

CITY OF MILWAUKEE POLICE SATISFACTION STUDY 2024 FINDINGS REPORT

PROJECT DETAILS



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RESEARCH GOALS

- Measure resident perceptions regarding:
 - Satisfaction with and trust in the Milwaukee Police Department
 - Perceptions or safely and police visibility
 - Views on various kinds of police contacts
 - Exposure to crime
- Differences across various groups of Milwaukee residents
- Changes over time



METHODOLOGY

- Mixed-mode: random-digit dial (RDD) telephone/address-based sampling (ABS) mail survey
 - Milwaukee residents aged 18+
 - Administered by the Strategic Research Institute at St. Norbert College
 - RDD: landlines and mobile phones
 - Survey conducted in English and Spanish
 - Field period: 7/27/2024-11/18/2024
 - 1,110 completed interviews; 40% collected via telephone, 60% via mail survey response
 - 4.3% response rate for RDD portion; I.3% response rate for ABS portion
 - +/- 2.9% margin of error (95% confidence level)
 - Results were weighted by age, sex and race in accordance with AAPOR best practices
 - Population values for Milwaukee were drawn from the U.S. Census American Community Survey



WHAT WE WILL COVER

- Overall satisfaction with the police department
- Satisfaction with specific dimensions of police performance
- Police visibility in neighborhoods
- Perceptions of safety
- Reckless driving
- Experiences with the 911 system
- Contacts with police
- Exposure to/reporting of crime



Figure 1.1: Mean overall satisfaction with the Milwaukee Police Department over time 4-point scale, 0 ("Not at all satisfied") to 3 ("Very satisfied")

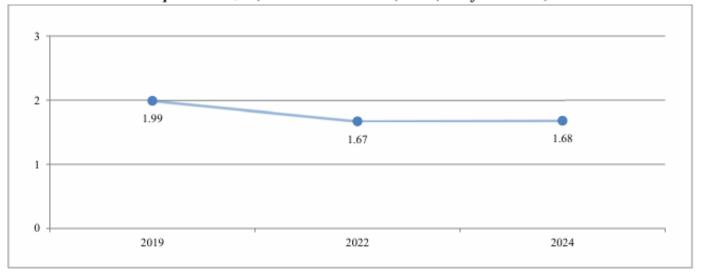


Figure 1.2: Level of overall satisfaction with the Milwaukee Police Department (2019 – 2024)

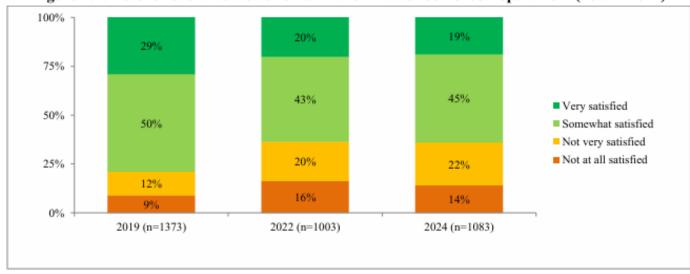




Figure 1.3: Level of overall satisfaction with the Milwaukee Police Department, by experiences with police and with crime 100% 8% 13% 13% 19% 20% 23% 23% 75% 37% 41% 45% 45% 45% 47% 48% 50% 26% 25% 21% 25% 22% 22% 20% 20% 29% 21% 21% 14% 13% 10% 9% 0% All residents Resident was Resident was Resident No resident-Officers No officer-(n=1083)initiated initiated initiated initiated victim of 1+ not the contacted w/ contact crime victim of any contact w/ contact w/ police police resident w/resident (n=275)† crimes (n=401)† (n=675)† (n=896)† (n=798)† (n=175)† ■ Very satisfied Somewhat satisfied Not very satisfied ■ Not at all satisfied †denotes a statistically significant difference across categories (CL=95%)



