

Milwaukee's Community Health Improvement Plan Overview of Racial and Health Equity Goals

Presentation to Board of Health January 8th, 2025



MKE Elevate Overview

THE CITY OF MKE HEALTH DEPARTMENT'S COMMUNITY HEALTH IMPROVEMENT PLAN (CHIP)



COMMUNITY HEALTH IMPROVEMENT PLAN

2023-2028





- Milwaukee's community health improvement planning process, updated every 5 years to respond to priority issues selected by our community
- Seeks to align and advance shared strategies through coordinated collective action
- Convened by the City of Milwaukee Health Department, supported by Mayor and Board of Health
- **MKE Elevate Vision:** A Milwaukee where all people are thriving in safe, healthy, and equitable neighborhoods.

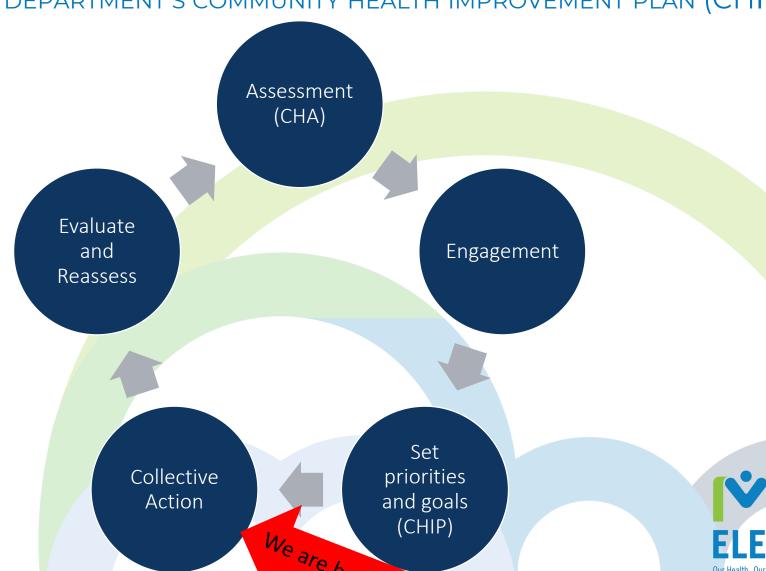




MKE Elevate Overview

THE CITY OF MKE HEALTH DEPARTMENT'S COMMUNITY HEALTH IMPROVEMENT PLAN (CHIP)

Cyclical process repeated every 5 years





MKE Elevate Overview

ROLE OF THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT

\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	Convene	Community partners to share data, identify priorities, and implement strategies
	Align	Existing plans and strategies
Facilitate Steering Cor		Steering Committee, Action Teams, and Work Groups
	Track	Progress, metrics, outcomes and publish Community Health Assessment (CHA)





2023-2028 RACIAL AND HEALTH EQUITY PRIORITIES

- 1. Increase Household Income
- 2. Raise Life Expectancy and Quality of Life
- 3. Increase Civic Engagement and Knowledge

Overarching Priority: Racism and Health Equity

1: Increase household income of Black, Hispanic / Latinx, and American Indian/Alaska Native Milwaukee residents
2: Raise the life expectancy and quality of life for Black and American Indian/Alaska Native Milwaukee residents
3: Increase Civic Engagement and knowledge for Milwaukeeans to participate in local and state level voting





RACISM & HEALTH EQUITY

OVERARCHING PRIORITY

- "Racism is a public health crisis."
 Milwaukee Declaration, 2019
- Milwaukee residents of color experience some of the most significant racial disparities when it comes to health, including birth outcomes, childhood lead poisoning, STIs, asthma, hypertension, and other chronic conditions.





RACISM & HEALTH EQUITY

OVERARCHING PRIORITY



"Racism is a system of structuring opportunity and assigning value based on the social interpretation of how one looks (which is what we call "race"), that unfairly disadvantages some individuals and communities, unfairly advantages other individuals and communities, and saps the strength of the whole society through the waste of human resources."

-- APHA Past-President Camara Phyllis Jones, MD, MPH, PhD



RACISM & HEALTH EQUITY

OVERARCHING PRIORITY

Systemic racism

- Racial residential segregation
- Unfair financial systems and structures
- Gerrymandering and voter suppression
- Biased policing and sentencing
- Environmental injustice
- Pervasive discrimination in employment, housing, and education

Differential access to resources and opportunities

- Economic disadvantage, including lack of access to wealth, homeownership, & educational opportunity
- Disenfranchisement

Health-harming (or lack of health-promoting) exposures and experiences

- Chronic Stress
- Environmental hazards
- Mass incarceration
- Inadequate housing
- Unhealthy food and exercise environments
- Exposure to violence
- · Unhealthy behaviors
- Obesity
- Inadequate medical care

Biological mechanisms

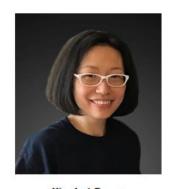
- Neuroendocrine processes
- Inflammation
- Immune system dysfunction
- Infection
- Vascular mechanisms
- · Premature aging
- Epigenetic effects (gene-environment interactions)



