Milwaukee Police Department

Public Safety Committee
Communication File Relating to the Operation of the 911 System

July 7, 2014

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Commodity and Services

▸ Responsible for the prudent management of public resources and the efficient provision of police services

▸ Commodity

  ▸ Armed Authority of the State

▸ Services

  ▸ Advice or Information

  ▸ Simple Administrative Report

  ▸ Presence of Officer

  ▸ Investigation and Report

  ▸ Arrest or Citation

Chief's Directive: June 26, 2014

> "As we enter the summer months, I want to be sure we are appropriately managing our workload and efficiently balancing our dual roles of providing proactive police services in our neighborhoods and responding to citizen-generated calls for police service."

> "Everyone is responsible for striking the real-time balance of providing both proactive and reactive police service. Everyone will be held responsible for their decision making."

NIBRS Crime Stats 2007-2014

Comparing January 1– May 1 data from each listed year

Daily Crime & Service Data 2007-2014 (Jan-May1)										
Offense	Jan-May 1 2007	Jan-May 1 2008	Jan-May 1 2009	Jan-May 1 2010	Jan-May 1 2011	Jan-May 1 2012	Jan-May 1 2013	Jan-May 1 2014	Jan-May 1 2007-2014	Jan-May 1 2013-2014
Homicide	36	21	22	23	24	28	23	17	-53%	-26%
Rape	83	58	81	61	74	72	73	78	-6%	7%
Robbery	1,149	906	883	757	832	738	928	897	-22%	-3%
Agg Assault	1,688	1,441	1,291	1,138	928	1,204	1,235	1,282	-24%	4%
Burglary	1,638	1,839	1,645	1,756	1,810	1,852	1,856	1,466	-11%	-21%
Auto Theft	2,577	2,166	1,509	1,149	1,335	1,189	1,136	1,605	-38%	41%
Theft	6,746	6,073	5,902	5,844	4,801	5,016	3,901	3,373	-50%	-14%
Arson	86	67	77	66	80	90	76	57	-34%	-25%
Violent Crime	2,956	2,426	2,277	1,979	1,858	2,042	2,259	2,274	-23%	1%
Property Crime	10,961	10,078	9,056	8,749	7,946	8,057	6,893	6,444	-41%	-7%
Total Crime	14,003	12,571	11,410	10,794	9,884	10,189	9,228	8,775	-37%	-5%

*Reflects Incident Based Reporting, data obtained from DCS and does not reflect Uniformed Crime reporting standards

Call Volume
911 vs. Administrative Calls: 2013

▸ **762,719 total incoming calls**

  ▸ 411,213 "911" calls

  ▸ 351,506 "Admin" calls

■ 911 (54%)
■ Admin (46%)
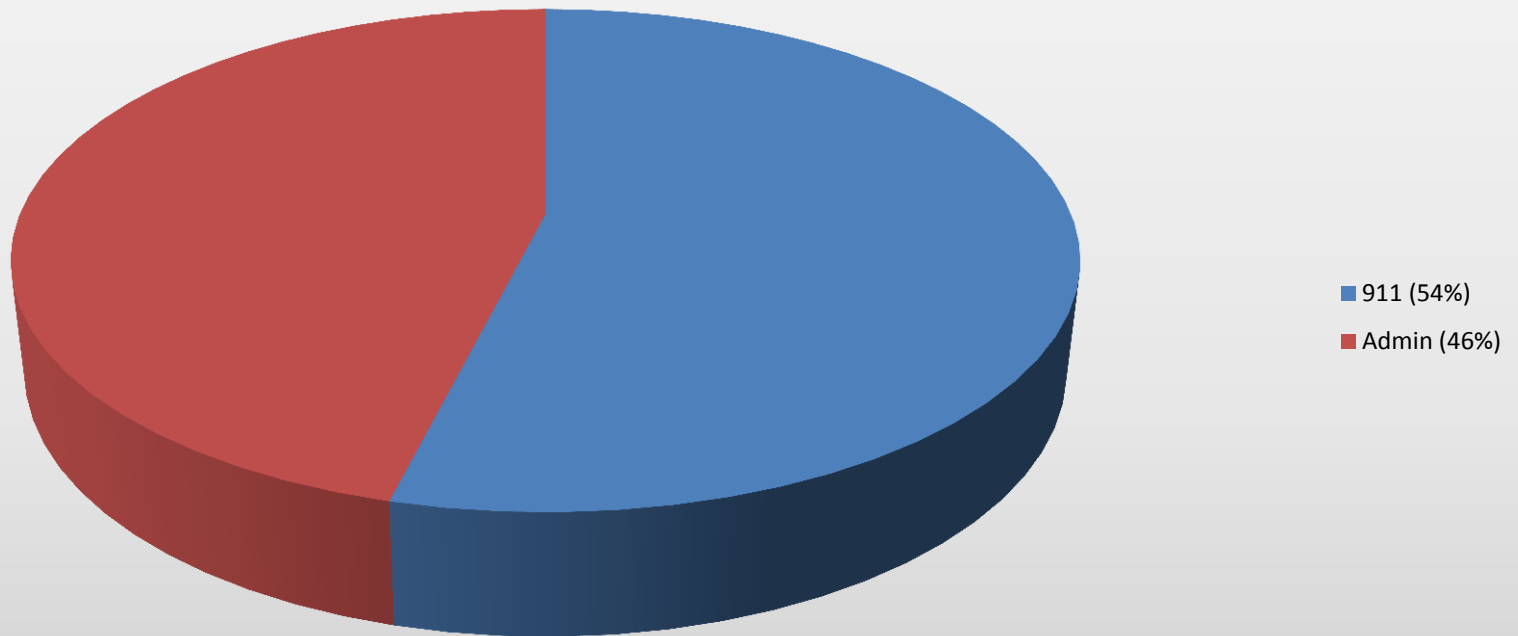
Call Volume
Abandoned/Disconnected Calls: 2013