Figure 1.4: Mean overall satisfaction with the Milwaukee Police Department over time, by experiences with police and with crime 4-point scale, 0 ("Not at all satisfied") to 3 ("Very satisfied") 2.11 2.11 2.08 1.89 2 1.78 1.73 1.72 1.81 1.68 1.54 1.51 1.5 1.45 1.45 1.32 1.24 0 2019 2022 2024 2022 2024 2019 2019 2022 2024 -Resident initiated Officers initiated contact Resident was victim of contact w/police w/resident 1+ crime No resident-initiated ---No officer-initiated ----Resident was not the contact w/police contact w/resident victim of any crimes

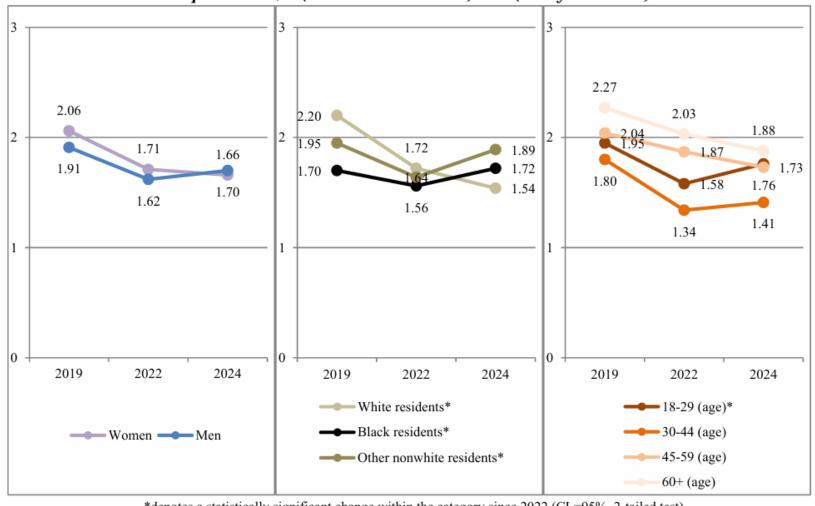


Figure 1.5: Level of overall satisfaction with the Milwaukee Police Department, by demographic categories 100% 16% 19% 19% 25% 33% 75% 37% 38% 45% 45% 45% 57% 47% 48% 48% 50% 38% 27% 29% 20% 25% 22% 24% 21% 14% 18% 23% 16% 23% 16% 14% 15% 12% 12% All residents (n=1083) Women (n=559) White residents (n=474)† 18-29 (age) (n=306)† Black residents (n=373)† 30-44 (age) (n=307)† 45-59 (age) (n=238)† 60+ (age) (n=232)† Other nonwhite residents (n=236)* ■ Very satisfied Somewhat satisfied Not very satisfied ■ Not at all satisfied †denotes a statistically significant difference across categories (CL=95%)



Figure 1.6: Mean overall satisfaction with the Milwaukee Police Department over time, by demographic categories

4-point scale, 0 ("Not at all satisfied") to 3 ("Very satisfied")



^{*}denotes a statistically significant change within the category since 2022 (CL=95%, 2-tailed test)



Figure 1.7: Level of overall satisfaction with Milwaukee Police Department, by socioeconomic categories 100% 11% 11% 15% 19% 24% 25% 27% 75% 44% 43% 47% 45% 41% 46% 50% 47% 26% 29% 23% 25% 22% 22% 19% 17% 20% 17% 16% 14% 14% 10% 9% All residents Household Household Rents home Owns home Less than a 4-year (n=1083)college (n=510)† (n=550)† income income 4-year <\$40k/year >\$40k/year college degree or (n=330)† (n=541)† degree more (n=589)† (n=490)† Somewhat satisfied Very satisfied Not very satisfied ■ Not at all satisfied †denotes a statistically significant difference across categories (CL=95%)



Figure 1.8: Mean overall satisfaction with the Milwaukee Police Department over time,
by socioeconomic categories