2023-28 MKE Elevate Steering Committee



Byron Marshall, Jr Community Huddle



Xiaobei Dong **UWM Zilber School of Public Health**



Susan Hjelsand American Heart Association



Rick Banks Milwaukee County Office of Equity



Lindsey O'Connor Milwaukee Health Department - Human Resources



Karin Tyler City of Milwaukee - Office of Community Wellness and Safety



Rosamaria Martinez Milwaukee Health Department - Maternal and Child Health



Benjamin Porter Greater Milwaukee Foundation



Mary Homan Medical College of Wisconsin

No picture available

Ubuntu Research and Evaluation

City of Milwaukee Assessor's Office

City of Milwaukee Racial Equity Initiative

Deja Taylor

Pamela Williams



David Frazer Center for Urban Population Health



Radaya Ellis Milwaukee Community Resident



Ann Christiansen Milwaukee Health Care Partnership



Caroline Gomez-Tom Milwaukee Health Department - Board of



Health President



Demonte Dismuke Kinship Community Food Center





Racism and Health Equity



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Household Income Data



Household Income

From 2017 to 2021, the median household income for Black residents in Milwaukee was \$31,959, while for Hispanic/Latino residents it was \$43,897 and for American Indian/Alaskan Native residents it was \$49,073. In comparison, non-Hispanic White residents had a median household income of \$61,182.8



Source

City of Milwaukee Office of Equity and Inclusion, Median Household income in past 12 months. https://experience.arcgis.com/experience/b030fad9229348739eae3178451b0651/page/Income-%26 Wages/



Household Income

Goal 1: Increase Household Income of Black, Hispanic/Latinx, and American Indian/Alaska Native Residents in Milwaukee

Objective	Strategy	Partners
1.2 Increase economic support for basic needs	 Explore Implementing a Guaranteed Income Program 	 MKE Elevate Steering Committee Vital Strategies Zilber Family Foundation





Household Income 2024-25 SMARTIE inputs/deliverables

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ening in partnership with Zilber family idation Language/Language accessible rational Brief rm ast 8 community leaders support GI ease economic security for Black and rican Indian/ Alaskan Native in Milwaukee





Household Income: How to get involved

Connect us to new partners

Share the GI brief with your networks

•Share the importance of GI within your networks





Life Expectancy Data



Life Expectancy

From 2018-2020, life expectancy for Black residents living in Milwaukee County was just 70 years old and for American Indian/Alaskan Native residents it was 74 years old, compared to non-Hispanic White residents at 77.9 years. These disparities were exacerbated with the onset of COVID-19. Black residents comprise 26% of Milwaukee County's population, yet 52% of COVID-19 related deaths occurred among Black residents.



Source

- County Health Rankings & Roadmaps, 2018-2020, https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/
- Milwaukee County. Milwaukee County Passes Ordinance to Advance Racial Equity and Improve Health
 Outcomes. 2020. https://county.milwaukee.gov/EN/County-Executive/News/Press-Releases/Milwaukee
 County- Passes-Ordinance-to-Achieve-Racial-Equity-and-Improve-Health-Outcomes



Life Expectancy

Goal 2: Raise the Life Expectancy and Quality of Life for Black and American Indian/Alaskan Native Milwaukee Residents

Objective	Strategy	Partners
2.1 Increase understanding of key drivers of life expectancy	 Conduct research to understand the key drivers of the life expectancy among Black and American Indian/Alaska Natives living in Milwaukee 	 MKE Elevate Steering Committee CUPH MHCP DYCU (meeting scheduled)





Life Expectancy 2024-25 SMARTIE inputs/deliverables

Input Activities	Deliverable
Publish research briefMeet with 4 organizationsOrganize 2 focus groups	 Short Term Completion of research brief that shows the key drivers of the difference in life expectancy among different demographics in Milwaukee
	 Work with partners addressing the key drivers of life expectancy of Black and American Indian/ Alaskan Native Milwaukee Community members Increase life expectancy among Black and American Indian/Alaskan Native Milwaukee Community Members





Life Expectancy: How to get involved

- Connect us to organizations working on advancing life expectancy for African American and AI/AN communities
- Help us gather participants for focus groups
- Review the life expectancy brief





Civic Engagement Data



Civic Engagement

In 2022, the voter registration rate among adults living in Milwaukee stood at 68%, reflecting a decline of 4% compared to the 2018 election and a 9% decrease compared to the 2014 election.¹¹





Civic Engagement

Goal 3: Increase civic engagement and knowledge for Milwaukeeans to participate in local and state level voting

Objective	Strategy	Partners
3.1 Increase voting and voter registration	 Improve understanding and track structural barriers that hinder community members from registering to vote 	 MKE Elevate Steering Committee UWM Center for 21st Century Studies COA Goldin





Civic Engagement 2024-25 SMARTIE inputs/deliverables

Input Activities

Solidify Partnerships

- Monthly work group meetings featuring a partner presentation
- Outreach for new implementation partners
- 8 partner meetings to build relationships
- Partner with 3 organizations in priority zip codes and communities most impacted to host voter registration events
- 3-5 partnerships working in 3-5 priority wards/zip codes

Understanding barriers

- Host at least 1 C21 partnership exhibit that is accessible to all community members
- Summarize barriers identified in C21 stories
- Capture community narrative on barriers to vote by hosting 3 tabling events with an opportunity for community members to share their stories
- Complete lit review of current research on civic health
- Exhibits could include voter registration

Deliverable

Short Term

- Summary document of barriers
- Identify strategies to address barriers

Long Term

- Increase voter registration in 3-5 priority wards/zip codes
- Increase voter turnout in 3-5 priority wards/zip codes





Civic Engagement: How to Get Involved

Join the Civic Engagement monthly work group

Connect us to new partners working on voter registration or civic engagement

Help with planning a second 'Trust the Vote' exhibit





Get involved!



Visit **milwaukee.gov/elevate** to join our email list



Email mkeelevate@milwaukee.gov for more info



Follow us on social media @MKEelevate



Join an action team or attend a general member meeting