▸ **65,904 Abandoned calls (9% of all incoming calls)**

    ▸ 34,223 abandoned "911" calls (52% of abandoned, 8% of all incoming "911")

        ▸ All abandoned "911" calls receive a call back from a Telecommunicator

    ▸ 31,681 abandoned "Admin" calls (48% of abandoned, 9% of all incoming "Admin")

■ 911 (52%)
■ Admin (48%)
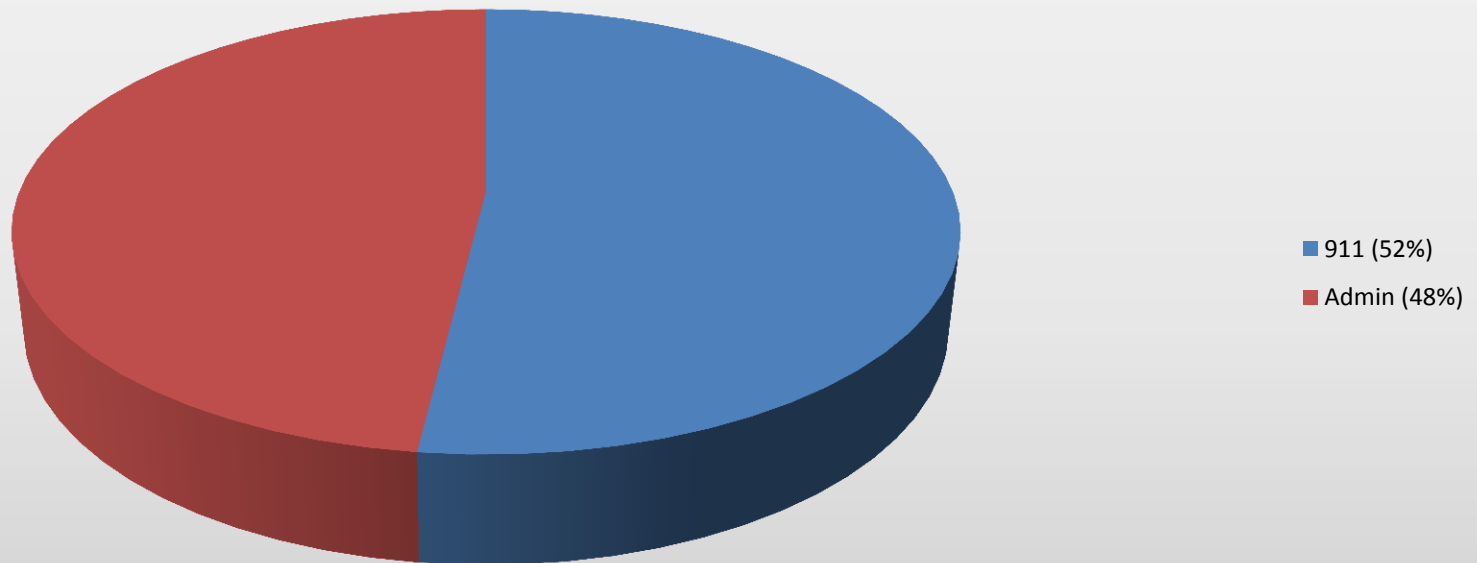
Call Prioritization Categories