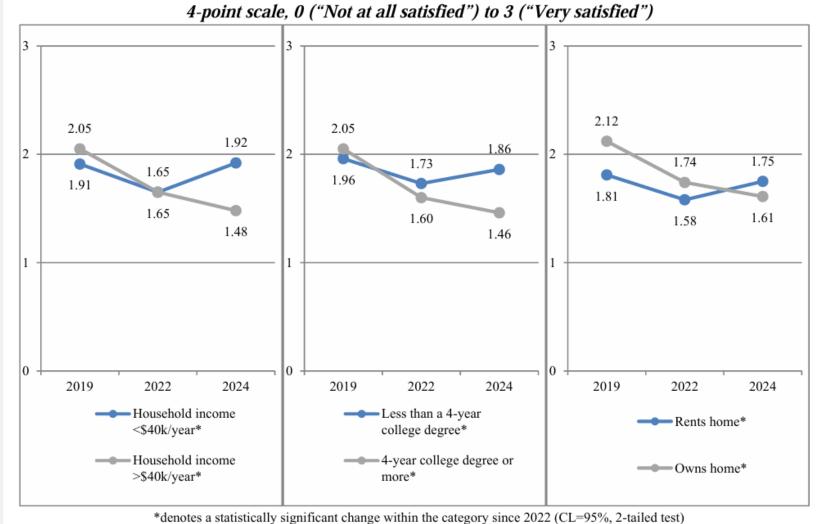




Figure 3.1: Mean satisfaction with dimensions of police performance over time 4-point scale, 0 ("Not at all satisfied") to 3 ("Very satisfied")

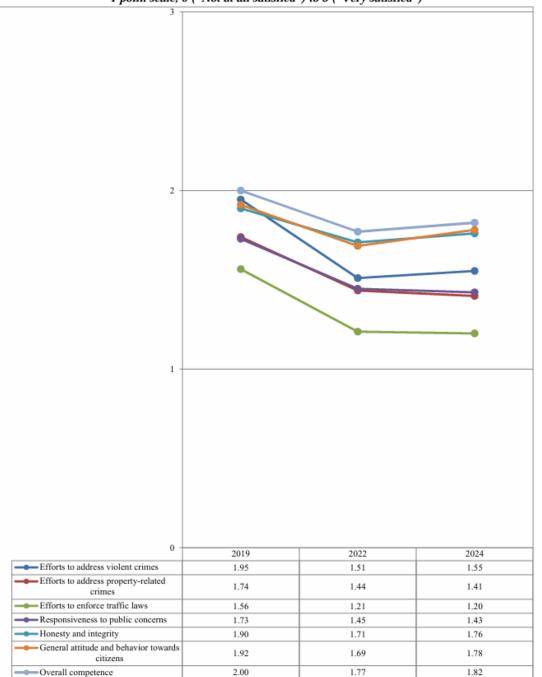




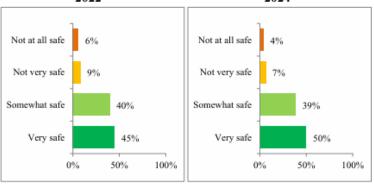
Table 4.1: Resident impressions of neighborhood police visibility (2022-2024)

		Survey year	
		2022	2024*
How visible are the Milwaukee police in your neighborhood? Would you say	Not at all visible	161	201
		16%	18%
	Not very visible	259	353
		26%	32%
	Somewhat visible	363	351
		36%	32%
	Very visible	214	198
		22%	18%
Total		997	1103
		100%	100%

^{*}denotes a statistically significant change across categories since 2022 (CL=95%)

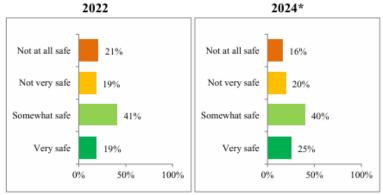


Figure 5.1: Resident perceptions of neighborhood safety during the day (2022 – 2024)
2022 2024*



