, and to set forth information concerning the following securities issued by the City:

\$100,000,000 General Obligation Cash Flow Promissory Notes, Series 2012 R1 (the "CFNs" or "R1 Notes") \$126,890,000\* General Obligation Promissory Notes, Series 2012 N2 (the "N2 Notes") \$8,455,000 General Obligation Corporate Purpose Bonds, Series 2012 B3 (the "B3 Bonds") \$5,000,000 Taxable General Obligation Promissory Notes, Series 2012 T4 (the "T4 Notes") \$0,000,000 Taxable General Obligation Corporate Purpose Bonds, Series 2012 T5 (the "T5 Bonds")

The following summary statement is furnished solely to provide limited introductory information regarding the City's Offered Obligations, and does not purport to be comprehensive. All such information is qualified in its entirety by reference to the more detailed descriptions appearing in this Official Statement, including the Appendices hereto.

**SUMMARY STATEMENT-CFNs** Issuer: City of Milwaukee, Wisconsin Issue: \$100,000,000 General Obligation Cash Flow Promissory Notes, Series 2012 R1 Dated Date: The Expected Date of Delivery, which is anticipated to be May 3, 2012 Maturity: December 4, 2012 \$100,000,000 Principal: Interest Payment Date: Payable at maturity. Interest is calculated on the basis of 30-day months and a 360-day year (term of 211 days assuming a May 3, 2012 delivery date). Denominations: \$5,000 or integral multiples thereof. Purpose: The CFNs are issued for the purpose of financing the City's operating budget on an interim basis in anticipation of the receipt of State shared revenue payments ("State Aid Payments"). Security: Principal and interest on the CFNs will be payable out of receipts from an irrevocable ad-valorem tax levied on all taxable property within the City. The City has also pledged and will irrevocably segregate upon receipt, State Aid Payments in an amount sufficient, with interest thereon, to pay, when due, the principal of and interest on the CFNs. The City has also pledged all other general fund revenues included in the budget for the current calendar year which are due the City, which have not been received as of the date of delivery of the Notes and which are not otherwise pledged or assigned. (See "THE CFNs - SECURITY FOR THE CFNs" herein). Authority for Issuance:

The Common Council of the City has authorized the issuance and sale of the CFNs in accordance with the provisions of Chapters 65 and 67, including particularly Section

67.12(12) of the Wisconsin Statutes.

Form of Issuance: The CFNs will be issued in Book-Entry-Only form, fully registered in the name of

> Cede & Co., as nominee of The Depository Trust Company of New York, New York, which will act as security depository for the CFNs. (See "BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY

SYSTEM" herein).

<sup>\*</sup>Preliminary, subject to change.

Tax Status of Interest:

Bond Counsel are of the opinion that under existing law, interest on the CFNs is not includable in the gross income of the owners thereof for federal income tax purposes. If there is continuing compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), Bond Counsel are of the opinion that interest on the CFNs will continue to be excluded from the gross income of the owners thereof for federal income tax purposes. Bond Counsel are further of the opinion that the interest on the CFNs is not an item of tax preference for purposes of computing individual or corporate alternative minimum taxable income but is includable in corporate earnings and profits and, therefore, must be taken into account when computing, for example, corporate alternative minimum taxable income for purposes of the corporate alternative minimum tax. Interest on the CFNs is not exempt from Wisconsin income taxes. (See "TAX MATTERS" herein).

Redemption Feature:

The CFNs are not subject to redemption prior to maturity.

Official Statement:

The City will provide the original purchaser of the CFNs with an electronic copy and up to 100 copies of this Official Statement within seven business days following the award of the CFNs.

**Professionals:** 

Bond Counsel: Katten Muchin Rosenman LLP

Chicago, Illinois

Hurtado, S.C.

Wauwatosa, Wisconsin

Financial Advisor:

Robert W. Baird & Co. Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Paying Agent:

City Official: City of Milwaukee, Comptroller's Office

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Record Date:

December 3, 2012 (whether or not a business day).

Delivery:

Delivery of the CFNs will be on or about May 3, 2012 at the expense of the City, through the facilities of The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York.

Reoffering:

The public reoffering price(s) or yield(s) of the CFNs will be set forth on the inside front cover page of the Final Official Statement.

Continuing Disclosure Certificate:

In order to assist bidders in complying with the continuing disclosure requirements of SEC Rule 15c2-12 and as part of the City's contractual obligation arising from its acceptance of the successful bidder's proposal, at the time of the delivery of the Notes the City will provide an executed copy of its Continuing Disclosure Certificate. (See "CONTINUING DISCLOSURE" herein).

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## **SUMMARY STATEMENT-N2 NOTES**

Issuer:	City of Milwaukee, Wisconsin					
Issue:	\$126,890,000* General Obliga	ation Promissory Notes, Series 2012 N2				
Dated Date:	The Expected Date of Delivery	y, which is anticipated to be May 3, 2012				
Principal Due Date:	May 1 of the years 2013 throu	gh 2022.				
Interest Payment Date:		Interest on the N2 Notes is due each May 1 and November 1 commencing November 1, 2012. Interest is calculated on the basis of 30-day months and a 360-day year.				
Denominations:	\$5,000 or integral multiples th	ereof.				
Purpose:	the public purpose of fina	The N2 Notes are issued pursuant to Chapters 65 and 67 of the Wisconsin Statutes for the public purpose of financing various public improvement projects, fiscal requirements of the City, and to refund certain outstanding obligations of the City.				
Security:		e N2 Notes will be payable out of receipts from an ied on all taxable property within the City.				
Authority for Issuance:		City has authorized the issuance and sale of the N3 Notes ons of Chapters 65 and 67 of the Wisconsin Statutes.				
Form of Issuance:	Cede & Co., as nominee of T	n Book-Entry-Only form, fully registered in the name of the Depository Trust Company of New York, New York, epository for the Notes. (See "BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY				
Tax Status of Interest:	includable in the gross income. If there is continuing complications are interest on the N2 Notes will owners thereof for federal in opinion that the interest on the of computing individual or includable in corporate earning when computing, for example purposes of the corporate alto	ion that under existing law, interest on the Notes is not the of the owners thereof for federal income tax purposes. It is accounted that the applicable requirements of the Internal ended (the "Code"), Bond Counsel are of the opinion that continue to be excluded from the gross income of the accounted tax purposes. Bond Counsel are further of the environment N2 Notes is not an item of tax preference for purposes corporate alternative minimum taxable income, but is gest and profits and, therefore, must be taken into account the, corporate alternative minimum taxable income for the ernative minimum tax. Interest on the N2 Notes is not the taxes. (See "TAX MATTERS" herein).				
Redemption Feature:	The N2 Notes are <u>not</u> subject PROVISIONS" herein.)	to redemption prior to maturity. (See "REDEMPTION				
Official Statement:		ginal purchaser of the N2 Notes with an electronic copy Official Statement within seven business days following				
Professionals:	Bond Counsel:	Katten Muchin Rosenman LLP Chicago, Illinois				
		Hurtado, S.C.				

\*Preliminary, subject to change.

Wauwatosa, Wisconsin

Financial Advisor: Robert W. Baird & Co.

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Paying Agent: City of Milwaukee, Comptroller's Office

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Escrow Agent: The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A.

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Record Date: April 15 and October 15 (whether or not a business day).

Delivery: Delivery of the N2 Notes will be on or about May 3, 2012 at the expense of the City,

through the facilities of The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York.

Reoffering: The public reoffering price or yield of the N2 Notes will be set forth on the inside front

cover page of the Final Official Statement.

Continuing Disclosure Certificate: In order to assist bidders in complying with the continuing disclosure requirements of

SEC Rule 15c2-12 and as part of the City's contractual obligation arising from its acceptance of the successful bidder's proposal, at the time of the delivery of the N2 Notes the City will provide an executed copy of its Continuing Disclosure Certificate.

(See "CONTINUING DISCLOSURE" herein).

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## SUMMARY STATEMENT-B3 BONDS

Issuer: City of Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Issue: \$8,455,000 General Obligation Corporate Purpose Bonds, Series 2012 B3. The Expected Date of Delivery, which is anticipated to be May 3, 2012. Dated Date: Principal Due Dates: May 1 of the years 2023 through 2027. **Interest Payment Dates:** Interest on the B3 Bonds is due each May 1 and November 1 commencing November 1, 2012. Interest is calculated on the basis of 30-day months and a 360-day year. **Denominations:** \$5,000 or integral multiples thereof. The B3 Bonds are issued pursuant to Chapters 65 and 67 of the Wisconsin Statutes for Purpose: the public purpose of financing various public improvement projects and to current refund certain outstanding obligations of the City. Security: Principal and interest on the B3 Bonds will be payable out of receipts from an irrevocable ad-valorem tax levied on all taxable property within the City. The Common Council of the City has authorized the issuance and sale of the Bonds in Authority for Issuance: accordance with the provisions of Chapters 65 and 67 of the Wisconsin Statutes. Form of Issuance: The B3 Bonds will be issued in Book-Entry-Only form, fully registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee of The Depository Trust Company of New York, New York, which will act as security depository for the B3 Bonds. (See "BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY SYSTEM" herein). Tax Status of Interest: Bond Counsel are of the opinion that under existing law, interest on the B3 Bonds is not includable in the gross income of the owners thereof for federal income tax purposes. If there is continuing compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), Bond Counsel are of the opinion that interest on the B3 Bonds will continue to be excluded from the gross income of the owners thereof for federal income tax purposes. Bond Counsel are further of the opinion that the interest on the B3 Bonds is not an item of tax preference for purposes of computing individual or corporate alternative minimum taxable income but is includable in corporate earnings and profits and, therefore, must be taken into account when computing, for example, corporate alternative minimum taxable income for purposes of the corporate alternative minimum tax. Interest on the B3 Bonds is not exempt from Wisconsin income taxes. (See "TAX MATTERS" herein). Redemption Feature: The B3 Bonds are subject to optional redemption on any date on or after May 1, 2022. (See "REDEMPTION PROVISIONS" herein.) Official Statement: The City will provide the original purchaser of the B3 Bonds with an electronic copy

the award of the B3 Bonds.

and up to 100 copies of this Official Statement within seven business days following

Professionals: Bond Counsel: Katten Muchin Rosenman LLP

Chicago, Illinois

Hurtado, S.C.

Wauwatosa, Wisconsin

Financial Advisor: Robert W. Baird & Co.

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Paying Agent: City of Milwaukee, Comptroller's Office

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Record Date: April 15 and October 15 (whether or not a business day).

Delivery: Delivery of the B3 Bonds will be on or about May 3, 2012 at the expense of the City,

through the facilities of The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York.

Reoffering: The public reoffering price(s) or yield(s) of the B3 Bonds will be set forth on the inside

front cover page of the Final Official Statement.

Continuing Disclosure Certificate: In order to assist bidders in complying with the continuing disclosure requirements of

SEC Rule 15c2-12 and as part of the City's contractual obligation arising from its acceptance of the successful bidder's proposal, at the time of the delivery of the B3 Bonds the City will provide an executed copy of its Continuing Disclosure Certificate.

(See "CONTINUING DISCLOSURE" herein).

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## **SUMMARY STATEMENT-T4 NOTES**

City of Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Issuer:

Official Statement:

Issue: \$5,000,000 Taxable General Obligation Promissory Notes, Series 2012 T4 The Expected Date of Delivery, which is anticipated to be May 3, 2012 Dated Date: Principal Due Dates: May 1 of the years 2013 through 2022 **Interest Payment Dates:** Interest on the T4 Notes is due each May 1 and November 1 commencing November 1, 2012. Interest is calculated on the basis of 30-day months and a 360-day year. **Denominations:** \$5,000 or integral multiples thereof. Purpose: The T4 Notes are issued pursuant to Chapters 65 and 67 of the Wisconsin Statutes for the public purpose of financing various public improvement projects of the City. Security: Principal and interest on the T4 Notes will be payable out of receipts from an irrevocable ad-valorem tax levied on all taxable property within the City. The Common Council of the City has authorized the issuance and sale of the Bonds in Authority for Issuance: accordance with the provisions of Chapters 65 and 67 of the Wisconsin Statutes. Form of Issuance: The T4 Notes will be issued in Book-Entry-Only form, fully registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee of The Depository Trust Company of New York, New York, which will act as security depository for the T4 Notes. (See "BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY SYSTEM" herein). Tax Status of Interest: Interest on the T4 Notes IS includable in the gross income of the owners thereof for federal income tax purposes and is not exempt from State of Wisconsin income or franchise taxes. In addition, the Code contains a number of other provisions relating to the taxation of the T4 Notes (including, but not limited, to the treatment of and accounting for interest, premium, original issue discount and market discount thereon, gain from the disposition thereof and withholding tax on income therefrom) that may affect the taxation of certain owners, depending on their particular tax situations. PROSPECTIVE PURCHASERS SHOULD CONSULT THEIR TAX ADVISORS CONCERNING THE PARTICULAR FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSEQUENCES OF THEIR OWNERSHIP OF THE T4 NOTES. (See "TAX MATTERS" herein.) Redemption Feature: The T4 Notes are not subject to redemption prior to maturity. (See "REDEMPTION PROVISIONS" herein.)

the award of the T4 Notes.

The City will provide the original purchaser of the T4 Notes with an electronic copy and up to 100 copies of this Official Statement within seven business days following

Professionals: Bond Counsel: Hurtado, S.C.

Wauwatosa, Wisconsin

Financial Advisor: Robert W. Baird & Co.

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Paying Agent: City Official: City of Milwaukee, Comptroller's Office

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Record Date: April 15 and October 15 (whether or not a business day).

Delivery: Delivery of the T4 Notes will be on or about May 3, 2012 at the expense of the City,

through the facilities of The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York.

Reoffering: The public reoffering price(s) or yield(s) of the T4 Notes will be set forth on the inside

front cover page of the Final Official Statement.

Continuing Disclosure Certificate: In order to assist bidders in complying with the continuing disclosure requirements of

SEC Rule 15c2-12 and as part of the City's contractual obligation arising from its acceptance of the successful bidder's proposal, at the time of the delivery of the T4 Notes the City will provide an executed copy of its Continuing Disclosure Certificate.

(See "CONTINUING DISCLOSURE" herein).

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## **SUMMARY STATEMENT-T5 BONDS**

Issuer: City of Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Issue: \$0,000,000 Taxable General Obligation Corporate Purpose Bonds, Series 2012 T5 Dated Date: The Expected Date of Delivery, which is anticipated to be May 3, 2012 Principal Due Dates: May 1 of the years 2013 through 2029 **Interest Payment Dates:** Interest on the T5 Bonds is due each May 1 and November 1 commencing November 1, 2012. Interest is calculated on the basis of 30-day months and a 360-day year. Denominations: \$5,000 or integral multiples thereof. The T5 Bonds are issued pursuant to Chapters 65 and 67 of the Wisconsin Statutes for Purpose: the public purpose of financing various public improvement projects of the City. Security: Principal and interest on the T5 Bonds will be payable out of receipts from an irrevocable ad-valorem tax levied on all taxable property within the City. Authority for Issuance: The Common Council of the City has authorized the issuance and sale of the Bonds in accordance with the provisions of Chapters 65 and 67 of the Wisconsin Statutes. Form of Issuance: The T5 Bonds will be issued in Book-Entry-Only form, fully registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee of The Depository Trust Company of New York, New York, which will act as security depository for the T5 Bonds. (See "BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY SYSTEM" herein). Interest on the T5 Bonds IS includable in the gross income of the owners thereof for Tax Status of Interest: federal income tax purposes and is not exempt from State of Wisconsin income or franchise taxes. In addition, the Code contains a number of other provisions relating to the taxation of the T5 Bonds (including, but not limited, to the treatment of and accounting for interest, premium, original issue discount and market discount thereon, gain from the disposition thereof and withholding tax on income therefrom) that may affect the taxation of certain owners, depending on their particular tax situations. PROSPECTIVE PURCHASERS SHOULD CONSULT THEIR TAX ADVISORS

The T5 Bonds are subject to optional redemption on any date on or after May 1, 2022.