▸ E → Assist Police Officer

▸ 1 → Violent/potentially violent act in progress, actor on scene (shooting, robbery, entry in progress, battery, etc.)

▸ 2 → Theft in progress, injury accident, etc.

▸ 3 → Trouble with subject, trouble with juvenile, entry not in progress, property damage not in progress, etc.

▸ 4 → Loud music, noise disturbance, etc.

▸ 5 → Differential Police Response

▸ 6 → 911 Abuse Call/911 Disconnect

Dispatched Call Volume
By Priority: 2013

- 262,343 dispatched calls (34% of total incoming calls)
- PE: 113 (.04%)
- P1: 57,547 (22%)
- P2: 87,614 (33%)
- P3: 74,949 (29%)
- P4: 16,856 (6%)
- P5: 25,197 (9%)
- P6: 67 (.03%)
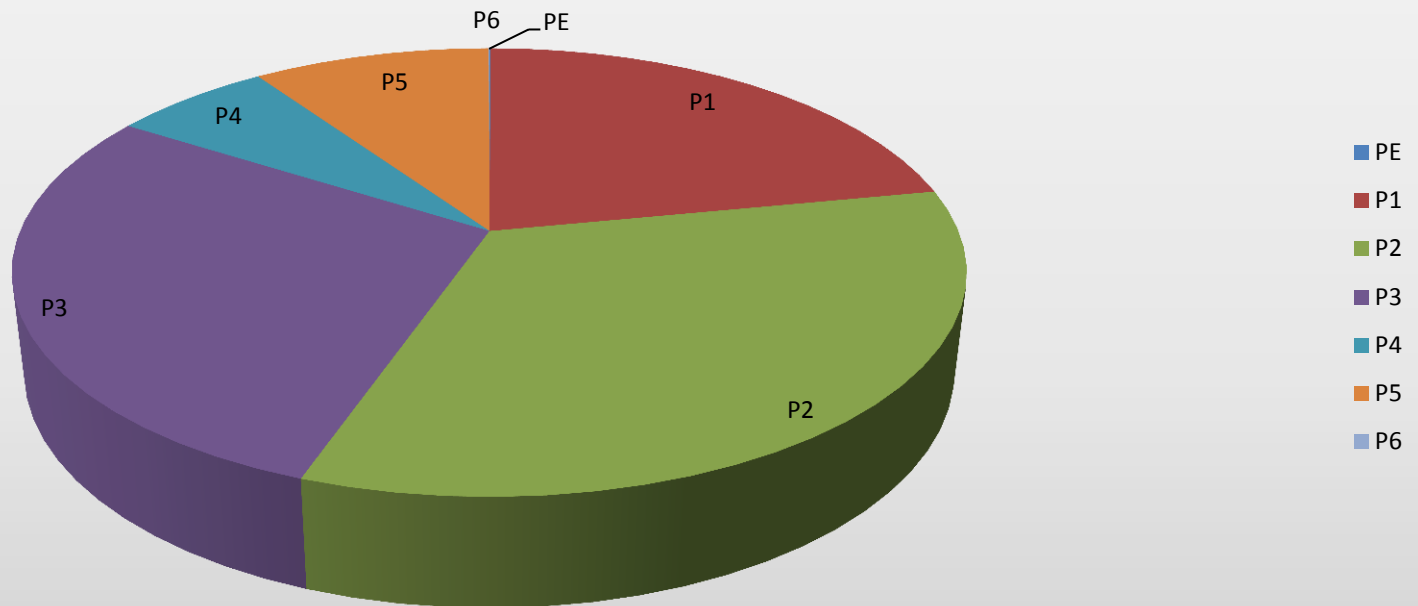
Priority 1 Calls
By Call Source: 2013

