COVID-19 AND MONKEYPOX UPDATE

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BOARD OF HEALTH

NOVEMBER 3, 2022



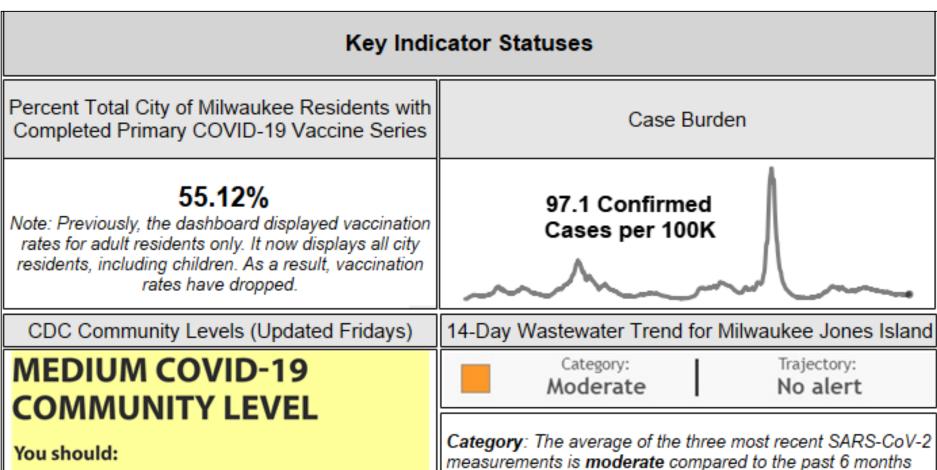
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CURRENT CASE BURDEN



KEY METRICS

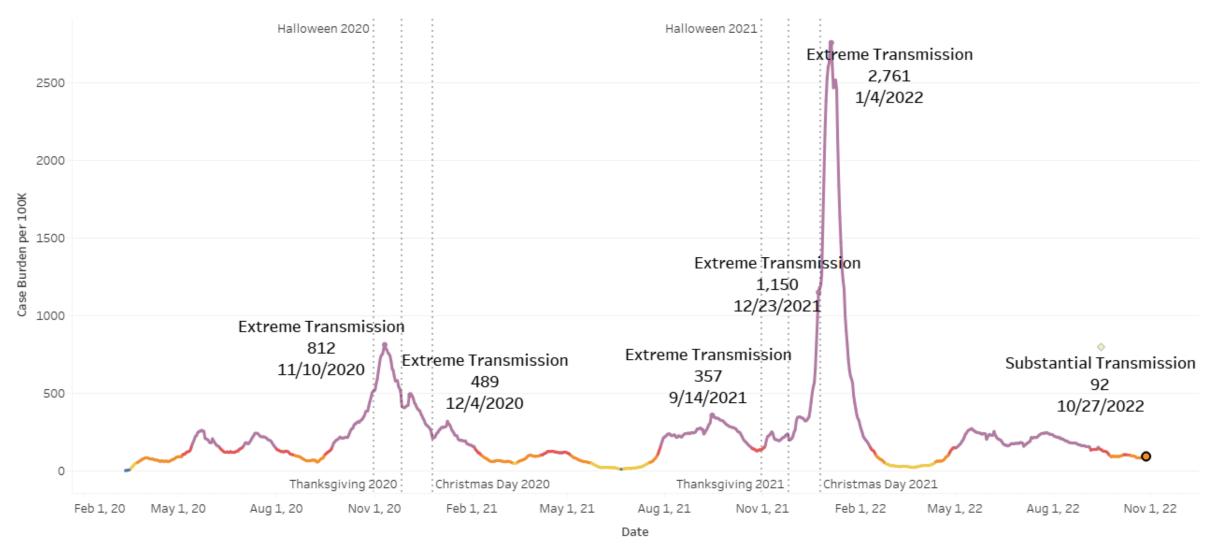


- Talk to your healthcare provider about whether you need to wear a mask and take other precautions if you're at high risk for severe illness
- Stay up to date with COVID-19 vaccines
- Get tested if you have symptoms

Category: The average of the three most recent SARS-CoV-2 of data

Trajectory: Between 10/9/22 and 10/23/22, wastewater concentrations of SARS-CoV-2 in Milwaukee did not significantly increased.

CURRENT CASE BURDEN



*Metric excludes last 4 days to account for delays in reporting and allow trends to stabilize.