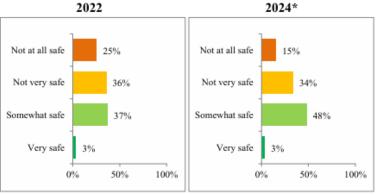
^{*}denotes a statistically significant change across categories since 2022 (CL=95%)

Figure 5.2: Resident perceptions of neighborhood safety at night (2022 – 2024)



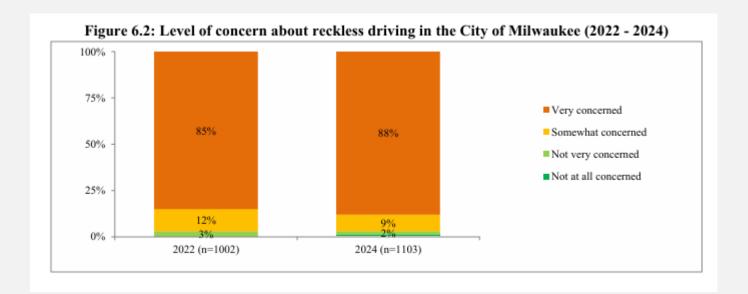
^{*}denotes a statistically significant change across categories since 2022 (CL=95%)

Figure 5.3: Resident perceptions of safety in the City of Milwaukee as a whole (2022 – 2024)



^{*}denotes a statistically significant change across categories since 2022 (CL=95%)





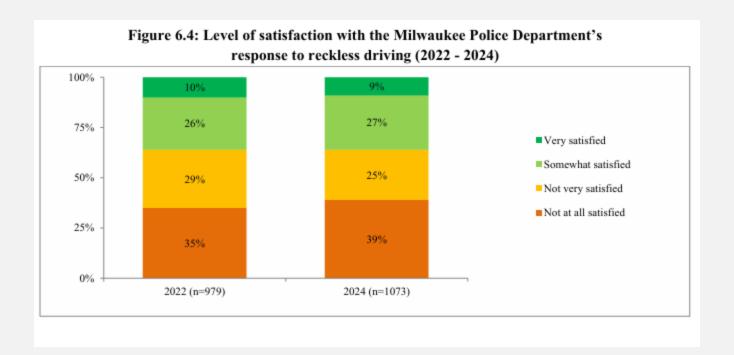
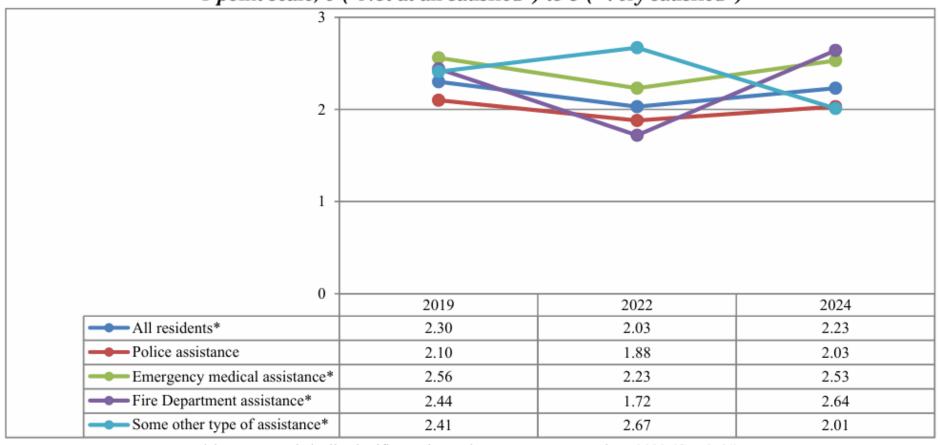




Figure 7.1: Change over time in mean satisfaction with 911 operator during most recent call, by services sought

4-point scale, 0 ("Not at all satisfied") to 3 ("Very satisfied")



^{*}denotes a statistically significant change in average response since 2022 (CL=95%)