CONCERNING THE PARTICULAR FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSEQUENCES OF THEIR OWNERSHIP OF THE T5 BONDS. (See "TAX MATTERS" herein.)

(See "REDEMPTION PROVISIONS" herein.)

Official Statement: The City will provide the original purchaser of the T5 Bonds with an electronic copy

and up to 100 copies of this Official Statement within seven business days following

the award of the T5 Bonds.

Redemption Feature:

Professionals: Bond Counsel: Hurtado, S.C.

Wauwatosa, Wisconsin

Financial Advisor: Robert W. Baird & Co.

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Paying Agent: City Official: City of Milwaukee, Comptroller's Office

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Record Date: April 15 and October 15 (whether or not a business day).

Delivery: Delivery of the T5 Bonds will be on or about May 3, 2012 at the expense of the City,

through the facilities of The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York.

Reoffering: The public reoffering price(s) or yield(s) of the T5 Bonds will be set forth on the inside

front cover page of the Final Official Statement.

Continuing Disclosure Certificate: In order to assist bidders in complying with the continuing disclosure requirements of

SEC Rule 15c2-12 and as part of the City's contractual obligation arising from its acceptance of the successful bidder's proposal, at the time of the delivery of the T5 Bonds the City will provide an executed copy of its Continuing Disclosure Certificate.

(See "CONTINUING DISCLOSURE" herein).

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#### THE CFNs

#### **AUTHORITY AND PURPOSE**

The Common Council of the City has authorized the issuance and sale of the CFNs for the public purpose of financing the City's operating budget on an interim basis in anticipation of the receipt of State shared revenue payments, by the adoption of an authorizing Resolution on December 20, 2011 in accordance with the provisions of Chapters 67.12(12) of the Wisconsin Statutes.

### **SECURITY FOR THE CFNS**

The CFNs shall be general obligations of the City, and payment thereof is secured by a pledge of the full faith and credit of the City. The City is authorized and required to levy on all taxable property in the City such ad-valorem taxes, without limitation as to rate or amount, as may be necessary to meet the debt service requirements on the CFNs.

Under and by virtue of Sections 67.05(10) and 67.12(12) (7)(ee), Wisconsin Statutes, the City is obligated to levy a direct annual tax sufficient in amount to pay and for the express purpose of paying the interest on the CFNs as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof at maturity. The City is, and shall be, without power to repeal such levy or obstruct the collection of such tax until all such payments have been made or provided for.

Under Section 67.035, Wisconsin Statutes, all taxes levied for paying principal and interest on valid notes or bonds are declared to be without limitation. Under Section 65.06(18), Wisconsin Statutes, the omission from the budget of the payment of interest on or the principal of any bonded debt of the City when due shall not prevent the placing of the same on the tax roll for the levy and the collection of the tax and the payment of the money therefor.

The City also has pledged, and will irrevocably segregate upon receipt, State Aid Payments due in November, 2012 in an amount sufficient, with interest thereon, to pay, when due, the principal of and interest on the CFNs. The City has also pledged other General Fund Revenues included in the budget for the current calendar year which are due to the City, but which have not been received as of the date of delivery of the CFNs.

#### STATUTORY BORROWING LIMITATION

Wisconsin Statutes limit the amount of direct general obligation debt the City may issue. The CFNs are within these limitations. (See "DEBT STRUCTURE" herein for further details).

## THE N2 NOTES, B3 BONDS, T4 NOTES and T5 BONDS

## **AUTHORITY AND PURPOSE**

The N2 Notes, B3 Bonds, T4 Notes and T5 Bonds are being issued pursuant to Chapters 65 and 67 of the Wisconsin Statutes to finance various public improvement projects and fiscal requirements of the City, and to pay the associated financing costs. The Common Council of the City adopted Resolutions on December 12, 2006, January 15, 2008, January 16, 2009, January 20, 2010, January 19, 2011, November 2, 2011, December 20, 2011, February 28, 2012 and April 11, 2012 which authorize the issuance of the N2 Notes, B3 Bonds T4 Notes, and T5 Bonds. In addition, various initial Resolutions have been adopted authorizing purposes for the B3 Bonds and T5 Bonds that have been combined into the corporate purpose bond issues.

Proceeds of the sale of the N2 Notes, B3 Bonds, T4 Notes and T5 Bonds are anticipated to be used for various public improvements of the City as follows:

Purposes (including commercial paper to be refunded)

Renewal and Development		\$5,484,420
Library		923,400
Public Buildings		10,528,245
Harbor		207,810
Fire		664,680
Police		3,324,495
Bridges		3,844,470
Streets		198,870
Parks		138,060
Water		0
Parking		1,010,550
Financing Receivables		31,590,000
Tax Incremental Districts		2,825,000
Refunding of Long-Term Bonds		79,605,000*
	Total	\$140,345,000

The purposes shown in the prior table reflect the refunding of \$14,000,000 of Commercial Paper.

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary, subject to change

#### PLAN OF REFUNDING

In addition to providing long-term financing for \$24,000,000 of outstanding Commercial Paper, the City is also refunding the following Bonds:

City Bonds to be Refunded\*

Dated Date	<u>Series</u>	Amount	<u>Maturities</u>	Redemption Date
3/15/02	W	\$1,270,000	2018-2019	$03/15/12^{(1)}$
9/1/02	Y	5,750,000	2013-2014	09/01/12
9/1/02	Y	6,975,000	2016-2019	09/01/12
4/3/03	2003 B1	7,195,000	2014-2020	03/15/13
10/16/03	2003 B6	3,010,000	2014-2015	10/01/13
5/6/04	2004 B1	24,200,000	2015-2021	02/15/14
3/23/05	2005 B2	9,660,000	2018-2022	02/15/15
12/1/05	2005 B10	11,545,000	2018-2022	08/15/15
12/1/05	2005 V8	10,000,000	2021-2025	06/01/12

The Series W Bonds were refunded on 3/15/2012 with a temporary borrowing, which, in turn, will be refunded with the N2 Notes.

The current refunding proceeds for the Commercial Paper, the Series W refunded temporary borrowing, and the Series 2005 V8 Bonds will be deposited in the City's General Obligation Debt Service Fund pending redemption of the refunded obligations.

The refunded Series Y, 2003 B1, 2003 B6, 2004 B1, 2005 B2, and 2005 B10 Bonds constitute the "Advanced Refunded Bonds." Upon delivery of the N2 Notes, the City will create and establish the 2012 Escrow Account with Bank of New York Mellon, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, for the payment of the Advanced Refunded Bonds, and a portion of the proceeds of sale of the N2 Notes shall be credited to such 2012 Escrow Account in the sums required for the payment of principal and interest on such Advanced Refunded Bonds until their redemption on their respective redemption dates, and payment of the redemption price of par plus accrued interest.

## SECURITY FOR THE N2 NOTES, B3 BONDS, T4 NOTES AND T5 BONDS

The N2 Notes, B3 Bonds, T4 Notes and T5 Bonds shall be general obligations of the City, and payment thereof is secured by a pledge of the full faith and credit of the City. The City is authorized and required to levy on all taxable property in the City such ad-valorem taxes, without limitation as to rate or amount, as may be necessary to meet the debt service requirements on the N2 Notes, B3 Bonds, T4 Notes and T5 Bonds.

Under and by virtue of Sections 67.05(10) and 67.12(12)(7)(ee), Wisconsin Statutes, the City is obligated to levy a direct annual tax sufficient in amount to pay, and for the express purpose of paying, the interest on the N2 Notes, B3 Bonds, T4 Notes and T5 Bonds as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof at maturity. The City is, and shall be, without power to repeal such levy or obstruct the collection of such tax until all such payments have been made or provided for.

Under Section 67.035, Wisconsin Statutes, all taxes levied for paying principal and interest on valid notes or N2 Notes, B3 Bonds, T4 Notes and T5 Bonds are declared to be without limitation. Under Section 65.06(18), Wisconsin Statutes, the omission from the budget of the payment of interest on or the principal of any bonded debt of the City when due shall not prevent the placing of the same on the tax roll for the levy and the collection of the tax and the payment of the money therefor.

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary, subject to change

#### MATURITY AND INTEREST RATES

The N2 Notes, B3 Bonds, T4 Notes and T5 Bonds are to be dated the Expected Date of Delivery, and will bear interest from that date at the rates, and shall mature each May 1 in the amounts and on the dates as set forth on the inside front cover pages of this Preliminary Official Statement. Interest on the N2 Notes, B3 Bonds, T4 Notes and T5 Bonds will be payable commencing November 1, 2012 and thereafter semiannually on May 1 and November 1 of each year and is calculated on the basis of 30-day months and a 360-day year.

#### REDEMPTION PROVISIONS

The N2 Notes and T4 Notes are <u>not</u> subject to call and redemption prior to maturity. The B3 Bonds and T5 Bonds will be subject to redemption prior to their maturity, at the option of the City, on any date on or after May 1, 2022 at a price of par plus accrued interest to the date fixed for their redemption. If less than all outstanding B3 Bonds and T5 Bonds are called for redemption, the B3 Bonds and T5 Bonds shall be called in such order of maturity as shall be determined by the City. If less than all of the B3 Bonds and T5 Bonds of the same series and maturity are called for redemption, the particular B3 Bonds and T5 Bonds of such series and maturity to be redeemed shall be selected by lot. Notice of redemption shall be mailed, postage prepaid, to the owners of any B3 Bonds and T5 Bonds to be redeemed in whose name such B3 Bonds and T5 Bonds are registered as of a record date, which shall be 60 days prior to the redemption date. While in Book Entry Form, as the Registered Owner, DTC will receive the Redemption Notice. The City is not responsible for DTC's notification of redemption to Participants and Beneficial Owners.

### STATUTORY BORROWING LIMITATION

Wisconsin Statutes limit direct general obligation debt the City may issue. The N2 Notes, B3 Bonds, T4 Notes and T5 Bonds do not cause these limitations to be exceeded. (See "DEBT STRUCTURE" herein for further details).

## **INVESTMENT POLICIES**

The City may invest any of its funds not immediately needed in accordance with Section 66.0603 of the Wisconsin Statutes. The City, through Common Council Resolution 930358, adopted July 6, 1993, has instructed the City Treasurer to invest City funds, including Milwaukee Public Schools (MPS) funds, in: (a) Certificates of Time Deposit at approved public depositories limited to the equity capital or net worth of the financial institution with collateralization required when total deposits at any institution exceed \$500,000; (b) Repurchase Agreements with public depository institutions; (c) the State of Wisconsin Local Government Investment Pool; (d) U.S. Treasury and Agency instruments; and (e) commercial paper which has a rating in the highest or second highest rating category assigned by Standard & Poor's Ratings Group, Moody's Investors Service, Inc., or some other similar nationally recognized rating agency.

To the extent possible, the City Treasurer attempts to match investments with anticipated cash flow requirements. No limits have been placed on how much of the portfolio can be invested in any of the above investment categories.

The State of Wisconsin Investment Board ("SWIB") provides the Local Government Investment Pool ("LGIP") as a subset of the State Investment Fund (the "Fund"). The LGIP includes deposits from elective participants consisting of over 1,000 municipalities and other public entities. The Fund also consists of cash balances of participants required to keep their cash balances in the Fund. These required participants include the State General Fund, State agencies and departments and Wisconsin Retirement System reserves. The LGIP portion of the Fund is additionally secured as to credit risk.

The LGIP is a local option City depository. The City utilizes the LGIP in a manner similar to a "money market" account. When other investment options provide more favorable returns, such options are utilized. As of December 31, 2011, the City had approximately 44.59% (\$315,985,037) of its' and MPS investments deposited in the LGIP.

SWIB invests the assets of the Fund, which includes assets of the LGIP. Overall policy direction for SWIB is established by an independent, eight-member Board of Trustees (the "Trustees"). The Trustees establish long-term investment policies, set guidelines for each investment portfolio and monitor investment performance.

The objectives of the Fund are to provide (in order of priority) safety of principal, liquidity, and a reasonable rate of return. The Fund includes retirement trust funds cash balances pending longer-term investment by other investment divisions. The

Fund also acts as the State's cash management fund and provides the State's General Fund with liquidity for operating expenses. The Fund is strategically managed as a mutual fund with a longer average life than a money market fund. This strategic advantage is made possible by the mandatory investment of State funds for which the cash flow requirements can be determined significantly in advance. Given of the role played by the Fund, the cash balances available for investment vary daily as cash is accumulated or withdrawn from various funds.

A copy of SWIB's annual report may be obtained by submitting a written request to the State of Wisconsin Investment Board, P.O. Box 7842, Madison, WI 53707-7842.

#### THE CITY

## LOCATION, ORGANIZATION AND GOVERNMENT

#### **GENERAL**

The City is located on the western shore of Lake Michigan in southeastern Wisconsin. The City is the hub of the metropolitan area and a thriving place to live and work. The City is Wisconsin's largest city with a population of approximately 595,525 and is the principal trade, service and financial center of southeastern Wisconsin. The surrounding Metropolitan Statistical Area ("MSA") includes the principal cities of Milwaukee, Waukesha and West Allis, in the counties of Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Waukesha and Washington, counties, and has a population of nearly 1.6 million.

The Port of Milwaukee provides access to the sea lanes of the world. General Mitchell International Airport is served by domestic and international airlines. Five rail lines serve the City and provide transportation links throughout the United States. The City is also connected with the interstate highway system.

The City was incorporated as a city on January 31, 1846, pursuant to the laws of the Territory of Wisconsin. Wisconsin gained statehood in 1848. The City, operating under a Home Rule Charter since 1874, has a council-mayor form of government.

## **ELECTED OFFICIALS**

The Mayor, City Attorney, Comptroller, Treasurer and Common Council members are elected officials of the City. Local elections are non-partisan. The Mayor, City Attorney, Comptroller and Treasurer are elected at-large for identical four-year terms.

The Common Council represents fifteen Aldermanic districts. Each Alderperson represents, and is elected from, an aldermanic district with a population of approximately 40,000.

CITY OFFICIALS
As of April 15, 2010

To be updated accordingly following the April elections

(initial year in office follows name)

Mayor	Tom Barrett	(2004)
City Attorney	Grant F. Langley	(1984)
City Comptroller	W. Martin Morics	(1992)
City Treasurer	Wayne F. Whittow	(1976)

### **COMMON COUNCIL**

Ashanti Hamilton	(2004)	Robert W. Puente	(2004)
Joe Davis, Sr.	(2003)	Michael J. Murphy	(1989)
Nik Kovac	(2008)	Joseph A. Dudzik	(2002)
Robert J. Bauman	(2004)	James N. Witkowiak	(2004)
James A. Bohl, Jr.	(2000)	Terry L. Witkowski	(2003)
Milele A. Coggs	(2008)	T. Anthony Zielinski	(2004)
Willie C. Wade	(2003)	Willie L. Hines, Jr.	(1996)
Robert G. Donovan	(2000)		, ,

The terms of all the above elected positions expire in April, 2012.