Data Source: Wisconsin Electronic Disease Surveillance System (WEDSS) via DHS

Last Updated: 11/1/2022 8:33:58 AM

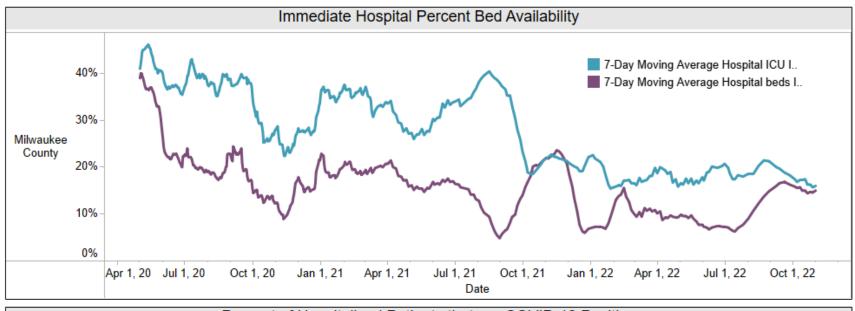
Sewershed-specific SARS-CoV-2 data

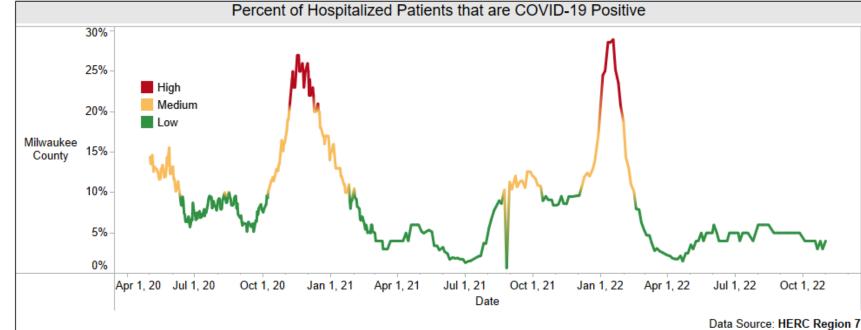
Category: Trajectory: Milwaukee (Jones Island) | Click on the list to select a sewershed. Moderate Click again to deselect. No alert Estimated population served: 470,007 Hartford Wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2 within the Milwaukee (Jones Island) sewershed Hayward Hudson A linear scale is more helpful to follow short-term trends over time Janesville 4/27/2022 A log scale is more helpful when there are major increases or decreases Kenosha Significant increase + La Crosse Lodi Madison Manitowoc Marinette Marshfield Mauston Menomonie Merrill 5/1/22 6/1/22 7/1/22 8/1/22 9/1/22 10/1/22 11/1/22 Oconomowoo Oshkosh 7-day average case rate of COVID-19 within the Milwaukee (Jones Island) sewershed Peshtigo Platteville Preliminary data Plymouth Portage Racine River Falls Sheboygan Spencer Stevens Point Superior Sun Prairie Viroqua Watertown 5/1/22 6/1/22 7/1/22 8/1/22 9/1/22 10/1/22 11/1/22 Wausau Algoma Beloit Berlin Burlington Cedarburg Chippewa Falls Grafton Milwaukee MSD Jones Island Heart of the Valley Waukesha Lac du Flambeau Lake Geneva New Richmond Oregon © 2022 Mapbox © OpenStreetMap

The average of the three most recent SARS-CoV-2 measurements is **moderate** comparted to the past six months of data

Between 10/9/22 and 10/23/22, wastewater concentration of SARS-CoV-2 in Milwaukee (Jones Island) did not significantly increase

HOSPITALIZATIONS





Last Update: 10/31/2022



VARIANTS IN WI

• Omicron is 100% of cases, subvariants of BA.5 are continuing to increase. BQ and BF variants are emerging

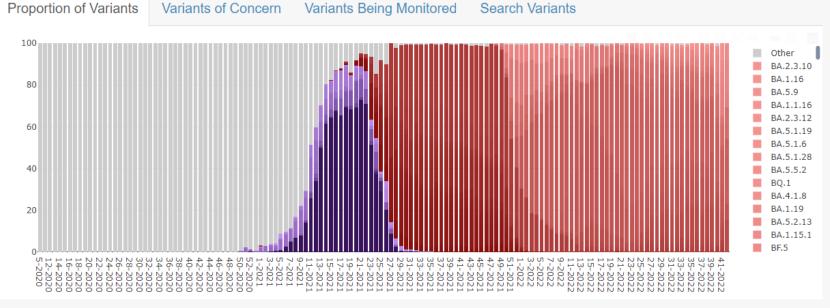


enabled by data from GISAID

Wisconsin SARS-CoV-2 (hCoV-19) Genomic Dashboard

Sequencing Report Variant Report Geographical Report About the Data





Proportion of sequenced strains that are variants of concern (red) and variants being monitored (purple), over time by sample collection date.