Table 8.1: Recent resident-initiated contact with Milwaukee police (2022 - 2024)

		Survey year	
		2022	2024*
Have you approached or sought help from the Milwaukee Police Department or a Milwaukee police officer for any reason in the past 12 months, including through the 911 telephone system?	No	587	703
		59%	64%
	Yes	409	402
		41%	36%
Total	·	996	1105
		100%	100%

^{*}denotes a statistically significant change across categories since 2022 (CL=95%)

Figure 8.1: Frequency of resident-initiated contact with Milwaukee police (2022 – 2024)

[Those that contacted police within 12 months prior to being surveyed]

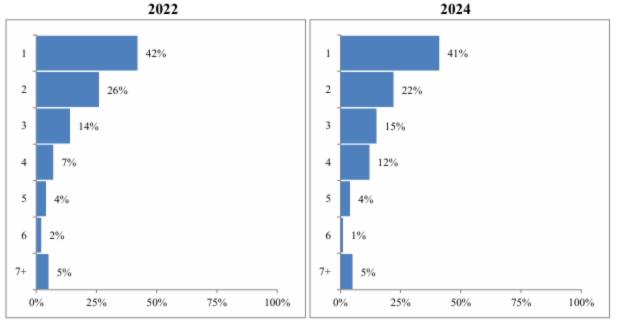
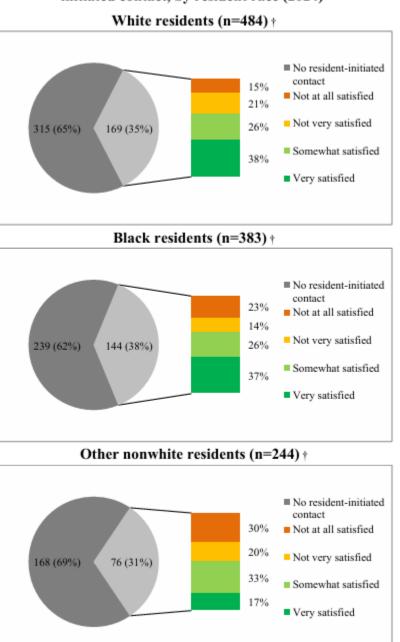




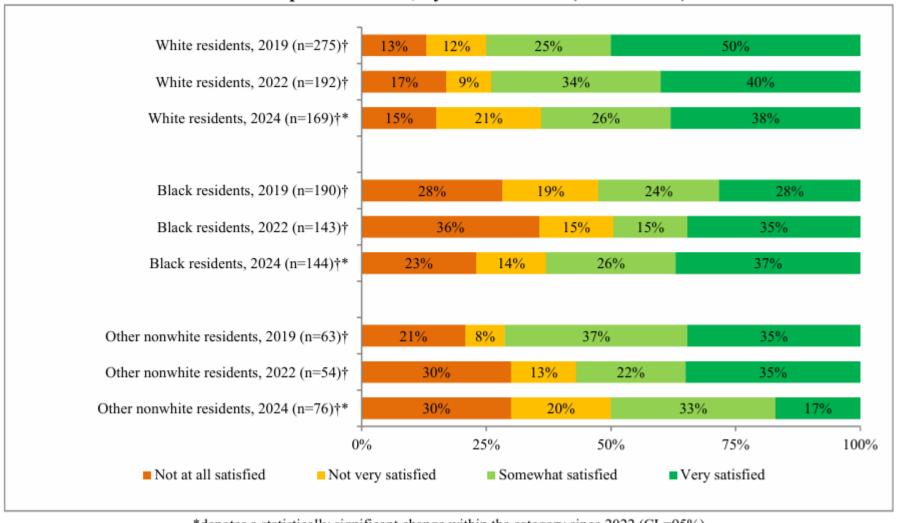
Figure 8.2: Satisfaction with level of compassion shown by police during most recent residentinitiated contact, by resident race (2024)