#### PUBLIC SERVICES AND FACILITIES

The City, employing approximately 6,400 people on a full time basis plus others in a seasonal capacity, is charged with primary responsibility for public safety (via its police, fire and health departments); public works (including refuse removal and a City-owned water utility); various cultural and recreational services including a library system; and general municipal administration. City government also participates in housing and neighborhood programs through separate housing and redevelopment authorities. These two latter authorities have the ability to borrow directly and issue revenue backed financings.

Other major local governmental units and their related government services are the Milwaukee Public Schools (education); Milwaukee County (parks, airport/mass transit/highways, social services and court system); Milwaukee Metropolitan Sewerage District (wastewater treatment); and the Milwaukee Area Technical College (higher education). Wisconsin Statutes require the City to issue debt for Milwaukee Public Schools. The other governmental units listed each have the statutory authority to issue general obligation debt.

Two special purpose governmental units exist with the ability to borrow and tax on a limited revenue basis. The first is the Southeastern Wisconsin Professional Baseball Park District (the "SWPBP District"), a public entity created by State legislation, encompassing southeastern Wisconsin counties, including Milwaukee County, to finance construction/operations of a new baseball facility ("Miller Park") for the National League Milwaukee Brewers baseball club. Miller Park opened in March, 2001. The SWPBP District has issued \$199 million of revenue bonds supported by a five-county, one-tenth of one percent sales tax and other ancillary revenue streams. In addition, \$45 million of lease certificates of participation have been issued by the SWPBP District to finance acquisition and installation of facility equipment, scoreboards, etc.

The second special purpose governmental unit is the Wisconsin Center District ("WC District"), a public entity created by State legislation, which oversees construction/operation of the Frontier Airline Center (formerly, Midwest Airline Center), the City's major convention complex. This complex also includes the US Cellular Arena and the Milwaukee Auditorium facilities, formerly known as "MECCA." The Frontier Airline Center, was financed by \$185 million of revenue bonds issued by the WC District and secured by a pledge of dedicated sales tax revenues from lodging, restaurant, and vehicle rentals collected in the WC District. Phase One of the Frontier Airline Center was completed during 1998. Phase Two was completed in 1999. In 2001, the WC District issued \$30 million of bonds to renovate the Milwaukee Auditorium which was renamed the Milwaukee Theatre.

In addition to the facilities noted above, the City is home to a 17,000+ seat indoor sports and concert venue, the Bradley Center, located in the heart of downtown. This facility serves the National Basketball Association Milwaukee Bucks, the Marquette University Golden Eagles basketball team and the Milwaukee Admirals International Hockey League club. The City is home to the Milwaukee Art Museum, as well as major symphony, ballet and opera companies, and other theatre and performing arts.

On the lakefront is the Milwaukee Art Museum, which combines art, dramatic architecture and landscape design. The Quadracci Pavilion, the first Santiago Calatrava-designed building in the United States, features a 90-foot high glass-walled reception hall enclosed by the Burke Brise Soleil, a sunscreen that can be raised or lowered creating a unique moving sculpture.

Finally, the Milwaukee area is the site of a number of higher education institutions including Marquette University, the University of Wisconsin – Milwaukee, Alverno College, Mount Mary College and the Milwaukee School of Engineering.

#### **EMPLOYEE RELATIONS**

The City has approximately 6,400 full-time employees, 2,900 of which, in 5 bargaining units, are covered by labor agreements. One labor agreement covering 112 members expires on May 31, 2012, and another labor agreement covering 38 members expires on July 31, 2012. Those two agreements cover non-public safety officers, and pursuant to 2011 Act 10, the unions may only negotiate wages. Three other agreements, covering 2,700 public safety members, expires on December 31, 2012. 2011 Act 10 did not affect the ability of public safety unions to negotiate most issues.

## GENERAL, DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION

## GENERAL

Based on 2010 census results, the City's population is 594,833. Population in the four county area surrounding the City is estimated at 1,619,429 and represents 28% of the population of the State of Wisconsin.

## CITY OF MILWAUKEE SELECTED ECONOMIC DATA

	Population		Adjusted	
	Department of		Gross	
Year	Administration	U.S. Census	Income Per Return	
2011	595,525		Not Available	
2010	580,500	594,833	\$32,753	
2009	584,000		32,492	
2008	590,870		33,144	
2007	590,190		33,225	
2000	605,572	596,974	32,370	

Sources: U.S. Census and the Wisconsin Department of Administration, Demographic Service Center and the Wisconsin Department of Revenue, Division of Research and Analysis. The Division's population estimates are used in the distribution of State Shared Revenues.

## **BUILDING PERMITS**

Another indicator of economic growth is the activity in the building industry. The following table indicates building permit activity during the period 2006 through December 2011.

## **General Total**

Year	Value	Permits Issued
2007	\$336,748,300	2,405
2008	249,992,533	2,067
2009	290,326,431	1,723
2010	283,026,280	2,065
2011	269,386,167	2,340

## **Residential Building**

	Single Fa	amily	Multi-Fa	amily	Tota	1	Permits
Year	Value	# Of Units	Value	# Of Units	Value	# Of Units	<u>Issued</u>
2007	\$24,940,117	160	\$123,505,408	677	\$148,445,525	837	187
2008	15,632,811	90	63,975,007	509	79,607,818	599	104
2009	7,269,207	59	37,354,152	409	44,623,359	468	72
2010	8,400,090	84	91,179,501	726	99,579,591	810	118
2011	17,892,282	139	42,327,598	364	60,219,880	503	222

## **Commercial Building**

<u>Year</u>	Value	Permits Issued
2007	\$82,501,318	105
2008	59,502,236	74
2009	127,122,466	37
2010	53,319,884	67
2011	58,518,315	47

## **Public Building**

Year	<u>Value</u>	Permits Issued
2007	\$19,791,921	140
2008	9,107,611	85
2009	10,808,648	107
2010	22,238,704	129
2011	49,456,901	256

## **Alterations and Additions**

Year	<u>Value</u>	Permits Issued
2007	\$86,009,536	1,973
2008	101,774,868	1,804
2009	107,771,958	1,506
2010	107,888,101	1,751
2011	101,191,071	1,815

Sources: Development Center, Department of City Development. Data accumulated from monthly reports submitted to U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Construction Statistics Division, Washington D.C.

## LEADING BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL FIRMS LOCATED WITHIN MILWAUKEE COUNTY

The listing of large employers in the Milwaukee County area that follows reveals the diversity of Milwaukee County's economic base. The largest of these are shown in the following list, which includes only employers with the majority or all of their employment in Milwaukee County.

Employer	2011 Employment Estimates	Type of Business or Service
Aurora Health Care	22,000 (1)	Health Care
U.S. Government (Includes Zablocki V.A.	,	
Medical Center)	10,800 (2)	Government
Milwaukee Public Schools	9,142	Education
Wheaton Franciscan Healthcare	8,356	Health Care
Froedtert Memorial Lutheran Hospital and Community Health	8,000	Health Care
Kohl's Corporation	7,700	Specialty department stores
Wal-Mart Stores	7,360	Discount retail stores and warehouse clubs
Roundy's Supermarket	6,800	Retail grocer
Quad Graphics	6,700	Commercial printing
City of Milwaukee	6,400	Government
Milwaukee County	5,457	Government
Northwestern Mutual Life	5,000	Insurance
GE Healthcare Technologies	3,000	Medical imaging, healthcare services
Medical College of Wisconsin	4,877	Medical school/academic/health care
Children's Hospital of Wisconsin	4,604	Health care
Pro Healthcare, Inc.	4,302	Health care provider
Columbia-St. Mary's	4,190	Health care provider
WE Energies	4,060	Electric/natural gas utility
BMO Financial Group (3)	3,924	Holding company banking/finance and data services
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee	3,881	Education
Walgreens Co.	3,521	Retail drugstore chain
U. S. Bank	3,467	Finance, banking
Briggs and Stratton	3,000	Manufacturer, small engines, automotive locks and keys
Target Corporation	3,000	Discount department store chain
Rockwell Automation	3,000	Industrial automation, power and control

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(1)</sup> Aurora's employee number includes four hospitals, rehabilitation, homecare and hospice facilities and their corporate office within a six-county area in and around the City of Milwaukee.

Source: The 2012 Business Journal Book of Lists, Employer contacts March 2012 and the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics February 2012.

<sup>(2)</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(3)</sup> Formerly M&I Marshall & Ilsley Bank, acquired by Toronto-based BMO Financial Group. The acquisition was completed in July, 2011.

## EMPLOYMENT AND INDUSTRY

During 2011, the City's unemployment rate averaged approximately 10.6%. Presented below are unemployment rates for the City, as compared to the State of Wisconsin and the United States for the period 2007 through December 2011. The information below reflects revisions, corrections, and new inputs from the 2010 census, including the application of the changes to the prior years shown. For further information on the changes, please contact the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, or visit their website at <a href="http://www.bls.gov">http://www.bls.gov</a>.

## ANNUAL UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

(Not Seasonally Adjusted)

		Milwaukee		
	City of	<ul> <li>Waukesha-West Allis</li> </ul>	State of	
<u>Year</u>	<u>Milwaukee</u>	Metropolitan Statistical Area	Wisconsin	<b>United States</b>
2011	10.6%	7.9%	7.5%	8.9%
2010	11.5	8.7	8.3	9.6
2009	11.4	8.9	8.7	9.3
2008	6.6	4.8	4.7	5.8
2007	7.2	5.1	4.9	4.6

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

#### RECENT MONTHLY UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

(Not Seasonally Adjusted)

		Milwaukee		
	City of	- Waukesha-West Allis	State of	
Month	<u>Milwaukee</u>	Metropolitan Statistical Area	Wisconsin	<b>United States</b>
January, 2012	10.3% (1)	7.7% (1)	7.6% (1)	8.8%

<sup>(1)</sup> Preliminary.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The City's economic structure reveals a diversified economy with strong service and manufacturing sectors. The service sector (service, finance, insurance, real estate and retail trade) employs over 69% of the workforce. Manufacturing firms employ 17% of the workforce. The area is not dominated by any large employers. Less than two percent of the manufacturers have employment levels greater than 500. Less than one percent of the employers in finance, insurance and services have more than 500 employees.

## TEN LARGEST TAXPAYERS WITH 2011 ESTIMATED EQUALIZED VALUATIONS

US Bank Corporation	\$ 249,092,565
Northwestern Mutual Life Ins.	\$ 193,493,375
Mandel Group	\$ 106,732,616
Marcus Corp/Milw City Center/Pfister	\$ 97,387,873
Metropolitan Associates	\$ 94,846,441
NNN 411 East Wisconsin LLC	\$ 89,724,353
100 E. Wisconsin-CW Wisconsin Ave. LLC	\$ 79,822,218
Towne Realty	\$ 75,787,573
Flanders Westborough	\$ 56,704,469
875 East Wisconsin-875 East Sponsor LLC	\$ 54,442,335

Source: City of Milwaukee, Assessor's Office February 2012.

(The remainder of this page has been left blank intentionally.)

## **DEBT STRUCTURE**

The City of Milwaukee has never defaulted in the payment of the principal or interest on its debt obligations, nor has the City issued any refunding securities for the purpose of preventing default in principal or interest on its debt obligations.

## **LEGAL DEBT LIMITATIONS**

Section 67.03 of the Wisconsin Statutes, as supplemented and amended, limits direct general obligation borrowing by the City to an amount equivalent to five percent of the equalized valuation of taxable property within the City. Section 119.49 of the Wisconsin Statutes, as supplemented and amended, further authorizes referendum approved-bonding in an additional amount equivalent to two percent of the equalized taxable property within the City for school capital purposes.

# **DEBT MARGIN**(Includes the Offered Obligations to be issued by the City)

2011 Equalized Value of Taxable Property in the City		\$27,954,669,900
Legal Debt Limitation for City Borrowing		
5% of Equalized Value		\$1,397,733,495
General Obligation Debt Outstanding subject to 5% Limit as of 05/01/12  Plus: 2012 R1, N2, B3, T4, T5  Less: Provision for current year maturities  Less: Refunded Long-term Debt  Plus: 2012 Extendable Variable Rate  Less: Refunded Commercial Paper  Net General Obligation Debt Outstanding subject to the 5% Limit as of 05/01/12	\$835,525,000 240,345,000* (58,525,000) (79,605,000)* 30,000,000* (24,000,000)	\$943,740,000
Total Debt Margin for City Borrowing (in Dollars)		\$453,993,495
(As a percentage) (As a percentage excluding Cash Flow Notes)  Legal Debt Limitation for School Purpose Borrowing		32.5% 39.6%
2% of Equalized Value		\$559,093,398
General Obligation Debt Outstanding subject to 2% Limit as of 05/01/12 Less: Provision for current year maturities	\$14,774,150 -	
Net General Obligation Debt Outstanding subject to the 2% Limit as of 05/01/12		\$14,774,150
Total Debt Margin for School Purpose Borrowing (in Dollars)		\$544,319,248
(As a percentage)		97.4%

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary, subject to change

## **DEBT REFUNDED**

The City has issued the following series of general obligation refunding bonds that have outstanding escrow amounts:

\$45,240,000 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series 2005 A5, dated June 7, 2005, for the purpose of refunding portions of seven general obligation issues, with a final escrow payment in 2012, with Associated Trust Company, National Association as escrow trustee.

None of the refunded debt is reflected in the "DEBT MARGIN" presentation above.

## ANALYSIS OF GENERAL OBLIGATION DEBT OUTSTANDING AS OF MAY 1, 2012

Tax Increment Districts	\$183,267,992
Public Buildings	149,129,478
Schools (5% City Borrowing)	111,469,469
Schools (2% School Purpose Borrowing)	14,774,150
Streets	108,399,833
Sewers	80,567,916
Finance Real & Personal Property Tax Receivables	41,451,000
Police	29,530,933
Bridges	26,618,345
Blight Elimination/Urban Renewal	25,475,758
Water	18,090,561
Fire	17,171,090
Library	12,249,720
Parking	10,842,602
Local Improvement Projects/Special Assessments	10,424,199
Playground/Recreational Facilities	7,554,494
Harbor	2,659,244
Grant & Aid Improvements (City Share)	611,908
Economic Development	4,572
Industrial Land Bank	3,207
Milwaukee Exposition and Convention Center	1,238
Resource Recovery	1,043
Lakefront Development	398
TOTAL	\$850,299,150

## GENERAL OBLIGATION DEBT SERVICE REQUIREMENTS

The following indicates the annual requirements of principal and interest on the general obligation debt of the City.