57,547 P1 Dispatches

15,244

42,203

■ 911 (73%)

■ Admin (27%)
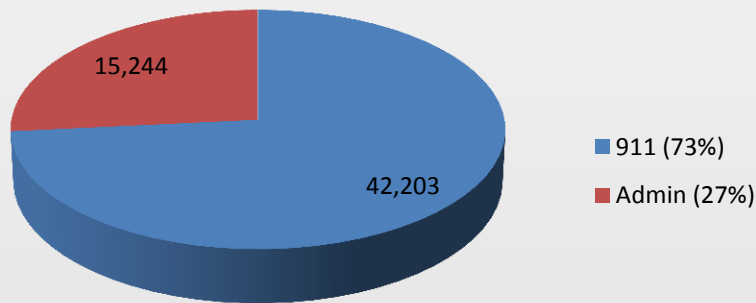
Of 411, 213 "911" calls received in 2013, 42,203 (10%) resulted in a P1 dispatch

Of the 351,506 "Admin" calls received in 2013, 15,244 (4%) resulted in a P1 dispatch

Priority 1 Calls Resulting in No Police Action ("Unable to Locate" or similar disposition) 2007-2013
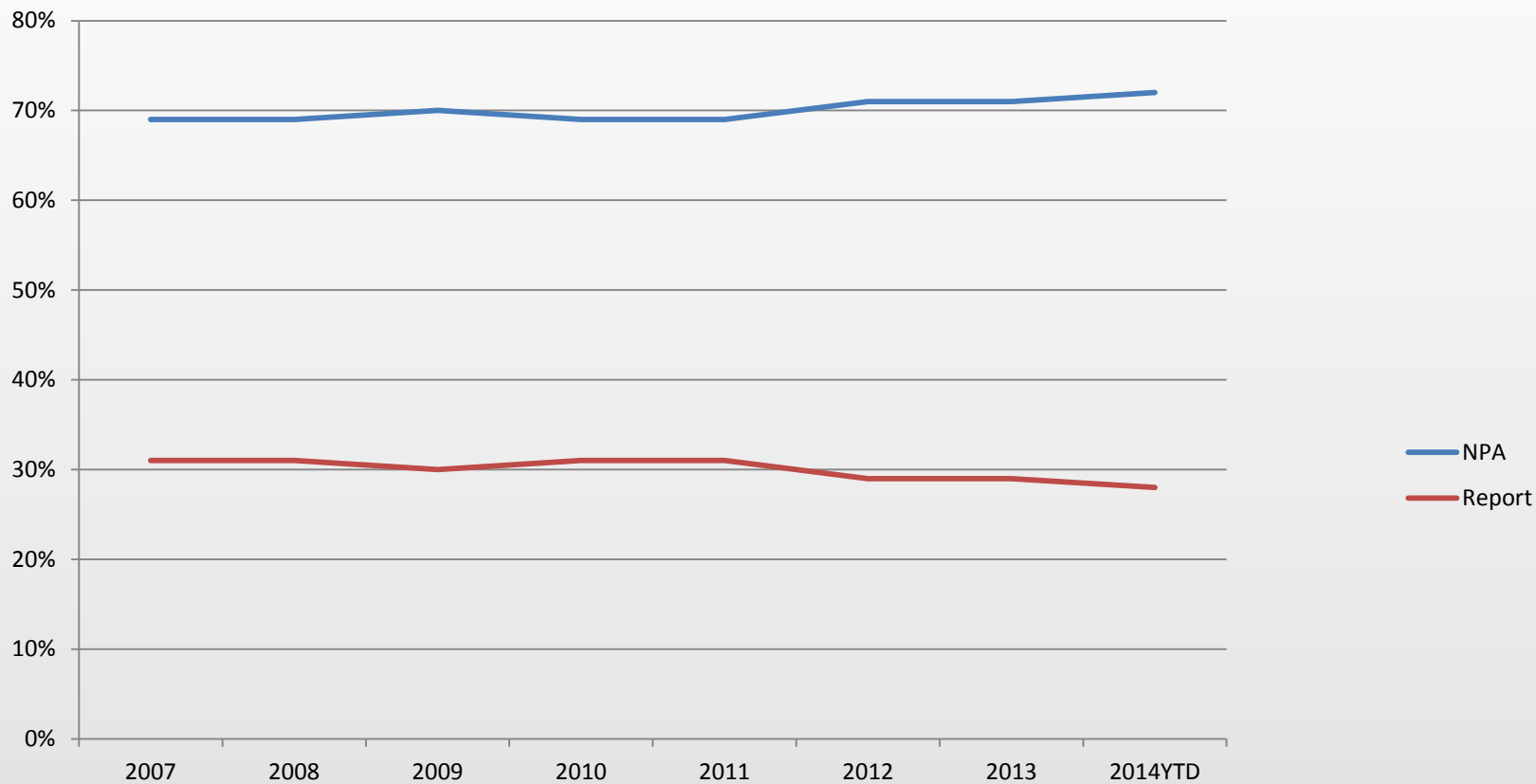
Mean and Median Response Times (created – on scene) 2007-2014YTD: Sorted by Priority
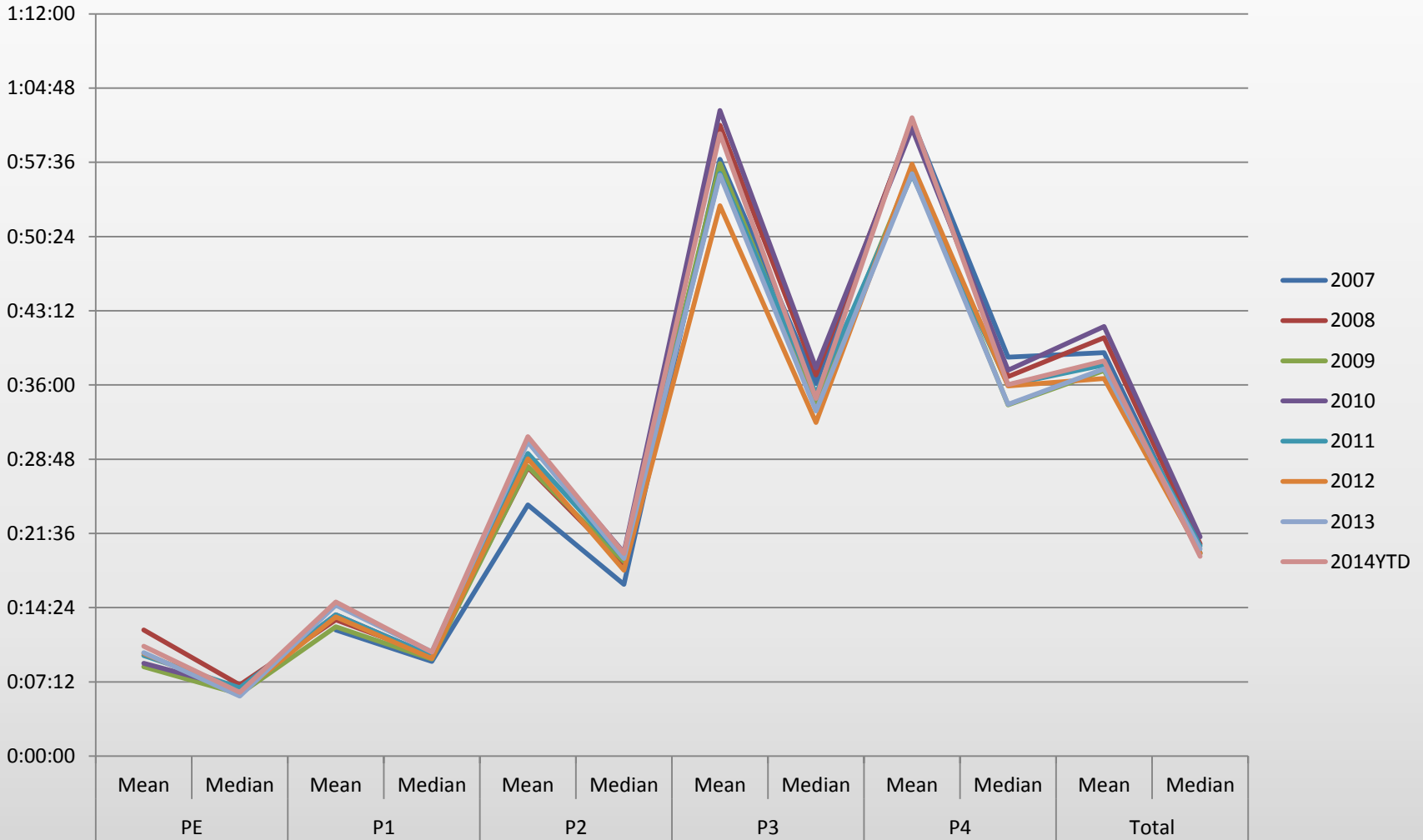
Mean and Median Response Times (created – on scene) 2007 and 2014YTD: Sorted by Priority