†denotes a statistically significant difference across categories (CL=95%)



Figure 8.3: Satisfaction with level of compassion shown by police during most recent resident-initiated police contact, by resident race (2019 – 2024)



*denotes a statistically significant change within the category since 2022 (CL=95%) †denotes a statistically significant difference across categories within the given year (CL=95%)



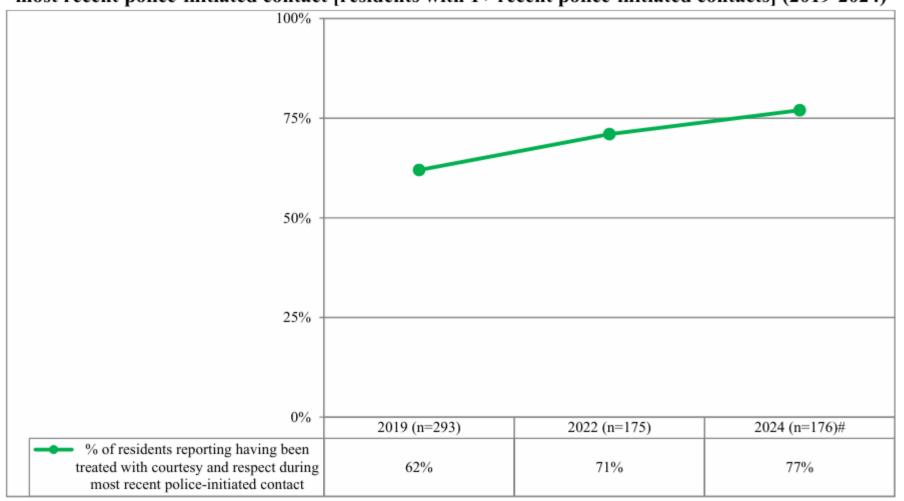
Figure 9.1: Frequency distribution of recent police-initiated contact, by resident race (2019 – 2024)



*denotes a statistically significant change within the category since 2022 (CL=95%) †denotes a statistically significant difference across categories within the given year (CL=95%)



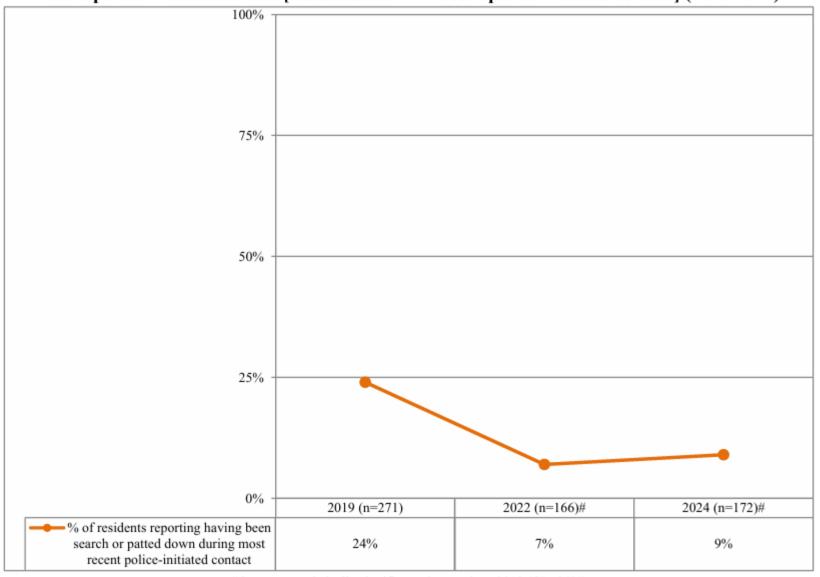
Figure 9.3: Proportion of residents reporting having been treated with courtesy and respect during most recent police-initiated contact [residents with 1+ recent police-initiated contacts] (2019-2024)



#denotes a statistically significant change since 2019 (CL=95%)