	Total G.O. Debt Service		Series 2012 N2/B3/T4/T5					
		as of 5/1/12 (1) * New Money (4) Refunding (6)		ding <sup>(6)</sup>	Extendable	<b>Total Requirements</b>		
Year	Principal (2)	Interest (3)	Principal	Interest (5)	Principal	Interest (5)	Variable Rate (7)	After Issuance
2012	\$56,525,000	\$104,611,426		\$1,312,783	\$0	\$1,724,775	\$1,687,500	\$165,861,485
2013	92,555,000	168,733,220	\$19,480,000	2,542,500	4,115,000	3,877,375	2,700,000	294,003,095
2014	77,555,000	145,894,022	9,690,000	1,813,250	7,010,000	3,599,250	2,700,000	248,261,522
2015	70,030,000	132,539,826	4,000,000	1,471,000	8,275,000	3,217,125	2,700,000	222,232,951
2016	66,125,000	123,388,080	3,530,000	1,282,750	9,750,000	2,766,500	2,700,000	209,542,330
2017	58,245,000	109,289,303	3,435,000	1,108,625	9,850,000	2,276,500	2,700,000	186,904,428
2018	90,690,000	154,711,463	3,285,000	940,625	12,855,000	1,708,875	2,700,000	266,890,963
2019	43,250,000	73,255,729	2,160,000	804,500	11,825,000	1,091,875	2,700,000	135,087,104
2020	41,200,000	62,947,848	2,170,000	696,250	7,735,000	602,875	2,700,000	118,051,973
2021	34,145,000	53,460,507	2,185,000	587,375	5,650,000	268,250	2,700,000	98,996,132
2022	23,330,000	36,659,137	2,200,000	477,750	2,540,000	63,500	2,700,000	67,970,387
2023	22,870,000	31,419,960	1,670,000	381,000	_	_	2,700,000	59,040,960
2024	18,755,000	25,326,221	1,680,000	297,250	_	_	2,700,000	48,758,471
2025	14,870,000	31,842,262	1,690,000	213,000	_	_	2,700,000	51,315,262
2026	7,815,000	9,213,075	1,700,000	128,250	_	_	2,700,000	21,556,325
2027	8,975,000	44,287,019	1,715,000	42,875	_	_	2,700,000	57,719,894
2028	2,985,000	3,126,788	_	_	_	_	2,700,000	8,811,788
2029	_	_	_	_	_	_	2,700,000	2,700,000
2030	_	_	_	_	_	_	2,700,000	2,700,000
2031	_	_	_	_	_	_	2,700,000	2,700,000
2032							32,700,000	32,700,000
	\$729,920,000	\$1,310,705,886	\$60,590,000	\$14,099,783	\$79,605,000	\$21,196,900	\$85,687,500	\$2,301,805,069

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes debt to be refunded.
(2) Assumes Sinking Fund Deposits in year due.
(3) Assumes: the maximum interest rate of 12.0% on \$65,000,000 of variable rate debt

<sup>(</sup>the tax levy requirement).

(the tax levy requirement).

(A) Includes new money, and refunding of commercial paper.

(B) Assumes 5.00% on the 2011 N2/B3/T4/T5.

(B) Refunding of oustanding long-term debt.

(C) Assumes the maximum interest rate of 9.0%. Preliminary, subject to change.

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary, subject to change.

## TRENDS OF GENERAL OBLIGATION DEBT (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

Year	Total	Self-Sustaining	Levy Supported
12/31	GO Debt	GO Debt*	GO Debt
2007	\$747,298	\$294,952	\$452,346
2008	788,579	291,317	497,262
2009	804,474	293,039	511,435
2010	916,034	342,400	573,634
2011	934,004	373,059	560,945

## TRENDS OF SELF-SUSTAINING GENERAL OBLIGATION DEBT (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

Year	TID	Parking	Special	Delinquent			Total
12/31	Program	Program	Assessments	Taxes (1)	Water	Sewer (2)	Self-Sustaining
2007	\$143,886	\$11,733	\$16,458	\$28,320	\$19,895	\$74,661	\$294,952
2008	165,217	10,743	14,631	34,136	17,049	49,541	291,317
2009	164,106	11,616	12,994	40,508	17,049	46,766	293,039
2010	167,944	11,753	11,623	47,575	13,453	90,052	342,400
2011	192,838	12,170	10,462	52,728	22,053	82,807	373,059

<sup>\*</sup>General Obligation debt whose debt service requirements are paid by non-Citywide property tax revenues.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(1)</sup> Debt issued for Delinquent Tax Purposes is paid from collections of the delinquent taxes. <sup>(2)</sup> Amount reflects the portion of GO Sewer Debt paid by the Sewer Utility. Beginning in 2007, the Sewer Utility paid the full amount of the GO Sewer Debt. Also includes temporary borrowing pending refunding with revenue bonds.

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# RATIO OF GENERAL OBLIGATION DEBT To Equalized And Assessed Values And To Per Capita

		-		-			
Year		Net Equalized		Total	GO Debt	GO Debt	GO Debt
12/31	Population (1)	Valuation	AV	GO Debt	/Net EV	/AV	/capita
2007	\$590,190	\$31,887,192,100	\$29,374,372,962	\$747,298,112	2.34%	2.54%	1,266
2008	590,870	32,257,525,000	30,431,675,204	788,579,150	2.44	2.59%	1,335
2009	584,000	31,266,329,200	28,994,573,372	804,474,150	2.57	2.77%	1,378
2010	580,500	29,520,783,200	28,048,464,348	916,034,150	3.10	3.27%	1,578
2011	595,525	27,954,669,900	27,917,642,983	934,004,150	3.34	3.35%	1,568

<sup>(1)</sup> Population estimate from the Wisconsin Department of Revenue for use in the distribution of State Shared Revenues. It is anticipated that the 2011 population estimate will reflect the results of the 2010 US Census, which was 594,833.

The Public Debt Amortization Fund may be used to purchase and prepay City GO Debt. Assuming the unsegregated fund balance is used to prepay City GO Debt at year-end, the following results would have occurred:

Year	PDAF Unsegregated	GO Debt	GO Debt
12/31	Balance	/Net EV	/capita
2007	\$50,824,739	2.18%	1,180
2008	50,916,679	2.29	1,248
2009	50,444,955	2.41	1,291
2010	55,453,164	2.92	1,482
2011 (1)	55,453,164	3.14	1,475

<sup>(1) 12/31/11</sup> balance is unknown at this time. Assumes balance is unchanged for the year.

## COMPUTATION OF NET DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING DEBT MAY 1, 2012

Governmental Unit	Debt Outstanding As of May 1, 2012	Percentage Applicable	Milwaukee's Share of Debt As of May 1, 2012
City of Milwaukee (1) Area Board of Vocational, Technical	\$962,774,150	100.00%	\$962,774,150
and Adult Education, District No. 9	80,060,000	37.34	29,894,404
County of Milwaukee	614,819,152	45.75	281,279,762
Milwaukee Metropolitan Sewerage District (2)	928,417,875	46.78	434,313,882
TOTAL NET DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING DEBT	\$2,586,071,177		\$1,708,262,198

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes \$126 million general obligation debt outstanding, which financed Milwaukee Public Schools improvements. Figure includes the new issue, and excludes debt to be refunded and provisions for current year maturities.

## **FUTURE FINANCING**

Prior to the issuance of the Offered Obligations, the City has \$470 million authorized unissued general obligation debt for various corporate and capital improvement purposes, which can be issued at any time. In addition, the City has \$400 million of authorized unissued revenue anticipation borrowing for City and School cash flow purposes.

The City is in the process of issuing \$30 million of long-term extendable variable rate debt for street purposes, and permanently financing approximately \$10 million of outstanding commercial paper issued for street purposes.

The authorized unissued general obligation debt includes \$67 million for sewer purposes. In addition, there is currently outstanding \$42 million of General Obligation Commercial Paper that was issued on a temporary basis for sewer purposes. Most of the sewer purpose debt will be financed on a revenue bond basis, including second lien revenue bonds sold to the State of Wisconsin Clean Water Fund Program. The remaining portion will be financed on a long-term basis with general obligation debt.

See "FINANCIAL INFORMATION — CITY CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS PLAN" herein for information on potential future capital needs.

#### CITY CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS PLAN

The City's 2012-2017 Draft Capital Improvement Plan ("CIP") outlines planned capital improvement projects and programs. Some school purpose improvements are financed by the City for Milwaukee Public School, but are not included in the CIP.

The six-year CIP plan totals \$988 million. About \$652 million, or 66% of the planned spending, is intended to preserve the City's existing infrastructure facilities (streets, sewers, alleys, bridges, etc.). Approximately 66% (\$654 million) is anticipated to be borrowed with General Obligation debt, with the balance (\$334 million) being borrowed with revenue debt.

<u>Purpose</u>	Amount (\$Millions)
Transportation	\$323
Environment	334
Economic Development	179
Public Safety	64
Miscellaneous	88
Total	<u>\$988</u>

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes approximately \$928,417,875 of low interest loans from the State of Wisconsin Clean Water Fund, supported by the full faith and credit of the MMSD.

#### **COMMERCIAL PAPER PROGRAM**

The City has authorized the issuance of Commercial Paper ("CP") with the General Obligation Commercial Paper Promissory Notes, 2008 Program Series C2, Series R3, and Series T4 (Taxable) (the "Series C2 Notes", "Series R3 Notes", and "Series T4 Notes" respectively, and together, the "CP Notes"). Any combination of Series C2 Notes, Series R3 Notes, and Series T4 Notes, up to an aggregate total of \$125,000,000, is authorized to be outstanding at any time. The CP Notes are general obligation debt of the City and are additionally secured by a direct pay letter of credit from State Street Bank that expires on December 1, 2012. The CP Notes are authorized to be outstanding until January 31, 2018.

The CP Notes may be issued at any time for any purpose, including the purposes described in Future Financing above. The primary purpose of the CP Note program is to provide interim financing for expenditures pending the City's next long-term financing. As of December 31, 2011, the City had \$66,000,000 of Series C2 Notes outstanding.

The City is in the process of creating a new Extendable Commercial Paper Program to replace most of the 2008 Program CP Notes.

## AUCTION RATE AND OTHER VARIABLE RATE EXPOSURE

The City has no outstanding Auction Rate securities. The City has no insured debt that has a put option. The City's CP Notes are additionally secured by liquidity facilities provided by State Street Bank. The \$12,000,000 outstanding Series 2005 V8 is a 7-day variable rate demand bond secured by a Stand-By Bond Purchase Agreement that expires on December 1, 2012. The CP Notes are secured by a direct pay letter of credit that expires on December 1, 2012.

The \$12,000,000 of outstanding Series 2005 V8 will be refunded with the issuance of the N2 Notes. \$10 million will be refunded with fixed rate debt, and \$2,000,000 will be paid down from tax levy. The City is in the process of creating noncredit enhanced long-term extendable variable rate debt. It is anticipated that, over time, up to 15-25% of the tax levy supported long-term general obligation debt will be in the form of variable rate debt.

In 2003, the Redevelopment Authority of the City of Milwaukee, on behalf of the MPS, issued \$130,850,000 of Taxable Pension Funding Bonds, 2003 Series D in Auction Rate Mode and insured by MBIA. In 2005, the 2003 Series D bonds were converted to Index Bonds ("IB") whose interest rate is reset monthly to 1-month LIBOR + 25 basis points. The IB bond owners do not have an option to put the bonds. The 2003 Series D bonds also have an interest rate swap that pays MPS 1-month LIBOR + 20 basis points in exchange for a fixed rate of 5.56% paid by MPS, effectively converting the IB to a fixed rate with no basis risk.

#### REVENUE BONDING

The City has issued revenue bonds for its Water and Sewerage Systems and has issued industrial revenue bonds on behalf of borrowers for eligible projects. Additionally, the Housing Authority of the City (the "Housing Authority"), the Redevelopment Authority of the City (the "Redevelopment Authority"), the Milwaukee Economic Development Corporation and related entities also have outstanding obligations. Collectively, the programs of the Housing and Redevelopment Authorities and Milwaukee Economic Development Corporation complement the City-financed economic development projects and foster the same development objectives.

<u>Water System Revenue Bonds, Series 1998</u> — In 1998, the City and the State of Wisconsin entered into a loan agreement under the State of Wisconsin Safe Drinking Water Loan Program. Subsidized loans are available for certain projects, are secured by revenues of the Milwaukee Water Works, and are repayable over a period of 20 years. As of December 1, 2011, the outstanding balance was \$7.5 million.

<u>Sewerage System Revenue Bonds</u> — In 2001, the City created the Sewerage System with the issuance of \$29,095,000 of Sewerage System Revenue Bonds, and in 2003, the City issued an additional \$33,885,000 of Sewerage System Revenue Bonds. In 2011, the City issued \$52,565,000 of refunding and new money Sewerage System Revenue Bonds. As of December 31, 2011, total outstanding Sewerage System Revenue Bonds was \$62 million with a final maturity in 2031.

In 2006, the City created the Sewerage System Second Lien Revenue Bonds for the purpose of borrowing from the State of Wisconsin Clean Water Fund Program. As of December 31, 2011, the City had \$80.5 million outstanding under the Program.

The City hopes to satisfy as much as possible of its Sewerage System capital needs with borrowings under the Program. (See "FUTURE FINANCING").

<u>Industrial Revenue Bonding Program</u> — The City has established guidelines relating to its Industrial Revenue Bonding Program. These guidelines establish criteria for IRB financing. The guidelines delineate that the primary goals of this program are to create additional tax base, additional jobs, or both.

Industrial land, buildings, and machinery and equipment used in the manufacturing process and pollution abatement equipment of new or expanding industries are eligible projects. Since the first IRB issue in 1973, the City has closed 125 issues amounting to approximately \$265 million. The City has no responsibility to either secure or redeem IRB debt, and thus neither guarantees nor lends its own credit to these obligations.

<u>Housing Authority of the City of Milwaukee</u> — Most of the Housing Authority bonds and notes are secured by a lien on all revenues of the Housing Authority Low Income Housing Program. The Housing Authority has also issued debt for "stand-alone" projects. The Housing Authority bonds and notes are limited obligations of the Housing Authority and are neither a general obligation of the City nor are they guaranteed by the City. As such, they are not backed by the general credit or taxing powers of the City.

Between 1983 and December 1, 2011, the Housing Authority issued revenue bonds of approximately \$149 million, of which approximately \$8.990 million are still outstanding.

<u>Redevelopment Authority of the City of Milwaukee</u> — The Redevelopment Authority is a public body corporate and politic formed in 1958 by action of the Common Council of the City pursuant to the Section 66.1333 (formerly Section 66.431) of the Wisconsin Statutes, as supplemented and amended ("Redevelopment Authority Act").

The Redevelopment Authority has as its purpose the carrying out of blight elimination, slum clearance and urban renewal programs and projects as set forth in the Redevelopment Authority Act, and is authorized under the Redevelopment Authority Act to issue revenue bonds for the financing of such programs and projects, and to enter into revenue agreements to provide revenues for the payment of such revenue bonds.

Since its creation, the Redevelopment Authority has provided for the acquisition and improvement of a variety of industrial, commercial, housing and other revenue-producing projects, and, in some instances, has entered into revenue agreements for the financing thereof, pursuant to authorization contained in the Redevelopment Authority Act. In connection with the financing of a number of such projects, the Redevelopment Authority has issued revenue bonds under a number of authorizing resolutions and indentures, each of which contained separate terms and conditions relating to the respective issues of revenue bonds. In each instance, the bonds issued constitute limited obligations of the Redevelopment Authority, and do not constitute an indebtedness of the City or a charge against the City's general credit or taxing power.

The majority of these issues are supported solely by the revenues of the various projects. While in each instance, the bonds issued constitute limited obligations of the Redevelopment Authority, and do not constitute an indebtedness of the City or a charge against the City's general credit or taxing power, there are certain issues which involve contingent liabilities of the Redevelopment Authority and/or the City.