| Time Period | Variant Label | | |
|-------------|---------------|------------|--|
| Weekly | | Pangolin • | |

VACCINATIONS



VACCINE UPDATE

- 65.5% of adults (16+) completed primary series
- 56.0% of total residents completed primary series
- 28.4% of total residents have received a booster



DEMOGRAPHIC TABLE

| Vaccinated City of Milwaukee Residents By | y Race/Ethnicity |
|---|------------------|
|---|------------------|

| Race/Ethnicity | 2019 ACS Population Estimate | At Least One Dose | Percent Population w/ At Least 1 Dose | Fully Vaccinated | Percent Population Fully Vaccinated | Boosted Individuals | Percent of Population Fully Vaccinated w/Booster |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|---|------------------|---|------------------------|---|
| Black or African-American | 227,829 | 110,339 | 48.4% | 99,047 | 43.5% | 44,591 | 7.5% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 112,817 | 70,935 | 62.9% | 64,365 | 57.1% | 27,205 | 4.6% |
| Other Race | 17,258 | 13,510 | 78.3% | 12,248 | 71.0% | 5,080 | 0.9% |
| American Indian or Alaska | 2,763 | 2,171 | 78.6% | 1,999 | 72.3% | 998 | 0.2% |
| White | 208,521 | 129,793 | 62.2% | 123,489 | 59.2% | 79,476 | 13.3% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 25,360 | 21,105 | 83.2% | 19,364 | 76.4% | 8,142 | 1.4% |
| Grand Total | 594,548 | 347,853 | 58.5% | 320,512 | 53.9% | 165,492 | 27.8% |

Vaccinated City of Milwaukee Residents By Age Group

| | 2019 ACS Population Estimate | At Least One Dose | Percent of Population w/ At Least One Dose | Fully Vaccinated | Percent of Population Fully Vaccinated | Boosted | Percent of Population Fully Vaccinated w/Booster |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|--|------------------|--|---------|---|
| Under 5 years | 44,065 | 2,771 | 6.3% | 1,068 | 2.4% | 1 | 0.0% |
| 5 to 11 years | 61,519 | 16,766 | 27.3% | 13,947 | 22.7% | 2,292 | 3.7% |
| 12 to 15 years | 32,878 | 17,815 | 54.2% | 15,976 | 48.6% | 4,861 | 14.8% |
| 16 to 19 years | 36,222 | 19,141 | 52.8% | 17,073 | 47.1% | 5,644 | 15.6% |
| 20 to 24 years | 50,576 | 30,555 | 60.4% | 26,949 | 53.3% | 9,528 | 18.8% |
| 25 to 34 years | 101,565 | 65,004 | 64.0% | 58,547 | 57.6% | 24,653 | 24.3% |
| 35 to 44 years | 74,841 | 53,767 | 71.8% | 49,567 | 66.2% | 23,518 | 31.4% |
| 45 to 54 years | 66,835 | 48,871 | 73.1% | 45,717 | 68.4% | 25,025 | 37.4% |
| 55 to 59 years | 34,030 | 25,215 | 74.1% | 23,921 | 70.3% | 14,903 | 43.8% |
| 60 to 64 years | 29,689 | 24,755 | 83.4% | 23,651 | 79.7% | 16,463 | 55.5% |
| 65 to 74 years | 37,530 | 35,993 | 95.9% | 34,722 | 92.5% | 27,268 | 72.7% |
| 75 to 84 years | 16,494 | 13,937 | 84.5% | 13,425 | 81.4% | 10,656 | 64.6% |
| 85 years and over | 8,304 | 5,688 | 68.5% | 5,380 | 64.8% | 4,012 | 48.3% |
| Grand Total | 594,548 | 360,278 | 60.6% | 329,943 | 55.5% | 168,824 | 28.4% |



Last updated: 10/31/2022

CDC UPDATES

CDC UPDATES

VACCINES

What You Need to Know

- Updated (bivalent) boosters became available September 2, 2022.
- Getting a COVID-19 vaccine after you recover from COVID-19 infection provides added protection against COVID-19.
- If you recently had COVID-19, you may consider <u>delaying your next vaccine dose (primary dose or booster)</u> by 3
 months from when your symptoms started or, if you had no symptoms, when you first received a positive test.



