

# MILWAUKEE POLICE DEPARTMENT

#### STANDARD OPERATING INSTRUCTION

#### TRAFFIC SAFETY UNIT

ISSUED: November 14, 2024

EFFECTIVE: November 14, 2024

**REVIEWED/APPROVED BY:** 

Assistant Chief Steven Johnson

DATE: October 8, 2024

**ACTION:** Rescinds and Recreates SOI (June 13, 2022)

WILEAG STANDARD(S): 6.1.2

## I. PURPOSE / POLICY

The Traffic Safety Unit (TSU) is committed to a community partnership with the goal of creating a safer Milwaukee by enforcing traffic laws (Enforcement), educating and partnering with the community in solving traffic problems (Education), and staying appraised of trafficengineering changes (Engineering).

## II. <u>OBJECTIVES</u>

- A. Deter and reduce reckless driving and traffic crashes by enforcing traffic laws through the use of letters, warnings, citations, arrests, and vehicle towing when applicable.
- B. Deter and reduce reckless driving through the use of high-visibility patrols and enforcement.
- C. Assist public media campaigns to stigmatize reckless driving and alert the public on the dangers of reckless driving.
- D. Educate the public on the dangers of reckless driving through community engagement and informing drivers of the dangers of reckless driving during traffic stops.
- E. Work with system partners (e.g., the Department of Public Works (DPW)) to improve traffic safety.

### III. PERSONNEL ORGANIZATION

- A. The TSU is located within the Specialized Patrol Division (SPD) of the Milwaukee Police Department.
- B. The TSU is broken down into the following positions and responsibilities:
  - 1. Traffic commander will be staffed by the on duty shift commander and will command and supervise all members assigned to the unit.
  - Traffic safety supervisors will be staffed by police sergeants, who will prepare and coordinate staffing, daily/weekly deployment plans, and all day-to-day unit operations. In the absence of a traffic safety supervisor, a SPD supervisor will assume the supervision duties.

3. Traffic safety officers who will be responsible for enforcing traffic safety laws and providing education to the public to ensure the safety of the community.

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- 4. Training coordinator, which will be responsible for developing annual training goals and objectives for members, development and coordination of all training provided to members, and maintenance of all training records and related documents.
- 5. Traffic analyst, which will be staffed by a civilian crime analyst. The analyst will be responsible for providing analytical support and coordinating efforts with supervisors to make data-driven decisions.

## IV. <u>EQUIPMENT</u> (WILEAG 6.1.2)

- A. The TSU will be assigned squad cars, have access to a FotoKite, and shall be responsible for the traffic safety equipment assigned to each officer (e.g., traffic vests, traffic wands, Guardian Angel).
- B. Police squad cars shall be equipped with emergency lights, siren, camera, radio, traffic laser (LiDAR), and computer and printer. The squads shall be outfitted with other equipment and supplies necessary to conduct police business (e.g., First Aid-Kit, fire extinguisher).

#### C. FOTOKITE CAMERA

- Only members who have been properly trained to operate the FotoKite tethered camera shall operate or utilize the FotoKite tethered camera. Department members authorized to operate or access the FotoKite tethered camera shall receive the appropriate training. (WILEAG 6.1.2.2)
- The commanding officer of the SPD shall select a member(s) of the SPD to be responsible for maintaining the condition and maintenance of the FotoKite tethered camera. This member(s) shall also be responsible for maintaining a list of equipment associated with the FotoKite tethered camera. (WILEAG 6.1.2.3, 6.1.2.4)
- 3. The FotoKite tethered camera shall be operated in accordance with <a href="Wis. Stat.">Wis. Stat.</a> § <a href="175.55(2">175.55(2</a>), which prohibits the camera from being used to gather evidence or other information in a criminal investigation from or at a place or location where an individual has a reasonable expectation of privacy without first obtaining a search warrant. This does not apply if the camera is used:
  - a. In a public place.
  - b. To assist in an active search and rescue operation.
  - c. To locate an escaped prisoner.
  - d. To surveil a place or location for the purpose of executing an arrest warrant.

e. When there is reasonable suspicion to believe that the use of the camera is necessary to prevent imminent danger to an individual or to prevent the imminent destruction of evidence.

(WILEAG 6.1.2.1, 6.1.2.5)

D. Each officer will be assigned equipment related to traffic safety including but not limited to Hi-Vis traffic vests, traffic wands, Guardian Angel, and other equipment that may be deemed necessary.

#### V. TRAINING

- A. A designated training coordinator will be responsible for coordinating training for members assigned to the TSU. The training coordinator shall develop annual training goals and objectives, and maintain all training records and related documents.
- B. Members of the TSU will review and refer to SOP 085 Citizen Contacts, Field Interviews, Search and Seizure with a focus on SOP 085.30 Vehicle Contacts.
- C. The respective training sessions necessary for members shall include, but are not limited to a refresher on the proper use of TraCS, operating while intoxicated investigations, and vehicle contacts.

### VI. UNIT DEPLOYMENT PLAN

- A. The TSU analyst will create weekly intelligence and data-driven deployment plans to help reduce reckless driving and traffic crashes based on:
  - 1. a Data-Driven Approaches to Crime and Traffic Safety (DDACTS) analysis;
  - identified district micro hot spot areas;
  - 3. aldermanic complaints, citizen complaints, and police district complaints;
  - 4. traffic crashes;
  - 5. and other data and information that may be available to identify problem areas.
- B. Traffic complaints taken by the respective district shall be entered by the member receiving the complaint into the TSU SharePoint site. The TSU sergeants and analyst will assess district-level complaints for weekly deployments.
- C. Traffic complaints taken by SPD members via telephone or other means shall be evaluated by the member receiving the complaint and entered into the TSU SharePoint site. The TSU sergeants and analyst will assess complaints for weekly deployments.
- D. TSU officers will monitor the talk groups for the district in which they are assigned for each deployment. Traffic officers are responsible for traffic enforcement but may be dispatched to other calls for service at the discretion of SPD supervisors.

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## VII. REVIEW

The traffic commander and TSU sergeants will evaluate all policies, procedures, and tactics annually to determine if any changes or additions need to be made to improve the unit's effectiveness. In addition, major events or incidents that occurred over the year may also be examined and evaluated as determined by the TSU commanding officer.

JEFFREY B. NORMAN CHIEF OF POLICE

JBN:mfk