As of December 31, 2011, the Redevelopment Authority had outstanding: two bond issues with \$36,490,000 outstanding that have a Moral Obligation Pledge of the City; and \$253,939,122 in six bond issues for MPS, one secured by a lease, and five secured by loan agreement, with the Milwaukee Board of School Directors ("MBSD"). These bonds do not constitute general obligations of the City, or of MBSD, and shall not constitute or give rise to a charge against the City's, or MBSD's, taxing powers. These pledges create only financial obligations of the City, or MBSD, which are subject to annual appropriation. The loan agreement with MBSD includes a pledge of certain state aid payable to MBSD.

The Redevelopment Authority has also issued debt payable from tax increment revenues. (See "TAX INCREMENT DISTRICT FINANCING" herein).

<u>Milwaukee Economic Development Corporation</u> As of December 31, 2011, the Milwaukee Economic Development Corporation, itself, or through a related entity, funded loans for 1,080 small businesses and redevelopment projects utilizing \$260.9

million to leverage a total of \$1.299 billion in investment. 954 loans have been enrolled in the Capital Access Program with covered loan amounts totaling \$53.1 million.

The Milwaukee Economic Development Corporation had notes and debentures payable under the Small Business Administration's Section 503 and 504 loan programs in the amount of \$9.5 million as of December 31, 2011.

### TAX INCREMENT DISTRICT FINANCING

Five issues of the Redevelopment Authority and Housing Authority involving over \$60 million in bonds have financed projects located within tax increment districts ("TID") of the City. The City has also financed public improvements and provided grants to the Redevelopment Authority for redevelopment purposes within such districts through the issuance of its general obligation bonds. As of December 31, 2011, \$193 million general obligation bonds for TID purposes were outstanding. Under current law, tax increments received by the City have been calculated based upon the assessed valuation and the applicable tax levy in the TID. The applicable tax levy includes the public school tax levy rate for Milwaukee Public Schools.

The Redevelopment Authority of the City has approximately \$42 million of debt secured by tax increment revenues. One of those issues, in the approximate amount of \$20 million, has the Moral Obligation Pledge of the City. The remaining debt is owed to developers of projects within the TID, with no recourse to the City in the event that tax increment revenues are insufficient to repay the obligations. In 1996, the Wisconsin Legislature passed a property tax relief measure which increased the portion of statewide school revenues funded by State equalization aid to two-thirds from approximately one-half of all funds' budgets. The 2011 Assessed Tax Rate for Milwaukee Public Schools is \$11.11 per thousand dollars of assessed value, down from \$15.70 in 1995 (amounts are net of the school state tax credit). As a result, tax increment revenues for certain TIDs received by the City have been, and are expected to continue to be, reduced and therefore have the impact of either increasing the time needed to recover incurred project costs, including future debt service requirements; reducing the funding of active and proposed TIDs; or may require the City to fund TID cash flow deficiencies with other City revenues. In connection with the change in the School Aid formula, the State Legislature extended the allowable life of all TIDs established before October 1, 1995 from a maximum 23 years to a maximum 27 years to accommodate the lower school property tax rate. Pursuant to 2003 Wisconsin Acts 126, 127, 194 and 231 (enacted in February through April 2004), the allowable life of TIDs created between September 30, 1995 and October 1, 2004 for blight elimination and rehabilitation purposes is 27 years. The maximum lives for TIDs created after September 30, 2004 is 27 years for blighted and rehabilitation TIDs, and 20 years for mixed-use TIDs and industrial TIDs, which, for industrial TIDs represents a reduction from 23 years, though the new law also makes them eligible for a three-year extension under certain circumstances. In any year in which total TID debt service requirements for the ensuing year are greater than total tax increments received, the shortfall is funded by the City's general property tax levy.

#### FINANCIAL INFORMATION

#### BUDGETING

Each department and agency prepares its own detailed estimate of needs for the ensuing fiscal year which is filed with the Mayor not later than the second Tuesday in May of each year, at which time the Comptroller submits a statement of anticipated non-property tax revenues in accordance with City Charter provisions. Under the City Charter, changes to these non-property tax revenue estimates can be made only by the Comptroller. The Mayor holds hearings on departmental spending requests during July and August at the times and places the Mayor or Common Council by ordinance directs. The Mayor submits a proposed budget to the Common Council on or before September 28th of each year. This budget includes the Comptroller's anticipated non-property tax revenues. Subsequent to receipt of the budget by the Common Council, its Committee on Finance and Personnel reviews the Mayor's proposed expenditure budget. The Mayor and Common Council hold a public hearing on the entire budget no later than the 30th day of October. The Common Council subsequently adopts a property tax levy, but cannot change the Comptroller's anticipated revenues budget. The final budget must be adopted by the 14th of November. The City is under no State or local levy limits with respect to its General, Capital or Debt Service Funds.

## ADOPTED BUDGET - COMBINED REVENUES - 2012

	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital	Entomoico	Total
Т	General	Revenue	Service	Projects	Enterprise	Total
Taxes Property Tax - General	\$115,230,737		\$68,736,570	\$1,025,000		\$184,992,307
Provision for Empl Retirement (1)	58,016,150	_	\$08,730,370	\$1,023,000	_	58,016,150
Common Council Cont	5,000,000	_				5,000,000
Total Taxes	178,246,887		68,736,570	1,025,000		248,008,457
Total Taxes	1/0,240,00/	<u> </u>	08,730,370	1,023,000		246,006,437
Revenues						
Taxes	16,147,300	_	_		_	16,147,300
Licenses and Permits	12,647,600	_		_	_	12,647,600
Intergovernmental Revenues	259,851,500	63,846,247		_	_	323,697,747
Charges for Service	133,120,514		_	_	_	133,120,514
Fines and Forfeitures	5,304,000	<del></del>	_	_	_	5,304,000
Miscellaneous Revenues	3,710,825	12,300,000		_	_	16,010,825
Fringe benefits (2)	25,000,000	+		_	_	25,000,000
Parking	22,410,157	_	2,170,000	5,000,000	15,866,843	45,447,000
Water Works	_		5,870,907	630,000	78,356,093	84,857,000
Sewer Maintenance Fund	12,734,075		11,408,929	6,440,000	25,219,115	55,802,119
Retained Earnings				_	9,734,527	9,734,527
Sinking Fund	_		64,058,277	_	_	64,058,277
Cash Flow borrowings	-		125,000,000	_	_	125,000,000
Special Assessments		7,703,639	<u> </u>	1,065,600	_	8,769,239
Capital Revenue	4		_	15,058,000	_	15,058,000
Total Revenues	490,925,971	83,849,886	208,508,113	28,193,600	129,176,578	940,654,148
Tax Stabilization						
Transfer from Reserves	13,767,000		_			13,767,000
Transfer from Reserves	13,707,000	_				13,707,000
Sale of Bonds and Notes						
General City		_	_	96,308,100	_	96,308,100
Enterprise Funds		_	_	46,990,000		46,990,000
Grand Total	\$682,939,858	\$83,849,886	\$277,244,683	\$172,516,700	\$129,176,578	\$1,345,727,705
Siuno Iour	Ψ002,737,030	<del>+00,010,000</del>		<del></del>	<del>4.12</del> 7,170,570	<del>+1,5 15,121,105</del>

Includes employer and employee pension contributions and City employers' share of FICA.

(2) For budgeting purposes, Fringe Benefits are used as an offset against expenditures since these costs are budgeted twice, both as a lump sum and as individual departmental expenditures.

## ADOPTED BUDGET - COMBINED APPROPRIATIONS - 2012

		Special	Debt	Capital		
	General	Revenue	Service	Projects	Enterprise	Total
Administration, Dept of	\$ 9,480,298	_	_	\$600,000	_	\$10,080,298
Assessor's Office	4,627,225	_	_	_	_	4,627,225
City Attorney	7,629,058	_	_	_		7,629,058
City Treasurer	3,063,379	_	_	_	_	3,063,379
Common Council - Clerk	8,555,215	_	_	40,000	_	8,595,215
Municipal Court	3,505,745	_	_	_		3,505,745
Comptroller	5,652,900	_	_	_	_	5,652,900
Dept of City Development	4,682,014	_	_	29,176,000	_	33,858,014
Election Commission	2,912,189	_	_	_	_	2,912,189
Employee Relations, Dept of	4,541,064	_	_	_	_	4,541,064
Fire and Police Commission	1,300,016	_	_	_	_	1,300,016
Fire Department	105,025,041	_	_	3,424,000	_	108,449,041
Health Department	13,161,487	_	_	450,000	_	13,611,487
Library Board	22,699,974	_	_	2,577,000	_	25,276,974
Mayor's Office	1,215,279	_	_	_	_	1,215,279
Neighborhood Services	17,236,668	_	_	_	_	17,236,668
Police Department	236,229,306	_	_	1,502,000	_	237,731,306
Port of Milwaukee	5,018,503	_	_	225,000	_	5,243,503
DPW-Administration	4,533,496	_	_	1,220,000	_	5,753,496
DPW-Infrastructure	39,508,604	_	_	52,981,700	_	92,490,304
DPW-Operations	79,476,499	_	_	10,239,000	_	89,715,499
Water Works	_	_	5,870,907	9,320,000	82,125,061	97,315,968
Sewer Maintenance Fund	_	_	11,408,929	43,950,000	26,592,120	81,951,049
Special Purpose Accounts	163,659,514	_	_	_	_	163,659,514
Pension Funds	87,566,061	_	_	_	_	87,566,061
Debt Service - City	_	_	132,794,847	_	_	132,794,847
Debt Service - Schools	_	_		_	_	_
Debt Service - Cash Flow	_	_	125,000,000	_	_	125,000,000
Contingency	5,000,000	_	_	_	_	5,000,000
Delinquent Tax Fund	_	12,300,000	_	_		12,300,000
Parking	_	_	2,170,000	5,790,000	20,459,397	28,419,397
Grant & Aid Fund	_	63,846,247	_	_	_	63,846,247
Special Capital Projects	_	_	_	11,022,000	_	11,022,000
Economic Development	_	7,703,639	_	_	_	7,703,639
Fringe Benefit Offset (1)	(153,339,677)	_	_	_	_	(153,339,677)
Grand Total	\$682,939,858	\$83,849,886	\$277,244,683	\$172,516,700	\$129,176,578	\$1,345,727,705

<sup>(1)</sup> For budgeting purposes, Fringe Benefits are used as an offset against expenditures since these costs are budgeted twice, both as a lump sum and as individual departmental expenditures.

#### BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEARS ENDING DECEMBER 31, 2006 THROUGH 2010

(Thousands of Dollars)

Revenues:	<u>2006</u>	2007 <sup>(1)</sup>	<u>2008</u>	2009	<u>2010</u>
Property Taxes	141,102	137,253	141,573	156,410	168,031
Other Taxes	5,202	5,311	4,839	3,504	5,097
Licenses and Permits	13,729	13,704	12,918	12,186	12,948
Intergovernmental	272,417	272,539	271,100	272,337	270,939
Charges for Services	73,528	76,496	86,410	91,057	97,146
Fines and Forfeitures	5,541	5,800	5,277	4,802	5,422
Other	<u>17,353</u>	18,883	12,864	<u>19,967</u>	20,323
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUES	<u>528,872</u>	<u>529,986</u>	<u>534,981</u>	560,263	<u>579,906</u>
Tax Stabilization Fund Withdrawals	16,328	23,175	29,457	22,379	13,070
Other Financing Sources and Equity					
Transfers (Net)	37,761	43,224	40,234	46,896	49,640
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUES TAX					
STABILIZATION FUND WITHDRAWALS					
AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES	582,961	596,385	604,672	629,538	642,616
	<del></del>	<del></del>	<del></del>	<del></del>	<del></del>
Expenditures:					
General Government	178,004	201,021	199,004	202,066	253,328
Public Safety	250,672	257,137	266,370	276,060	264,067
Public Works	86,482	93,956	103,149	97,093	94,482
Health	10,428	10,359	10,118	10,446	9,996
Culture and Recreation	17,882	17,548	16,782	17,329	15,656
Conservation and Development	<u>3,217</u>	<u>3,279</u>	<u>3,456</u>	<u>4,230</u>	<u>3,747</u>
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>546,685</u>	<u>583,300</u>	<u>598,879</u>	607,224	641,276
SOURCES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	36,276	13,085	5,793	22,314	1,340
Fund Balance - January 1 (excludes reserved	68,899	82,000	65,628	49,042	58,286
for use during the year)					
Fund Balance - December 31	<u>105,175</u>	<u>95,085</u>	<u>71,421</u>	<u>71,356</u>	<u>59,626</u>
Fund Balance Components:					
Reserved for Encumbrances & Carryovers	15,616	21,376	22,865	21,919	8,144
Reserved for Inventory	6,886	6,252	7,248	6,827	7,220
Reserved for Mortgage Trust	280	218	173	141	135
Reserved for Environmental Remediation	303	303	303	303	303
Reserved for Next Year's Budget	23,175	29,457	22,379	13,070	14,600
Reserved for Subsequent Years' Budget	<u>58,915</u>	<u>37,479</u>	18,453	<u>29,096</u>	<u>29,224</u>
TOTAL FUND BALANCE	<u>105,175</u>	<u>95,085</u>	<u>71,421</u>	<u>71,356</u>	<u>59,626</u>

<sup>(1)</sup> In 2007, balances presented on a Budget Basis do not match balances presented on a Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP") basis due to borrowing for certain expenditures authorized in the current fiscal year but not completed until the subsequent fiscal year. Budget Basis recognizes the revenues and expenditures in the same fiscal year, whereas GAAP does not recognize the revenues until the year the borrowing actually occurs. On a GAAP basis, the balances for "Reserve for Subsequent Years' Budget" and "Total Fund Balance" in 2007 were \$33,247 and \$90,853, respectively.

# CITY OF MILWAUKEE GENERAL FUND - PROJECTED CASHFLOW SUMMARY (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS) JANUARY 1, 2012 TO DECEMBER 31, 2012

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL
BALANCE	81.374	118.797	21.050	(16.657)	5.872	82.196	16.041	39.470	9.133	10.852	(0.470)	136.679	
RECEIPTS													
Property Taxes	2.764	8.067	5.098	6.733	7.629	8.184	52.481	10.440	14.434	13.513	1.237	83.302	213.882
State Aids													
Shared Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.090	-	-	-	185.717	-	226.807
Highway Aids	6.176	-	-	6.170	-	-	6.960	-	-	6.170	-	-	25.476
Payment Muni. Services	-	1.912	-	ı	-	-	-	ı	-	-	-	-	1.912
Computer Exemption Aid	-	-	-	1	-	-	3.900	ı	-	-	ı	-	3.900
Other	9.550	5.674	14.152	7.474	10.236	13.117	13.005	15.185	9.282	14.076	9.477	9.580	130.808
Delinquent Taxes Transfer	31.404	-	-	ı	-	-	-	ı	-	-	ı	-	31.404
Pension Fees	2.234	-	0.487	-	2.392	3.154	1.018	2.632	1.695	0.879	2.691	1.163	18.345
City Services Fees	3.075	2.340	2.432	1.846	2.376	1.805	2.147	2.556	2.128	3.093	4.927	3.180	31.905
City PILOTS (Major)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	12.668	12.668
Parking Transfers	-	-	-	1	-	10.205	-	ı	-	-	ı	10.205	20.410
Summerfest Lease	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	ï	-	-	ı	1.351	1.351
Street Sweeping	-	-	-	-	-	6.070	-	ī	-	-	-	6.070	12.140
Vehicle Registration Fee	0.378	0.630	0.378	0.378	0.630	0.630	0.630	0.567	0.567	0.567	0.567	0.378	6.300
Potawatomi PILOT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.500	-	-	-	-	5.500
Year End Transfers	34.218	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		-	-		34.218
Note Proceeds	-	-	-	50.000	100.000	-	-	1	20.000	-	-	-	170.000
TOTAL RECEIPTS	89.799	18.623	22.547	72.601	123.263	43.165	121.231	36.880	48.106	38.298	204.616	127.897	947.026

## Applicable footnote?

Maximum deficit occurs in July and November.