CDC recommends that people ages 5 years and older receive one updated (bivalent) booster if it has been at least 2 months since their last COVID-19 vaccine dose, whether that was:

- · Their final primary series dose, or
- An original (monovalent) booster

People who have gotten more than one original (monovalent) booster are also recommended to get an updated (bivalent) booster.

CDC UPDATES VACCINES

COVID-19 Vaccination Recommendations for Children

CDC recommends COVID-19 vaccines for everyone ages 6 months and older, and boosters for everyone ages 5 years and older if eligible.

COVID-19 vaccines available for children include:

Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 Vaccine

 Children ages 6 months-4 years: Should receive a 3-dose primary series. The first and second doses are separated by 3-8 weeks and the second and third doses are separated by at least 8 weeks. Currently, a booster dose is not authorized for this age group.

Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine

Children ages 6 months-5 years: Should receive a 2-dose primary series separated by 4-8 weeks. Currently, a booster
dose is not authorized for children in this age group who receive a Moderna primary series.

COVID-19 Vaccination for Children | CDC

MASK GUIDANCE



CURRENT CDC GUIDANCE

- In general, people do not need to wear masks when outdoors. Wear a mask if you are sick and need to be around others or are <u>caring for someone who has COVID-19.</u>
- If the COVID-19 Community Level where you live is
 - Low
 - Wear a mask based on your personal preference, informed by your personal level of risk.
 - Medium
 - If you are at risk for <u>severe illness</u>, talk to your healthcare provider about wearing masks indoors in public.
 - If you live with or will gather with someone at risk for severe illness, wear a mask when indoors with them.
 - High
 - If you are 2 or older, wear a well-fitting mask indoors in public, regardless of vaccination status or individual risk (including in K-12 schools and other community settings).

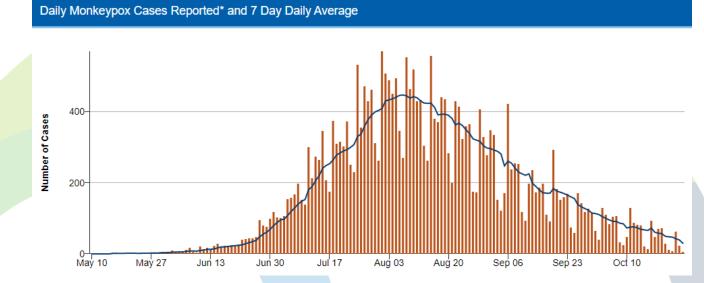


MONKEYPOX



CITY OF MILWAUKEE CASES

- First case identified July 8th, 2022
- 13 cases in July
- 16 cases in August
- 3 cases in September
- 3 cases in October
- 86 total cases in Wisconsin
- Nationally cases are plateauing





1. U.S. Monkeypox Case Trends Reported to CDC | Monkeypox | Poxvirus | CDC

SYMPTOMS

- People with monkeypox get a rash that may be located on or near the genitals (penis, testicles, labia, and vagina) or anus (butthole) and could be on other areas like the hands, feet, chest, face, or mouth.
- The rash will go through several stages, including scabs, before healing.
- The rash can initially look like pimples or blisters and may be painful or itchy.



HOW IT SPREADS

- Monkeypox can spread to anyone through close, personal, often skin-to-skin contact, including:
- Direct contact with monkeypox rash, scabs, or body fluids from a person with monkeypox.
- Touching objects, fabrics (clothing, bedding, or towels), and surfaces that have been used by someone with monkeypox.
- Contact with respiratory secretions.



TREATMENT

ANTIVIRAL

- Monkeypox and smallpox viruses are genetically similar, which means that antiviral drugs and vaccines developed to protect against smallpox may be used to prevent and treat monkeypox virus infections.
- Antivirals, such as tecovirimat (TPOXX), may be recommended for people who are more likely to get severely ill, like patients with weakened immune systems.
- Most people with monkeypox recover fully within 2 to 4 weeks without the need for medical treatment.



TREATMENT

VACCINE

- Two vaccines may be used for the prevention of monkeypox disease:
 - JYNNEOS vaccine is approved for the prevention of monkeypox and smallpox disease.
 - ACAM2000 vaccine is approved for immunization against smallpox disease and made available for use against monkeypox under an Expanded Access Investigational New Drug (EA-IND) protocol.
- People can be vaccinated after exposure to monkeypox virus to help prevent monkeypox disease (i.e., post-exposure prophylaxis).



QUESTIONS?