Mean and Median Response Times (created – on scene)
Actual Variance 2007 – 2014YTD
Percent Variance 2007 – 2014YTD

		07-14YTD Actual	07-14YTD %
PE	Mean	(0:01:35)*	(13%)*
	Median	(0:00:43)	(10%)
P1	Mean	0:02:43	22%
	Median	0:00:54	10%
P2	Mean	0:06:38	27%
	Median	0:03:00	18%
P3	Mean	0:02:28	4%
	Median	(0:01:28)	(4%)
P4	Mean	0:00:15	.2%
	Median	(0:02:40)	(7%)
Total	Mean	(0:00:48)	(2%)
	Median	(0:00:20)	(2%)

*PE comparison is 2008-2014

Call Answering and Staging Message

- Average "911" answer time in 2013: <u>8 seconds</u>
- Average "Admin" answer time in 2013: <u>48 seconds</u>
- "911" calls will receive a recorded message after 10 seconds has elapsed without the call being answered
  - This occurred 12,142 times in 2013 (3% of our 411,213 "911" calls)
- When all telecommunicators are engaged in a call, subsequent "911" calls will immediately receive the recorded message
- All "Admin" calls reach a phone tree
- Staging messages are not uncommon
- Compstat analysis includes P1 response times by shift by District
- Analysis of P1 categories to ensure highest likelihood of legitimacy
- Exploring "Fast-Track" option for TCs

Technology & Call Handling

- Merging 911 and Administrative Call-Taking
  - All TC are able to handle 911
  - 911 TC only handle 911
  - Administrative TC handle both Admin and 911 Calls
  - 911 calls take precedence over admin calls

- 911 Abuse
  - 2013: 198,627 P6 Calls (67 dispatched = .03%)
    - All were called back
    - 87% from cell phones
    - 27% from non-provisioned phones
  - 105-77.1: 911 Abuse: dialing 911 when no emergency exists
    - $50-$300 forfeiture
      - Average 249/year since 2007
  - 105-78.1: Abandoned Calls: allowing 911 to be called accidentally or otherwise
    - $50-250 forfeiture
      - Enacted in 2013: 33 citations written in 2013, 11 so far this year

- Queue Board
  - All queue data are presented both in the supervisor's office and on the TCD floor

Staffing

▸ Current Situation
- ▸ Our process is time-consuming and cumbersome
- ▸ Our work is stressful and comparatively low-paid
- ▸ 644 applicants for TC as of 11/30/12
- ▸ 255 applications rejected and 389 invited to additional tests
- ▸ Testing dates: 1/28/13 and 3/21/13
- ▸ FPC approved list 4/4/13
- ▸ 75 applicants reviewed, 59 sent to FPC
  - ▸ 9 failed to appear, 4 withdrew, 2 disqualified for drugs, 1 for felony (27% washout)

▸ Immediate and Mid-Term Solutions
- ▸ Streamline and Expedite Hiring
- ▸ Provide Flexible Staffing Options
  - ▸ Part-time, condensed training
- ▸ Decrease Turnover
- ▸ Increase Pay

▸

Public Education Efforts

- The Conundrum: 911's Impact on Society
  - If I dial 911, I will see a police officer almost immediately
- The Reality: 911's Impact on Society
  - 911 misuse and abuse has resulted in "work-arounds"

- When to Call 911
  - You need a police officer and/or fire department personnel to arrive at your location as quickly as safely possible
- When to Call Non-Emergency
  - You need police advice, guidance or "not-right now" service

Public Education Efforts (con't)

- The messages:
  - Call 911 when you need immediate help
  - Call non-emergency when you need guidance or advice
  - Take the battery out of your old cellphones

- Conveying the messages:
  - Public Hearings
  - Twitter and Facebook
  - Monthly Crime & Safety Meetings
  - Real-Time Interactions