#### CITY OF MILWAUKEE

## GENERAL FUND - PROJECTED CASHFLOW SUMMARY (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

# (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS) (CONTINUED)

## **JANUARY 1, 2012 TO DECEMBER 31, 2012**

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL
DISBURSEMENTS													
Salaries & Benefits	39.205	42.281	51.381	38.019	37.720	38.222	38.530	51.528	38.728	39.121	38.718	39.896	493.349
Services & Supplies	13.171	12.650	8.873	12.053	9.219	11.470	9.272	15.689	7.659	10.499	8.749	6.980	126.284
Employer Pension Contribution		25.000	_	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	-	-	25.000
Purchase Tax Delinquents	_	36.439	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	-	-	36.439
Contractual Tax Payment	-	-	-	-	-	59.628	-	-	-	-	-	-	59.628
Year End Transfers	_	-	-	-	-	_	_	-	-	-	-	29.300	29.300
Note Principal Repayment	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.000	-	-	-	20.000	100.000	170.000
TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS	52.376	116.370	60.254	50.072	46.939	109.320	97.802	67.217	46.387	49.620	67.467	176.176	940.000
BALANCE	118.797	21.050	(16.657)	5.872	82.196	16.041	39.470	9.133	10.852	(0.470)	136.679	88.400	

#### CITY OF MILWAUKEE GENERAL FUND

# PROJECTED SCHEDULE OF CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2012 (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	Beginning Cash Balance (Deficit)	Receipts	Disbursements	Ending Cash Balance (Deficit)		Ending Cash Balance Excluding RAN and CP
January	\$81.374	\$89.799	\$52.376	\$118.797		\$118.797
February	118.797	18.623	116.370	21.050		\$21.050
March	21.050	22.547	60.254	(16.657)		(\$16.657)
April	(16.657)	72.601	50.072	5.872	(1)	(\$44.128)
May	5.872	123.263	46.939	82.196	(1)	(\$67.804)
June	82.196	43.165	109.320	16.041		(\$133.959)
July	16.041	121.231	97.802	39.470	(2)	(\$60.530)
August	39.470	36.880	67.217	9.133		(\$90.867)
September	9.133	48.106	46.387	10.852	(1)	(\$109.148)
October	10.852	38.298	49.620	(0.470)		(\$120.470)
November	(0.470)	204.616	67.467	136.679	(2)	\$36.679
December	136.679	127.897	176.176	88.400	(2)	\$88.400
		\$947.026	\$940.000			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(1)</sup> Balance includes RAN and CP principal receipts.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(2)</sup> Balance includes RAN and CP principal repayments.

#### **CITY OF MILWAUKEE GENERAL FUND**

#### SCHEDULE OF CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2011 (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	Beginning Cash Balance			Ending Cash Balance
	(Deficit)	Receipts	Disbursements	(Deficit)
January	\$56.982	\$102.292	\$54.588	\$104.686
February	104.686	17.354	94.906	27.134
March	27.134	40.496	64.999	2.631
April	2.631	25.228	51.376	(23.517)
May	(23.517)	68.323	(1) 48.413	(3.607)
June	(3.607)	142.293	<sup>(1)</sup> 157.288 <sup>(2)</sup>	(18.602)
July	(18.602)	123.021	49.036	55.383
August	55.383	36.321	58.615	33.089
September	33.089	28.648	58.766	2.971
October	2.971	38.956	67.931	(26.004)
November	(26.004)	212.644	50.829	135.811
December (3)	135.811	130.275	184.712	81.374
		\$965.851	\$941.459	

 <sup>\$46</sup> million of CP were issued in May, and \$100 million of RANs were issued in June
 \$46 million of CP were repaid in June, and \$100 million of RANs were repaid in December
 Estimated.

# CITY OF MILWAUKEE SCHEDULE OF CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES - ALL FUNDS 2011 (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	General	Other Governmental	Enterprise	Trust and Agency	
	Fund (1)	Funds	Funds	Funds (2)	Total
January	\$104.686	\$261.005	\$40.899	\$145.688	\$552.278
February	27.134	192.825	41.305	106.365	367.629
March	2.631	173.592	41.746	203.221	421.190
April	(23.517)	170.602	42.270	95.520	284.875
May	(3.607)	162.758	42.606	10.568	212.325
June	(18.602)	227.212	43.105	95.736	347.451
July	55.383	224.261	43.493	58.282	381.419
August	33.089	218.555	43.910	40.074	335.628
September	2.971	209.228	44.372	46.374	302.945
October	(26.004)	257.359	44.866	47.378	323.599
November	135.811	235.933	45.315	137.465	554.524
December (estimate)	81.374	215.476	46.201	425.808	768.859

<sup>(1)</sup> Balances include proceeds from the sale of the RANs and subsequent principal payment.

This schedule excludes Cash & Investment balances for Housing Authority, Redevelopment Authority, Milwaukee Economic Development Corp., and the Neighborhood Improvement Development Corp.

<sup>(2)</sup> Agency Funds includes Milwaukee Public Schools.

# CITY OF MILWUAKEE PROJECTED SCHEDULE OF CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES - ALL FUNDS 2012

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

		Other		Trust and	
	General Fund (1)	Governmental Funds	Enterprise Funds	Agency Funds (2)	Total
January	\$118.797	\$220.975	\$43.080	\$148.072	\$530.924
February	21.050	207.381	53.858	99.887	382.176
March	(16.657)	200.944	54.183	189.090	427.560
April	5.872	211.513	55.729	87.572	360.686
May	82.196	194.319	55.415	8.381	340.311
June	16.041	196.103	66.941	89.786	368.871
July	39.470	197.283	73.891	55.994	366.638
August	9.133	181.864	73.549	37.707	302.253
September	10.852	150.006	71.826	43.631	276.315
October	(0.470)	176.555	65.039	44.578	285.702
November	136.679	169.426	55.195	129.630	490.930
December	88.400	182.420	50.034	414.060	734.914

<sup>(1)</sup> Balances include proceeds from the sale of the RANs and subsequent principal payment.

<sup>(2)</sup> Agency Funds includes Milwaukee Public Schools.

This schedule excludes Cash & Investment balances for Housing Authority, Redevelopment Authority, Milwaukee Economic Development Corp., and the Neighborhood Improvement Development Corp.

# CITY OF MILWAUKEE ASSESSED AND EQUALIZED VALUATIONS

	Year 2007 For 2008 Purposes	Year 2008 For 2009 Purposes	Year 2009 For 2010 Purposes	Year 2010 For 2011 Purposes	Year 2011 For 2012 Purposes
Real Property					
Residential	\$18,753,914,925	\$19,173,232,823	\$17,743,825,065	\$17,156,626,561	\$17,069,535,250
Industrial (Manufacturing)	726,692,200	772,959,900	732,007,800	732,279,700	746,955,100
Mercantile (Commercial)	8,950,205,395	9,483,547,328	9,485,580,238	9,202,213,459	9,191,348,932
Total Real Property	\$28,430,812,520	\$29,429,740,051	\$27,961,413,103	\$27,091,119,720	\$27,007,839,282
Personal Property	943,560,442	1,001,936,153	983,160,269	957,344,628	909,803,701
Total Assessed Valuations	\$29,374,372,962	\$30,431,676,204	\$28,944,573,372	\$28,048,464,348	\$27,917,642,983
Equalized Valuation as determined by the State Department of Taxation is the basis used in computing the 7% statutory debt limitation of the City of Milwaukee	\$31,887,192,100	\$32,257,525,000	\$31,266,329,200	\$29,520,783,200	\$27,954,669,900
Ratio of Assessed to Equalized Valuation	92.12%	94.34%	92.57%	95.01%	99.87%

## CITY OF MILWAUKEE ASSESSED TAX RATES

(Per \$1,000 of Assessed Valuation)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Unit of Government					
City Government	\$8.01	\$8.09	\$9.12	\$9.25	\$9.25
Milwaukee Public Schools	8.84	9.82	10.85	11.11	11.11
Milwaukee County	4.41	4.38	4.87	4.89	4.89
Milwaukee Area Technical College	1.92	1.94	2.02	1.95	1.95
Milwaukee Metropolitan Sewerage District	1.39	1.37	1.52	1.51	1.51
Gross Tax Rate Per \$1,000	\$24.57	\$25.60	\$28.38	\$28.71	\$28.71
Less: State Tax Credit	(\$1.43)	(\$1.57)	(\$1.81)	(\$1.81)	(\$1.81)
Net Tax Rate	\$23.14	\$24.03	\$26.57	\$26.90	\$26.90

# CITY OF MILWAUKEE PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS

(\$ Amounts in Thousands)

Budget	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year			Cumulative Collected in Subsequent Years		
Year	Levy	Collections	% of Levy	Amount	% Collected	
2006	\$261,685	\$255,823	97.76%	\$5,566	99.89%	
2007	265,319	257,350	97.00	7,433	99.80	
2008	286,180	277,119	96.83	7,830	99.57	
2009	276,186	265,691	96.20	5,300	98.12	
2010	291,943	281,099	96.29	0	96.29	

#### **COLLECTION PROCEDURES**

If no payment of property taxes is received in January, the taxes become delinquent as of February 1<sup>st</sup>. If the taxes are not paid when due under the 10-month installment plan, they become delinquent for legal purposes on November 15<sup>th</sup>.

A letter is mailed to the taxpayer shortly after February 1st, telling of the delinquency and suggesting partial payments if full payment cannot be made. As directed by Chapter 74 of the Wisconsin Statutes interest at the rate of 1 percent per month is charged from the preceding January 1st. Periodic follow-up letters continue to be mailed.

Taxpayers are given every opportunity to pay their delinquent taxes and satisfactory agreements are arranged to bring this about. If a property owner continues to remain delinquent and the Treasurer's Office is unable to reach an arrangement by which the owner will pay the taxes, the Treasurer's Office starts foreclosure proceedings. The City enforces its own delinquent tax collections.

Taxes are foreclosed under Section 75.521 of the Wisconsin Statutes, which permits a legal action to be commenced one year from the date of delinquency. An exception to this provision is that legal action on owner-occupied dwellings may be deferred up to two years if authorized by Common Council action.

The rate of current tax collections continues at an historically high level. Current collections for 2010 were approximately 96.3% percent of the total tax levied.

#### **INSURANCE**

The City has property insurance with the State of Wisconsin Local Government Property Insurance Fund. This insurance is subject to a \$25,000 deductible. The City is uninsured for liability. Under Wisconsin law, the City's exposure in tort liability is limited to \$50,000 in non-automobile cases and \$250,000 in automobile cases. The City does carry a wharfinger's liability policy on its port with coverage up to \$10 million and a deductible of \$500,000. The City follows a policy of requiring contract service providers to provide the City with indemnification and insurance as may be deemed appropriate by the City.

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#### PENSION SYSTEM SUMMARY

#### **EMPLOYES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

The Employes' Retirement System (ERS) of the City is established pursuant to Section 36 of the Milwaukee City Charter. Membership in the ERS includes some classes of part-time employees, all full-time employees, and elected officials.

#### ERS Membership

As of December 31, 2010

Class	Vested	Non-Vested	<u>Inactive</u>	Retired
General & Elected	6,807	1,572		8,160
Police	1,711	275		2,182
Firefighters	793	89		1,200
Certain pre-1996				26
Total	9,311	1,936	4,158	11,568

Source: Table 5 of the Actuarial Valuation Report as of January 1, 2011.

The primary benefit of the ERS is a defined benefit plan with eligible employees earning a Retirement Allowance for each year of service. Funding for the ERS is derived from Member and actuarially required employer contributions. Current Retirement Allowance accrual rates and Member contributions to the system (expressed as a percentage of compensation) are as follows:

#### **Basic Benefit Accrual Rates and Member Contributions**

	Retirement	Maximum	Member *
<u>Class</u>	<u>Allowance</u>	<b>Allowance</b>	<b>Contribution</b>
General, and Mayor	2.0%	70%	5.5%
Elected Officials, excluding the Mayor	2.5%	None	7.0%
Police	2.5%	90%	7.0%
Firefighters	2.5%	90%	7.0%

<sup>\*</sup> For employees hired prior to January 1, 2010, in addition to paying the actuarially-required employer contribution, the City makes the Member contribution on behalf of the employee. 2011 Wisconsin Act 10 provides that all state and local public employees make an employee contribution, except as otherwise provided under collective bargaining agreements. The City Attorney and independent outside counsel have advised the City that the City's Home Rule status, a 2000 Global Pension Settlement, and prior state statutes, create contractual pension rights for City employees which supersede the employee contribution requirement of 2011 Wisconsin Act 10. As a result, the City has continued to make the Member contribution on behalf of City employees hired prior to 2010.

#### **Schedule of Funding Progress**

(\$ amounts in thousands)

	Actuarial				UAAL as a
Actuarial	Accrued	Unfunded			Percentage
Value of	Liability	AAL	Funded	Covered	of Covered
<u>Assets</u>	(AAL)	(UAAL)	<u>Ratio</u>	<u>Payroll</u>	<u>Payroll</u>
\$4,641,425	\$4,447,548	\$ -	104.4%	\$538,218	0.0%
4,814,402	4,269,324	-	112.8	553,846	0.0
4,076,297	4,113,089	36,792	99.1	536,558	6.9
5,192,000	3,958,061	-	131.2	532,412	0.0
4,899,721	3,846,481	-	127.4	528,854	0.0
	Value of <u>Assets</u> \$4,641,425 4,814,402 4,076,297 5,192,000	Actuarial Accrued Value of Liability Assets (AAL) \$4,641,425 \$4,447,548 4,814,402 4,269,324 4,076,297 4,113,089 5,192,000 3,958,061	Actuarial Accrued Unfunded Value of Liability AAL  Assets (AAL) (UAAL)  \$4,641,425 \$4,447,548 \$-  4,814,402 4,269,324 -  4,076,297 4,113,089 36,792  5,192,000 3,958,061 -	Actuarial         Accrued         Unfunded           Value of         Liability         AAL         Funded           Assets         (AAL)         (UAAL)         Ratio           \$4,641,425         \$4,447,548         \$ -         104.4%           4,814,402         4,269,324         -         112.8           4,076,297         4,113,089         36,792         99.1           5,192,000         3,958,061         -         131.2	Actuarial         Accrued         Unfunded           Value of         Liability         AAL         Funded         Covered           Assets         (AAL)         (UAAL)         Ratio         Payroll           \$4,641,425         \$4,447,548         \$ -         104.4%         \$538,218           4,814,402         4,269,324         -         112.8         553,846           4,076,297         4,113,089         36,792         99.1         536,558           5,192,000         3,958,061         -         131.2         532,412

#### (\$ amounts in thousands)

Year Ended	Annual Actuarially	Percentage
<u>Dec 31</u>	Required Contribution	Contributed
2010	\$1,450	0%
2009	60,098	100%
2008	-	n/a
2007	-	n/a
2006	-	n/a

Source: Tables 11a and 11b of the Actuarial Valuation Report as of January 1, 2011.