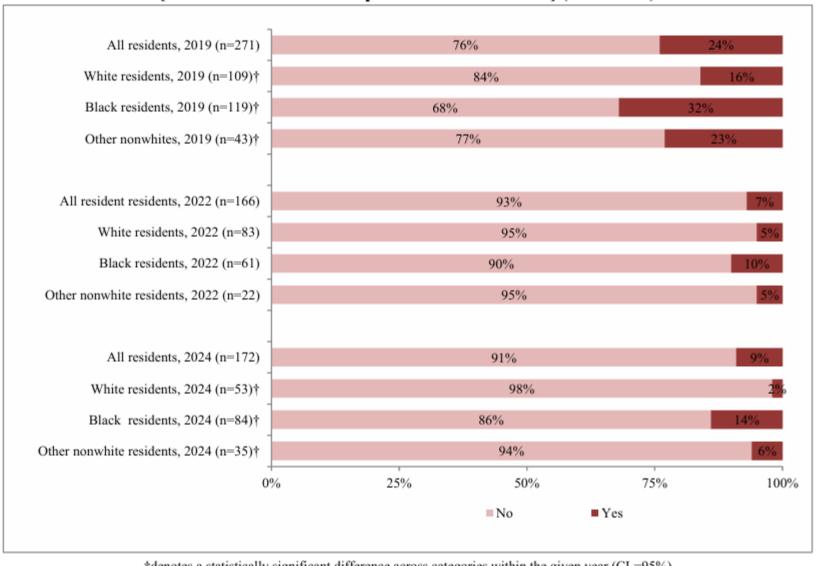
Figure 9.5: Proportion of residents reporting having been searched or patted down during most recent police-initiated contact [residents with 1+ recent police-initiated contact] (2019-2024)



#denotes a statistically significant change since 2019 (CL=95%)



Figure 9.6: Searched or patted down during most recent police-initiated contact, by resident race [residents with 1+ recent police-initiated contact] (2019-2024)



†denotes a statistically significant difference across categories within the given year (CL=95%)



Table 10.1: Victimization during the past 12 months (2022 – 2024)

		Survey year	
		2022	2024
During the past 12 months, have you been the victim of any crimes that occurred in the City of Milwaukee?	No	770	824
		78%	75%
	Yes	220	277
		22%	25%
Total		990	1101
		100%	100%

Table 10.2: Frequency of victimization among those who reported experiencing crime during the past 12 months (2022-2024)

			Survey year	
		2022	2024	
During the past 12 months, have you been the victim of just one crime in the City of Milwaukee, or more than one crime?	One crime	132	154	
		60%	56%	
	More than 1	87	123	
	crime	40%	44%	
Total		219	277	
		100%	100%	



Table 10.3: Non-reporting of crimes among those who experienced one crime in the past 12 months (2022-2024)

		Surve	Survey year	
		2022	2024*	
Did you report the incident to police?	No	17	50	
		13%	33%	
	Yes	114	103	
		87%	67%	
Total		131	153	
		100%	100%	

^{*}denotes a statistically significant change across categories since 2022 (CL=95%)

Table 10.4: Non-reporting of crimes among those who experienced more than one crime in the past 12 months (2022 – 2024)

		Surve	Survey year	
		2022	2024	
During the past 12 months, have you been the victim of any crimes in Milwaukee that you did NOT report to the Milwaukee Police Department?	No	41	50	
		47%	41%	
	Yes	46	73	
		53%	59%	
Total		87	123	
		100%	100%	



IN SUMMARY

36% are unsatisfied overall with the MPD

50% say police are "not at all" or "not very" visible in neighborhoods; 91% would prefer visibility

Majority of residents feel safe in their neighborhoods during the day and at night; half feel the city as a whole is safe

88% are concerned about reckless driving; 64% are unsatisfied with MPD response

36% initiated contact with police in the past year

16% said police initiated contact with them in the past year

25% reported having been the victim of a crime in the past year



QUESTIONS?