Actuarial Assumptions and Methods include:

Actuarial Cost Method: Projected Unit Credit

Amortization Method: Closed; Level Percent of Pay; Pay assumed to grow 3% per year

Remaining Amortization Period: 23 years

Asset Valuation Method: 5-year smoothed market, 20% corridor

Investment Rate of Return: 8.5% average

Projected Salary Increases: General: 3.5-8.5%; Police and Fire: 4.0-15.4%

Inflation Assumption: 3.0%

Cost of Living Adjustments: Varies by Employee Class

For more information about the ERS, details on plan benefits, and for copies of their financial and actuarial reports, see <a href="http://www.cmers.com">http://www.cmers.com</a>

#### FIREMEN'S ANNUITY AND BENEFIT FUND

The Firemen's Annuity and Benefit Fund was established in 1923 pursuant to Chapter 423 of the 1923 Laws of Wisconsin. In 1947, the Firemen's Annuity and Benefit Fund was closed to new entrants. The final pre-1947 member retired in 1989. There are approximately 60 members or their spouses currently receiving benefits under the Fund program.

The Principal Mutual Life Insurance Company made a proposal to provide annuities guaranteeing benefit payments to members and spouses, exclusive of duty disability benefits, beginning in February 1990 in consideration of a single premium payment on January 31, 1990 in the amount of \$20,419,207. The Retirement Board of the Firemen's Annuity and Benefit Fund and the Common Council authorized acceptance of the proposal and payment of the required premium on December 19, 1989. The Retirement Board ceased its activities and the Firemen's Annuity and Benefits Fund was dissolved. The City will be liable to pay retirement benefits if the insurance company defaults on its obligations under the annuity policy. The estimated value of those benefits is under \$3,000,000.

#### POLICEMEN'S ANNUITY AND BENEFIT FUND

Membership in the Policemen's Annuity and Benefit Fund consists of all Police Department employees whose service commenced prior to July 29, 1947. As of December 31, 2010, there were 25 members and 56 spouses receiving benefits under the fund program.

Current funding is derived from employer contributions. Chapter 35 of the City Charter provides that annual contributions consist of: 1) an amount sufficient to amortize the unfunded actuarial liability over a ten-year period with a series of level dollar payments; and 2) budgeted administrative expenses for the year.

#### **Schedule of Funding and Contributions**

	Actuarial	Actuarial	Unfunded		Annual	
	Value of	Accrued	AAL	Funded	Required	Percent
<u>Dec 31</u>	<u>Assets</u>	<u>Liability</u>	(UAAL)	<u>Ratio</u>	Contribution	<b>Contributed</b>
2010	\$1,584,173	\$2,945,917	\$1,361,744	53.8%	\$268,667	100%
2009	1,935,745	3,686,621	1,750,876	52.5	329,672	100
2008	2,147,172	4,295,606	2,148,434	50.0	41,423	100
2007	4,779,417	5,049,363	269,946	94.7	56,972	100
2006	5,585,697	5,956,676	371,279	93.8	307,582	100

Source: Table 2 of the Actuarial Valuation Report as of January 1, 2011, and as of January 1, 2010.

#### OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

The City provides other post-employment benefits (OPEB) to its retirees for health and life insurance. A single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan and life insurance plan are sponsored by the City and administered by the Employes' Retirement System (ERS). The City provides medical insurance benefits for substantially all retirees. Retiree coverage begins at age 55 with at least 15 years of service for General City employees, at any age with at least 25 years of service for Police employees, and at age 49 with at least 22 years of service for Fire employees. In addition, the City allows employees to continue life insurance coverage under the Group Life Insurance Plan offered to active employees.

Until age 65, for retirees with at least 15 years of creditable service, the majority of the cost of the health benefit plan is paid by the City. After attaining the age of 65, and having completed a minimum of 15 years of creditable service, the City pays 25% of the applicable HMO premium, or 25% of the base rate (0% of the major medical rate) of the City's Basic Plan.

Eligible retirees are able to continue coverage under the City's Group Life Insurance Plan, and pay the same rate as active employees. The rates established are group rates applied consistently to all employees, without regard to age or health. Upon reaching age 65, their coverage will be reduced in accordance with a reduction schedule, with the City assuming all future premiums.

The required contribution for medical and life insurance for retirees is based upon pay-as-you-go financing. Medical benefits provided through the basic health care plan are self-insured. For 2010, the City paid approximately \$32.9 million and \$1.2 million, respectively, towards medical and life insurance for retirees.

The actuarial cost of health benefits and life insurance for retirees exceeds the average amount paid by retirees, therefore, the additional cost is paid by the City and is the basis for the OPEB obligation account for under GASB 45.

#### **Funding Status and Funding Progress**

Annual Required Contribution (ARC)	\$80,498,000
Interest on Net OPEB	5,373,000
Adjustment to ARC	<u>(4,560,000)</u>
Annual OPEB Cost	81,311,000
Contributions Made	34,025,000
Increase in net OPEB Obligation	47,286,000
Net OPEB Obligation – beginning of year	127,074,000
Net OPEB Obligation – end of year	\$174,360,000

Source: City's 2010 CAFR

#### **Annual Cost and Net OPEB Liability**

		Percentage of	
Year Ended	Annual	Annual OPEB	Net OPEB
<u>Dec 31</u>	OPEB Cost	Cost Contributed	<b>Obligation</b>
2010	\$81,311,000	45.0%	\$174,360,000
2009	77,389,000	37.1	127,074,000
2008	73,100,000	45.0	78,400,000
2007	67,600,000	43.5	38,200,000

Source: City's 2010 and 2009 CAFRs

#### **Schedule of Funding Progress**

(\$ amounts in thousands)

		Actuarial				UAAL as a
Valuation	Actuarial	Accrued	Unfunded			Percentage
As of	Value of	Liability	AAL	Funded	Covered	of Covered
<u>Dec 31</u>	<u>Assets</u>	(AAL)	(UAAL)	<u>Ratio</u>	<u>Payroll</u>	<u>Payroll</u>
2009	\$ 0	\$1,007,573	\$1,007,573	0.0%	\$413,648	244%
2008	0	959,562	959,562	0.0	419,811	229
July 2008	0	880,700	880,700	0.0	425,400	207
2006	0	806,300	806,300	0.0	412,700	195

Source: City's 2010, 2009, 2008, and 2007 CAFRs

#### Actuarial Assumptions and Methods include:

The retiree healthcare valuation was based on the projected unit credit (PUC) cost method. The PUC method produces an explicit normal cost and actuarial accrued liability. The normal cost and actuarial accrued liability are directly proportional to the employee's service. That is, the normal cost equals the present value of future benefits divided by projected service at retirement, and the actuarial accrued liability equals the present value of benefits multiplied by the ratio of service at valuation date to projected service at retirement. Depending on the demographic characteristics of the current group and new entrants in the future, this method could produce stable annual costs, in the aggregate, when expressed as a percentage of pay.

The OPEB valuation uses a discount rate assumption of 4.5% based on the City's projected short-terms investment rate of return. The healthcare cost trends rate is 9% initially, and reduced by decrements to the ultimate rate of 4.5% after 10 years. The actuarial assumption for wage inflation is 3.5%. The amortization of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability is based on a level percentage of pay over a 30-year open amortization period.

#### LEGAL MATTERS

#### LITIGATION STATEMENT

The City, its boards, officers and employees, have been defendants in numerous lawsuits over the years. Experience has shown that a relatively small number of suits commenced are reduced to judgment. The City does not carry a blanket policy of insurance against tort liability. In addition, Section 893.80 of the Wisconsin Statutes limits the amount recoverable against a political corporation, its officers, officials or employees for acts done in their official capacity to \$50,000 in tort liability for non-automobile cases and \$250,000 in automobile cases.

The City Attorney's office has reviewed the status of pending or threatened litigation, claims and assessments to which the office has devoted substantive attention in the form of legal consultation or representation and which individually represent maximum potential loss exposure in excess of \$1 million, existing on March 26, 2012.

Amoco Oil, et al. v. City of Milwaukee. Amoco, BP, Marathon, and US Oil are contesting the property tax assessments of their contiguous oil terminals. They allege that the City's inclusion of the value of certain through-put contracts is contrary to law and that a tax refund is warranted. The City asserts that the inclusion of the value of these contracts in the assessments is consistent with the law because they run with the property. Following the June 2011 lifting of the stay imposed during the pendency of Metropolitan Associates v. City of Milwaukee, (plaintiff successfully challenged the validity of 2008 amendments to § 74.37 of the Wisconsin Statutes that would have been favorable to the City in future tax cases), four separate cases have been consolidated in Judge Moroney's court for trial on December 12, 2012. In addition, following the lifting of the stay, each of the terminals was permitted to add tax years 2009 and 2010 to the original claim for tax year 2008. Approximately \$3.9 million of property taxes are being disputed.

Section 74.37 Litigation. Several plaintiffs have brought a series of a dozen or so similar lawsuits against the City for the refund of allegedly excessive property taxes on various commercial properties such as apartment buildings and pharmacies. The first of these lawsuits was brought in 2009 for the 2008 tax year. All of these cases were stayed by the Chief Judge for Milwaukee County Circuit Court pending the Wisconsin Supreme Court's resolution of the case of Metropolitan Associates v. City of Milwaukee. With the resolution of that case, the stay was lifted in June of 2011. The 2009 and 2010 tax years have now been added to most of these cases. Circuit Court branches have begun to issue scheduling orders that will result in these cases progressing to adjudication beginning about the middle of 2012. In addition, a dozen new lawsuits were filed in the second half of 2011 for tax year 2010. These cases are also moving toward adjudication in 2012 and 2013. Appeals by the losing party are likely in many of these cases. The city estimates that up to \$7.3 million of property taxes are being disputed.

William Avery, et al. v. City of Milwaukee, et al. In this 2011 civil rights action, the plaintiffs claim that William Avery was wrongly convicted in 2005 of the 1998 murder of a woman. Avery spent six years in prison until DNA testing in 2010 linked the murder victim to another individual who has been convicted of murdering a number of other women. Avery claims that Milwaukee police officers unconstitutionally withheld exculpatory evidence and coerced false statements from witnesses. Avery also claims that supervisors in the police department permitted such alleged misconduct to occur as a matter of practice. The parties are in the early stages of discovery in the matter. The defendants plan to file a dispositive motion asking the court to dismiss the action.

Chaunte Ott v. City of Milwaukee, et al. In this 2009 civil rights action, Ott claims that he was wrongly convicted in 1996 of the 1995 murder of a girl. Ott spent 13 years in prison until recent DNA testing linked the murder victim to another individual. Ott claims that Milwaukee police officers unconstitutionally withheld exculpatory evidence and coerced false statements from witnesses. Ott also claims that supervisory individuals in the department permitted such alleged misconduct to occur as a matter of practice. The matter is still in the discovery stage. Defendants plan to file a dispositive motion asking the court to dismiss the case.

#### **LEGAL OPINIONS**

The legal opinions of Katten Muchin Rosenman LLP, Chicago, Illinois, and Hurtado, S.C., Wauwatosa, Wisconsin, Bond Counsel to the City, will be delivered to the purchasers of the Offered Obligations. Drafts of the legal opinions for the Offered Obligations are included herein as Appendix B.

#### **RATINGS**

The City has requested ratings on the Offered Obligations from Moody's Investors Service, Inc. and Standard & Poor's Ratings Group.

Moody's Investors Service, Inc. has assigned a rating of "\_\_\_\_" on the CFNs and "\_\_\_\_" on the N2 Notes, B3 Bonds, T4 Notes and T5 Bonds. Standard & Poor's Ratings Group has assigned a rating of "\_\_\_\_" on the CFNs and "\_\_\_" on the N2 Notes, B3 Bonds, T4 Notes and T5 Bonds.

The ratings, when issued, reflect only the views of the respective ratings agencies, and an explanation of the significance of such rating may be obtained therefrom. There is no assurance that the ratings will remain in effect for any given period of time or that they will not be revised, either upward or downward, or withdrawn entirely, by the respective agencies, if, in their judgment, circumstances so warrant. A revision or withdrawal of the credit rating could have an effect on the market price of the Offered Obligations.

#### TAX MATTERS

#### TAX-EXEMPT OBLIGATIONS

#### Summary of Bond Counsel Opinion in connection with the Tax-Exempt Obligations

Bond Counsel are of the opinion that, under existing law, interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations is not includable in the gross income of the owners thereof for federal income tax purposes. If there is continuing compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), Bond Counsel are of the opinion that interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations will continue to be excluded from the gross income of the owners thereof for federal income tax purposes. Bond Counsel are further of the opinion that interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations is not an item of tax preference for purposes of computing individual or corporate alternative minimum taxable income but is includible in corporate earnings and profits and, therefore, must be taken into account when computing, for example, corporate alternative minimum taxable income for purposes of the corporate alternative minimum tax. Interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations is not exempt from Wisconsin income taxes.

The Code contains certain requirements that must be satisfied from and after the date of issuance of the Tax-Exempt Obligations in order to preserve the exclusion from gross income for federal income tax purposes of interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations. These requirements relate to the use and investment of the proceeds of the Tax-Exempt Obligations, the payment of certain amounts to the United States, the security and source of payment of the Tax-Exempt Obligations and the use of the property financed with the proceeds of the Tax-Exempt Obligations.

#### Tax-Exempt Obligations Purchased at a Premium or at a Discount

The difference (if any) between the initial price at which a substantial amount of each maturity of the Tax-Exempt Obligations is sold to the public (the "Offering Price") and the principal amount payable at maturity of such Tax-Exempt Obligations is given special treatment for federal income tax purposes. If the Offering Price is higher than the maturity value of a Tax-Exempt Obligation, the difference between the two is known as "bond premium;" if the Offering Price is lower than the maturity value of a Tax-Exempt Obligation, the difference between the two is known as "original issue discount."

Bond premium and original issue discount are amortized over the term of a Tax-Exempt Obligation on the basis of the owner's yield from the date of purchase to the date of maturity, compounded at the end of each accrual period of one year or less with straight line interpolation between compounding dates, as provided more specifically in the Income Tax Regulations. The amount of bond premium accruing during each period is treated as a reduction in the amount of tax-exempt interest earned during such period. The amount of original issue discount accruing during each period is treated as interest that is excludable from the gross income of the owner of such Tax-Exempt Obligations for federal income tax purposes, to the same extent and with the same limitations as current interest.

Owners who purchase Tax-Exempt Obligations at a price other than the Offering Price after the termination of the initial public offering or at a market discount should consult their tax advisors with respect to the tax consequences of their ownership of the Tax-Exempt Obligations. In addition, owners of Tax-Exempt Obligations should consult their tax advisors with respect to the state and local tax consequences of owning the Tax-Exempt Obligations; under the applicable provisions

of state or local income tax law, bond premium and original issue discount may give rise to taxable income at different times and in different amounts than they do for federal income tax purposes.

#### **Exclusion from Gross Income: Requirements**

The Code sets forth certain requirements that must be satisfied on a continuing basis in order to preserve the exclusion from gross income for federal income tax purposes of interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations. Among these requirements are the following:

*Limitations on Private Use*. The Code includes limitations on the amount of proceeds of the Tax-Exempt Obligations that may be used in the trade or business of, or used to make or finance loans to, persons other than governmental units.

**Investment Restrictions**. Except during certain "temporary periods," proceeds of the Tax-Exempt Obligations and investment earnings thereon (other than amounts held in a reasonably required reserve or replacement fund, if any, or as part of a "minor portion") may generally not be invested in investments having a yield that is "materially higher" (1/8 of one percent) than the yield on the Tax-Exempt Obligations.

**Rebate of Arbitrage Profit.** Unless the City qualifies for an exemption, earnings from the investment of the "gross proceeds" of the Tax-Exempt Obligations in excess of the earnings that would have been realized if such investments had been made at a yield equal to the yield on the Tax-Exempt Obligations are required to be paid to the United States at periodic intervals. For this purpose, the term "gross proceeds" includes the original proceeds of the Tax-Exempt Obligations, amounts received as a result of investing such proceeds and amounts to be used to pay debt service on the Tax-Exempt Obligations.

#### **Covenants to Comply**

The City has covenanted to comply with the requirements of the Code relating to the exclusion from gross income for federal income tax purposes of interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations.

#### **Risks of Non-Compliance**

In the event that the City fails to comply with the requirements of the Code, interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations may become includable in the gross income of the owners thereof for federal income tax purposes retroactively to the date of issue. In such event, the City's agreements with the owners of the Tax-Exempt Obligations require neither acceleration of payment of principal of, or interest on, the Tax-Exempt Obligations, nor payment of any additional interest or penalties to the owners of the Tax-Exempt Obligations.

#### Federal Income Tax Consequences in connection with the Tax-Exempt Obligations

Pursuant to Section 103 of the Code, interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations is not includable in the gross income of the owners thereof for federal income tax purposes. However, the Code contains a number of other provisions relating to the treatment of interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations that may affect the taxation of certain types of owners, depending on their particular tax situations. Some of the potentially applicable federal income tax provisions are described in general terms below. PROSPECTIVE PURCHASERS SHOULD CONSULT THEIR TAX ADVISORS CONCERNING THE PARTICULAR FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSEQUENCES OF THEIR OWNERSHIP OF THE TAX-EXEMPT OBLIGATIONS.

*Cost of Carry*. Owners of the Tax-Exempt Obligations will generally be denied a deduction for otherwise deductible interest on any debt which is treated for federal income tax purposes as incurred or continued to purchase or carry the Tax-Exempt Obligations. As discussed below, special allocation rules apply to financial institutions.

Corporate Owners. Interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations is generally taken into account in computing the earnings and profits of a corporation and consequently may be subject to federal income taxes based thereon. Thus, for example, interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations is taken into account in computing the branch profits tax imposed on certain foreign corporations, the passive investment income tax imposed on certain S corporations, and the accumulated earnings tax.

*Individual Owners*. Receipt of interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations may increase the amount of social security and railroad retirement benefits included in the gross income of the recipients thereof for federal income tax purposes.

Certain Blue Cross or Blue Shield Organizations. Receipt of interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations may reduce a special deduction otherwise available to certain Blue Cross or Blue Shield organizations.

**Property or Casualty Insurance Companies**. Receipt of interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations may reduce otherwise deductible underwriting losses of a property or casualty insurance company.

*Financial Institutions*. Financial institutions may be denied a deduction for their otherwise allowable interest expense in an amount determined by reference, in part, to their adjusted basis in the Tax-Exempt Obligations.

*Foreign Personal Holding Company Income*. A United States shareholder of a foreign personal holding company may realize taxable income to the extent that interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations held by such a company is properly allocable to the shareholder.

The opinions of Bond Counsel and the descriptions of the tax law contained in this Official Statement are based on statutes, judicial decisions, regulations, rulings and other official interpretations of law in existence on the date the Tax-Exempt Obligations are issued. There can be no assurance that such law or the interpretation thereof will not be changed or that new provisions of law will not be enacted or promulgated at any time while the Tax-Exempt Obligations are outstanding in a manner that would adversely affect the value or the tax treatment of ownership of the Tax-Exempt Obligations.

#### TAXABLE OBLIGATIONS

Interest on the Taxable Obligations will be **included** in gross income for federal income tax purposes.

#### STATE TAX MATTERS

Interest on the Tax-Exempt Obligations and the Taxable Obligations is not exempt from State of Wisconsin income tax or franchise tax.

#### NO DESIGNATION AS QUALIFIED TAX-EXEMPT OBLIGATIONS

The City will not designate the Offered Obligations as "qualified tax-exempt obligations" for purposes of Section 265 (b)(3) of the Code.

#### CONTINUING DISCLOSURE

In order to assist the Underwriters in complying with SEC Rule 15c2-12 promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission"), pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Rule"), the City shall covenant pursuant to a Resolution adopted by the Governing Body to enter into an undertaking (the "Undertaking") for the benefit of holders including beneficial holders of the Offered Obligation to provide certain financial information and operating data relating to the City annually to a central repository designated by the Commission, currently the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board (the "MSRB"), and to provide notices of the occurrence of certain events enumerated in the Rule electronically or in the manner otherwise prescribed by the MSRB to the MSRB. The MSRB has designated its Electronic Municipal Market Access ("EMMA") system as the system to be used for continuing disclosures to investors. The details and terms of the Undertaking, as well as the information to be contained in the annual report or the notices of material events, are set forth in the Continuing Disclosure Certificate to be executed and delivered by the City at the time the Offered Obligations are delivered. Such Certificate will be in substantially the form attached hereto as Appendix C. The City intends to fully comply with the Undertaking relating to the Offered Obligations.

Continuing disclosure undertakings entered into prior to August of 2003 required that the City provide Annual Financial Information (AFI) within six months of the end of each fiscal year. Each of the City's continuing disclosure undertakings since August of 2003 have required filing AFI within nine months of the end of the fiscal year. While the City has consistently filed AFI within nine months, it has not proven feasible to do so within six months. In each of the last five years, AFI was not available within the six-month requirement and the city filed notices to that effect as required under the pre-August 2003 continuing disclosure undertakings. In the future, the City anticipates continuing to file AFI subsequent to the six month deadline, and expects to file required notices of failure to file AFI before June 30 of each year. The City has complied in all material respects with all continuing disclosure undertakings entered into since August of 2003.

A failure by the City to comply with the Undertaking will not constitute an event of default on the Offered Obligations (although holders will have the right to obtain specific performance of the obligations under the Undertaking). Nevertheless, such a failure must be reported in accordance with the Rule and must be considered by any broker, dealer or municipal securities dealer before recommending the purchase or sale of the Offered Obligations in the secondary market. Consequently, such a failure may adversely affect the transferability and liquidity of the Offered Obligations and their market price.

#### FINANCIAL ADVISOR

Robert W. Baird & Co. has been retained as Financial Advisor to the City in connection with the issuance of the Offered Obligations.

#### **UNDERWRITING**

The Offered Obligations will be purchased at competitive bidding con-	ducted on April 18, 2012.
The award of the R1 Notes was made to	its co-managers and associates.
The award of the N2 Notes and B3 Bonds was made to	
The award of the T4 Notes and T5 Bonds was made to	, its co-managers and associates.
The public reoffering yields of the Offered Obligations will be de Statement.	etailed on the inside front cover of the Final Officia

#### **CLOSING DOCUMENTS AND CERTIFICATES**

Simultaneously with the delivery of and payment for the Offered Obligations by the Underwriters thereof, the City will furnish to the Underwriters the following closing documents, in form satisfactory to Bond Counsel:

- (1) signature and no litigation certificates;
- (2) tax certificates;
- (3) certificates of delivery and payment;
- (4) the opinions as to the legality of the Offered Obligations under Wisconsin law and as to the tax-exempt status of the interest thereon for federal income tax purposes rendered by Katten Muchin Rosenman LLP, Chicago, Illinois, and Hurtado, S.C., Wauwatosa, Wisconsin, Bond Counsel to the City, in substantially the forms as set forth in Appendix B;
- (5) copies of this Official Statement issued in conjunction with the Offered Obligations within seven business days after the award of the Offered Obligations in accordance with SEC Rule 15c2-12(b)(3);
- (6) Continuing Disclosure Certificates; and
- (7) a statement to the effect that this Official Statement, to the best of its knowledge and belief as of the date of sale and the date of delivery, is true and correct in all material respects and does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements made herein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.

#### REPRESENTATIONS OF THE CITY

To the best of its knowledge, the information in this Official Statement does not include any untrue statement of a material fact, nor does the information omit the statement of any material fact required to be stated therein, or necessary to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.

#### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Additional information may be obtained from the undersigned Deputy City Comptroller upon request.

Michael J. Daun, Deputy City Comptroller
City of Milwaukee, Public Debt Commission
City Hall, Room 404
200 East Wells Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53202
(414) 286-3321

/s/

Michael J. Daun
Deputy City Comptroller and Secretary
City of Milwaukee, Wisconsin

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## **APPENDIX A**

Audited Annual Financial Report of the City of Milwaukee, Wisconsin for the Year Ended December 31, 2010

#### **Selected Sections**

The complete Comprehensive Annual Financial Report can be downloaded at the City Comptroller's web page at:

www.milwaukee.gov



# APPENDIX B

**Draft Form of Legal Opinions** 



# APPENDIX C

**Master Continuing Disclosure Certificate** 



# APPENDIX D

# **BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY SYSTEM**

#### **BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY SYSTEM**

The information in this section concerning The Depository Trust Company ("DTC") and DTC's book-entry-only system has been obtained from DTC, and the City and the Underwriter take no responsibility for the accuracy thereof.

The Depository Trust Company ("DTC"), New York, NY, will act as securities depository for the Offered Obligations. The Offered Obligations will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee) or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. One fully-registered Note certificate will be issued for each maturity of the Offered Obligations, each in the aggregate principal amount of such maturity, and will be deposited with DTC.

DTC, the world's largest securities depository, is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code, and a "clearing agency" registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds and provides asset servicing for over 3.5 million issues of U. S. and non-U.S. equity issues, corporate and municipal debt issues, and money market instruments (from over 100 countries) that DTC's participants ("Direct Participants") deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the post-trade settlement among Direct Participants of sales and other securities transactions in deposited securities, through electronic computerized book-entry transfers and pledges between Direct Participants' accounts. This eliminates the need for physical movement of securities certificates. Direct Participants include both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations. DTC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation ("DTCC"). DTCC is the holding company for DTC, National Securities Clearing Corporation and Fixed Income Clearing Corporation, all of which are registered clearing agencies. DTCC is owned by the users of its regulated subsidiaries. Access to the DTC system is also available to others such as both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, and clearing corporations that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or indirectly ("Indirect Participants"). DTC has a Standard & Poor's rating of AA+. The DTC Rules applicable to its Participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. More information about DTC can be found at www.dtcc.com and vvww.dtc.org.

Purchases of Offered Obligations under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the Offered Obligations on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each Note ("Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participants' records. Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase. Beneficial Owners are, however, expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the Beneficial Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Offered Obligations are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Direct and Indirect Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interests in Offered Obligations, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the Offered Obligations is discontinued.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all Offered Obligations deposited by Direct Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co., or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. The deposit of Offered Obligations with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co., or such other DTC nominee do not effect any change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual Beneficial Owners of the Offered Obligations; DTC's records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts such Securities are credited, which may or may not be the Beneficial Owners. The Direct and Indirect Participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants and Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Beneficial Owners of Securities may wish to take certain steps to augment the transmission to them of notices of significant events with respect to the Securities, such as redemptions, tenders, defaults, and proposed amendments to the Security documents. For example, Beneficial Owners of Securities may wish to ascertain that the nominee holding the Securities for their benefit has agreed to obtain and transmit notices to Beneficial Owners. In the alternative, Beneficial Owners may wish to provide their names and addresses to the registrar and request that copies of notices be provided directly to them.

Redemption notices shall be sent to DTC. If less than all of the Offered Obligations within an issue are being redeemed, DTC's practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each Direct Participant in such issue to be redeemed.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. (nor any other DTC nominee) will consent or vote with respect to Offered Obligations unless authorized by a Direct Participant in accordance with DTC's MMI Procedures. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails an Omnibus Proxy to Issuer as soon as possible after the record date. The Omnibus Proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts Offered Obligations are credited on the record date (identified in a listing attached to the Omnibus Proxy).

Redemption proceeds, distributions, and dividend payments on the Offered Obligations will be made to Cede & Co., or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' accounts upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detail information from Issuer or Agent, on payable date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records. Payments by Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with securities held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name," and will be the responsibility of such Participant and not of DTC, Agent, or Issuer, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of redemption proceeds, distributions, and dividend payments to Cede & Co. (or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC) is the responsibility of Issuer or Agent, disbursement of such payments to Direct Participants will be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursement of such payments to the Beneficial Owners will be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

A Beneficial Owner shall give notice to elect to have its Offered Obligations purchased or tendered, through its Participant, to Agent, and shall effect delivery of such Offered Obligations by causing the Direct Participant to transfer the Participant's interest in the Offered Obligations, on DTC's records, to Agent. The requirement for physical delivery of Offered Obligations in connection with an optional tender or a mandatory purchase will be deemed satisfied when the ownership rights in the Offered Obligations are transferred by Direct Participants on DTC's records and followed by a book-entry credit of tendered Offered Obligations to Agent's DTC account.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as depository with respect to the Offered Obligations at any time by giving reasonable notice to Issuer or Agent. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor depository is not obtained, Security certificates are required to be printed and delivered.

Issuer may decide to discontinue use of the system of book-entry-only transfers through DTC (or a successor securities depository). In that event, Note or Bond certificates will be printed and delivered to DTC.

The information in this section concerning DTC and DTC's book-entry system has been obtained from sources that Issuer believes to be reliable, but Issuer takes no responsibility for the accuracy thereof.

NEITHER THE CITY, THE PAYING AGENT NOR THE UNDERWRITERS WILL HAVE ANY RESPONSIBILITY OR OBLIGATION TO PARTICIPANTS, TO INDIRECT PARTICIPANTS OR TO ANY BENEFICIAL OWNER WITH RESPECT TO (1) THE ACCURACY OF ANY RECORDS MAINTAINED BY DTC, ANY DTC PARTICIPANT OR ANY INDIRECT PARTICIPANT; (2) THE PAYMENT BY DTC, ANY DTC PARTICIPANT OR ANY INDIRECT PARTICIPANT OF ANY AMOUNT WITH RESPECT TO THE PRINCIPAL OF, PREMIUM, IF ANY, OR INTEREST ON THE OFFERED OBLIGATIONS; (3) ANY NOTICE WHICH IS PERMITTED OR REQUIRED TO BE GIVEN TO HOLDERS OF THE OFFERED OBLIGATIONS; (4) ANY CONSENT GIVEN BY DTC OR OTHER ACTION TAKEN BY DTC AS THE HOLDER OF THE OFFERED OBLIGATIONS; OR (5) THE SELECTION BY DTC, ANY DTC PARTICIPANT OR ANY INDIRECT PARTICIPANT OF ANY BENEFICIAL OWNER TO RECEIVE PAYMENT IN THE EVENT OF A PARTIAL REDEMPTION OF OFFERED OBLIGATIONS.